
8 REFERENCES

- Alexander, D 2000 'Excavation of Neolithic pits, later prehistoric structures and a Roman temporary camp along the line of the A96 Kintore and Blackburn Bypass, Aberdeenshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 130, 11–75.
- Anderson, J 1905 'Notes on a Romano-British hoard of bronze vessels and personal ornaments found in a moss on Lamberton Moor, Berwickshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 39 (1904–05), 367–76.
- Ashmore, P J 1999 'Radiocarbon dating: avoiding errors in dating by avoiding mixed samples', *Antiquity* 73 (1999), 124–30.
- Bachmann, H G 1982 *The Identification of Slags from Archaeological Sites*. London (= Inst Archaeol Univ London Occ Paper, 6).
- Bateson, J D 1989 'Roman and medieval coins found in Scotland, to 1987', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 119 (1989), 165–88.
- Bateson, J D & Holmes, N M McQ 1997 'Roman and medieval coins found in Scotland, 1988–95', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 127 (1997), 527–61.
- Bateson, J D & Holmes, N M McQ 2003 'Roman and medieval coins found in Scotland, 1996–2000', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 133 (2003), 245–76.
- Benton, S 1931 'The excavation of the Sculptor's Cave, Covesea, Morayshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 65 (1930–31), 177–216.
- Bersu, G 1947 "'Fort" at Scotstarvit Covert, Fife', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 82 (1947–48), 241–63.
- Boyd, B 1988 'Cereals in Scottish antiquity', *Circaea*, 5(2), 101–10.
- Bland, B L 1971 *Crop Production: cereals and legumes*. Academic Press, London.
- Callander, J G 1918 'Notice of a harp-shaped fibula found on the estate of Polmaise, Stirlingshire, and of another in the Perth Museum', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 52 (1917–18), 26–31.
- Cameron, K 1999 'Excavation of an Iron Age timber structure beside the Candle Stane recumbent stone circle, Aberdeenshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 129 (1999), 359–72.
- Clarke, A 1996 *Observations of Social Change in Prehistoric Orkney and Shetland based on the Type and Context of Coarse Stone Tools*. MLitt thesis, Univ Glasgow.
- Clarke, A 1998 'The Stone', in L Main, 377–90.
- Clarke, A 2007 'Coarse stone', in I Armit *Anatomy of an Iron Age Roundhouse. The Cnip Wheelhouse Excavations*, Lewis, 151–3. Soc Antiq Scot, Edinburgh.
- Clapham, A R; Tutin, T G & Moore, D M 1987 *Flora of the British Isles*. 3rd edn. Cambridge Univ Press, Cambridge.
- Coles, J M 1960 'Scottish Late Bronze Age metalwork: typology, distributions and chronology', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 93 (1959–60), 16–134.
- Coleman, R & Hunter, F 2002 'The excavation of a souterrain at Shanzie Farm, Alyth, Perthshire', *Tayside Fife Archaeol J*, 8, 77–101.
- Coles, J M 1960 'Scottish Late Bronze Age metalwork: typology, distribution and chronology', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 93 (1959–60), 16–134.
- Collingwood, R G & Richmond, I A 1969 *The Archaeology of Roman Britain*. 2nd edn. Methuen, London.
- Collins, A E P 1970 'Bronze Age moulds in Ulster', *Ulster J Archaeol*, 33, 23–36.
- Cook, M & Dunbar, L 2008 *Rituals, Roundhouses and Romans: Excavations at Kintore, Aberdeenshire 2000–20006, Volume 1: Forest Road*. Edinburgh (=STAR Monogr 8).
- Cowie, T & O'Connor, B 2007 'Late Bronze Age swords from Scotland: some finds old and new', in C Burgess; P Topping & F Lynch (eds) *Beyond Stonehenge. Essays on the Bronze Age in Honour of Colin Burgess*, 316–34. Oxford.
- Cree, J E & Curle, A 1922 'Account of the excavation on Traprain Law during the summer of 1921', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 56 (1921–22), 189–259.
- Cressey, M & Finlayson, B 1996 *Archaeological Site Evaluation at Seafeld West. Inverness, Highland Region*. CFA Report No. 273. Unpublished.
- Cressey, M & Sheridan, A 2003 'The excavation of a Bronze Age cemetery at Seafeld West, near Inverness, Highland', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 133 (2003), 47–84.
- Cressey, M & Strachan, R 2003 'The excavation of two burnt mounds and a wooden trough near Beechwood Farm, Inshes, Inverness, 1999', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 133 (2003), 191–203.
- Curle, J 1911 *A Roman Frontier Post and its People*. Maclehose, Glasgow.
- Curle, A O 1933 'Account of further excavations in 1932 of the prehistoric township at Jarlshof, Shetland, on behalf of HM Office of Works', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 67 (1932–33), 82–136.
- Curle, A O 1934 'An account of further excavation at Jarlshof, Sumburgh, Shetland, in 1932 and 1933, on behalf of HM Office of Works', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 68 (1933–34), 224–319.
- Curle, A O & Cree, J E 1921 'Account of the excavations on Traprain Law during the summer of 1920', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 55 (1920–21), 153–206.
- Dickson, C 1994 'The Plant Remains', in B Ballin Smith (ed) *Howe. Four Millennia of Orkney Prehistory Excavations 1978–1982*. Edinburgh (= Soc Antiq Scot Monogr, 9).

- DES: *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland*. Council for Scottish Archaeology, Edinburgh.
- Dunwell, A & Ralston, I 2008 *Archaeology and Early History of Angus*. Tempus, Stroud.
- Dunwell A 2007 *Cist Burials and an Iron Age Settlement at Dryburn Bridge, Innerwick, East Lothian*. Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports No. 24, www.sair.org.uk.
- Ellison, A & Drewett, P 1971 'Pits and post-holes in the British Early Iron Age: some alternative explanations', *Proc Prehist Soc*, 37(1), 183–94.
- Eremin, K 2000 *Analysis of mould fragments from Seafield, Inverness*. NMS Analytical Research Section Report No 00/12. Unpublished report.
- Evans, J G 1992 'River valley bottoms and archaeology in the Holocene', in B Coles (ed) *The Wetland Revolution in Prehistory*, 47–54. Exeter (= WARP Occ Pap, 6).
- Fenton, A 1978 *The Northern Isles: Orkney and Shetland*. John Donald, Edinburgh.
- Gillies, W 1981 'The craftsman in early Celtic literature', *Scott Archaeol Forum*, 11, 70–85.
- Guido, M 1978 *The Glass Beads of the Prehistoric and Roman Periods in Britain and Ireland*. London (= Soc Antiq Lond Res Rep, 35).
- Hattatt, R 1985 *Iron Age and Roman Brooches*. Oxbow, Oxford.
- Henderson, J 1989 'The evidence for regional production of Iron Age glass in Britain', in M Feugère (ed), *Le verre préromain en Europe occidentale*, 63–72. Editions Monique Mergoil, Montagnac.
- Henderson, J 1994 'The glass', in B Ballin Smith (ed), *Howe: Four Millennia of Orkney Prehistory*, 234–6. Edinburgh (= Soc Antiq Scot Monogr, 9).
- Henig, M 1971 'Three Roman Objects from the Culbin Sands, Morayshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 103 (1970–71), 231–3.
- Hingley, R 1992 'Society in Scotland from 700 BC to AD 200', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 122 (1992), 7–53.
- Hingley, R 1997 'Iron, ironworking and regeneration: a study of the symbolic meaning of metalworking in Iron Age Britain', in A Gwilt & C Haselgrove (eds) *Reconstructing Iron Age Societies: New Approaches to the British Iron Age*, 9–18. Oxford (= Oxbow Monogr, 71).
- Hingley, R; Moore, H L; Triscott, J E & Wilson, G 1997 'The excavation of two later Iron Age fortified homesteads at Aldclune, Blair Atholl, Perth and Kinross', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 127 (1997), 407–66.
- Hodges, H 1954 'Studies in the Late Bronze Age in Ireland: 1. Stone and clay moulds, and wooden models for bronze implements', *Ulster J Archaeol*, 17, 62–80.
- Hodges, H 1959 'The Bronze Age moulds of the British Isles. Part 1: Scotland and Northern England – moulds of stone and clay', *Sibrium*, 4, 129–37.
- Hodges, H 1989 *Artefacts. An introduction to early materials and technology*, Ch 15, 168. Duckworth, London.
- Holmes, N M McQ 2006 'Two denarius hoards from Birnie, Moray', *British Numismatic J* 76, 1–44.
- Hunter, F 1996 'Recent Roman Iron Age metalwork finds from Fife and Tayside', *Tayside Fife Archaeol J*, 2, 113–25.
- Hunter, F 1998 'Lead', in L Main, 352–6.
- Hunter, F 2001 'Roman and native in Scotland: new approaches', *J Roman Archaeol* 14, 289–309.
- Hunter, F 2003 *Excavations at Birnie, Moray, 2002*. Unpublished report, Dept of Archaeol, National Museums of Scotland.
- Hunter, F 2007 *Beyond the Edge of the Empire: Caledonians, Picts and Romans*. Groam House Museum, Rosemarkie.
- Hunter, F, Cowie, T & Heald, A 2007 'Research priorities for archaeometallurgy in Scotland', *Scott Archaeol J*, 28(1), 49–62.
- Johnston, D A 1994 'Carronbridge, Dumfries and Galloway: the excavation of Bronze Age cremations, Iron Age settlements and a Roman camp', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 124 (1994), 233–91.
- Jones, M 1996 'Plant exploitation', in T C Champion & J R Collis (eds) *The Iron Age in Britain and Ireland: Recent Trends*, 29–40. Edinburgh.
- Jones, B; Keiller, I & Maude, K 1993 'The Moray Aerial Survey – discovering the prehistoric and proto-historic landscape', in W D H Sellar (ed) *Moray: Province and People*. Scottish Society of Northern Studies, Edinburgh.
- Kendrick, J 1995 'Excavation of a Neolithic enclosure and an Iron Age settlement at Douglasmuir, Angus', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 125 (1995), 29–67.
- Macinnes, L 1984 'Brochs and the Roman occupation of lowland Scotland', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 114 (1984), 235–49.
- Mackreth, D F 1996a 'Brooches', in R Jackson & T W Potter *Excavations at Stonea, Cambridgeshire, 1980–85*, 296–327. British Museum Press, London.
- Mackreth, D F 1996b 'The bronze brooch', in D Simpson, 77.
- McDonnell, G 1986 *The Classification of Early Iron-working Slags*. PhD thesis, Aston Univ.
- McDonnell, G 1994 'Slag report', in B Ballin Smith (ed) *Howe: Four Millennia of Orkney Prehistory*, 228–34. Edinburgh (= Soc Antiq Scot Monogr, 9).
- McDonnell, G 1998 'Irons in the fire – evidence of ironworking on broch sites', in Nicholson & Dockerill, 150–62.
- Main, L 1998 'Excavation of a timber round-house and broch at the Fairy Knowe, Buchlyvie, Stirlingshire, 1975–8', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 128 (1998), 293–417.
- Murray, R 2006 'Excavation of an Iron Age settlement and industrial centre near Inverness', *History Scotland*, Sept/Oct 2006.
- Needham, S 1996 'Chronology and periodisation in the British Bronze Age', in K Randsborg (ed) *Absolute Chronology. Archaeological Europe 2500–500 BC*. Copenhagen 1996, 121–40.
- Needham, S; Bronk Ramsey, C; Coombs, D; Cartwright, C & Pettitt, P 1997 'An independent chronology for British Bronze Age metalwork:

- the results of the Oxford Radiocarbon Accelerator Programme', *Archaeol J*, 154 (1997), 55–107.
- Needham, S & Macklin, M G (eds) 1992 *Alluvial Archaeology in Britain: Proceedings of a Conference sponsored by the RMC Group plc*. Oxford (= Oxbow monogr, 27).
- Nicholson, R A & Dockerill, S J 1998 *Old Scatness Broch, Shetland: Retrospect and Prospect*. Bradford.
- Nye, S & Jones, M 1987 'The carbonised plant remains', in B Cunliffe *Hengistbury Head, Dorset vol 1: The prehistoric and Roman Settlement 3500 BC–AD 500*, 323–63. Oxford (= Oxford Univ Cttee for Archaeol Monogr, 13).
- Pollock, D 1997 'The excavation of Iron Age buildings at Ironshill, Inverkeilor, Angus', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 127 (1997), 339–58.
- Pope, R 2003 *Prehistoric Dwelling: circular structures in north and central Britain c 2500 BC–AD 500*. Unpub. PhD Thesis, Univ of Durham.
- Ratcliffe, J & Straker, V 1996 *The Early Environment of Scilly: palaeoenvironmental assessment of cliff-face and intertidal deposits 1989–1993*. Cornwall Archaeol Unit, Truro.
- Rideout, J S (ed) 1996 'Excavation of a promontory fort and a palisaded homestead at Lower Greenyards, Bannockburn, Stirling, 1982–5', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 126 (1996), 199–269.
- Robertson, A 1970 'Roman finds from non-Roman sites in Scotland', *Britannia*, 1, 198–226.
- Robertson, A 1978 'The circulation of Roman coins in North Britain: the evidence of hoards and site-finds from Scotland', in R A G Carson & C M Kraay (eds), *Scripta Nummaria Romana: Essays presented to Humphrey Sutherland*, 186–216. Spink, London.
- Robertson, A 1983 'Roman coins found in Scotland, 1971–82', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 113 (1983), 405–48.
- Russell-White, C J 1995 'The excavation of a Neolithic and Iron Age settlement at Wardend of Durris, Aberdeenshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 125 (1995), 9–27.
- Salter, C & Ehrenreich, R 1984 'Iron Age metallurgy in central southern Britain', in B Cunliffe & D Miles (eds) *Aspects of the Iron Age in Central Southern Britain*, 146–61. Oxford (= Oxford Univ Cttee Archaeol Monogr, 2).
- Scott, B G 1990 *Early Irish Ironworking*. Ulster Museum, Belfast.
- Shepherd, I A G 1993 'The Picts in Moray', in W D H Sellar (ed), *Moray: Province and People*, 75–90. Scottish Society for Northern Studies, Edinburgh.
- Simpson, D 1996 'Excavation of a kerbed funerary monument at Stoneyfield, Raigmore, Inverness, Highland, 1972–3', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 126, 53–86.
- Snape, M E 1993 *Roman Brooches from North Britain*. Oxford (=Brit Archaeol Rep, Brit Ser, 235).
- Tylecote, R F 1986 *The Prehistory of Metallurgy in the British Isles*. London.
- Van der Veen, M 1991 'Consumption or production? Agriculture in the Cambridgeshire Fens', in J Renfrew (ed) *New Light on Early Farming, Recent Developments in Palaeoethnobotany*. Edinburgh.
- Webster, J 1981 'The Bronzes', in M G Jarrett & S Wrathmell *Whitton: An Iron Age and Roman Farmstead in South Glamorgan*, 163–88. University of Wales Press, Cardiff.
- Webster, J 1995 'Brooches', in W H Manning *Report on the Excavations at Usk 1965–1976: The Roman Small Finds*, 60–96. University of Wales Press, Cardiff.
- Wilkinson, G 1975 *Trees in the Wild*. Book Club Associates, London.
- Wordsworth, J 1999 'A later prehistoric settlement at Balloan Park, Inverness', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 129 (1999), 239–49.