

11. REFERENCES

Alldritt, D M 2021 *Carbonised Plant Remains and Charcoal from Moray East Section 1: Souterrain and Enclosure. Moray East Offshore Windfarm Onshore Cable Route, Aberdeenshire*, unpublished specialist report, CFA Archaeology.

Armit, I Campbell, E & Dunwell, A 2008 'Excavation of an Iron Age, Early Historic and medieval settlement and metalworking site at Eilean Olabhat, North Uist', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 138: 27–104. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.138.27.104>

Bailey, L 2021 *Survey and excavation of an upland landscape: Griffin, Perthshire*, https://www.tafac.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/V19_20p20-35-Bailey.pdf. Accessed 11 September 2025.

Barbour, J & Crone, A 2001 'The duration of structures, settlements and sites; some evidence from Scotland', in Raftery, B & Hickey, J (eds) *Recent Developments in Wetland Research*, 69–86. Dublin: Department of Archaeology, University College Dublin.

Barclay, G 2001 'The excavation of an early medieval enclosure at Upper Gothens, Meiklour, Perthshire', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 7: 34–44.

Bersu, G 1947 "Fort" at Scotstarvit Covert, Fife', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 82: 241–63. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.082.241.263>

Bersu, G 1940 'Excavations at Little Woodbury, Wiltshire', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 6: 30–111.

Bishop, R, Church, M, & Rowley-Conwy, P 2009 'Cereals, fruits and nuts in the Scottish Neolithic', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 139: 47–103. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.139.47.103>

Bronk Ramsey, C 2009 'Bayesian analysis of radiocarbon dates', *Radiocarbon* 51(1): 337–60.

Brophy, K and Noble, G 2020 *Prehistoric Forteviot: Excavations of a Ceremonial Complex in Eastern Scotland*, SERF Monograph 1, CBA Research Report 176. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Brophy, K & Wright, D 2021 'Possible Neolithic ard marks and field boundaries at Wellhill and Cranberry, Perth and Kinross, and an evaluation of current physical evidence for Neolithic farming in Scotland', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 150: 23–47. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.150.1295>

Buckland, P C, Sadler, J P & Smith, D N 1993 'An Insect's eye-view of the Norse Farm', in Batey, C E, Jesch, J & Morris, C D (eds) *The Viking Age in Caithness, Orkney and the North Atlantic*, 506–27. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Cachart, R 2008 'Excavations at the new Kinross High School site, Lethangie, Kinross', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 14: 26–55.

Cachart, R 2018 'Lower Gauls Barrow, Bankfoot: Evaluation', *Discovery and Excavation Scotland 2017* 18: 153.

Cameron, K 2002 'The excavation of Neolithic pits and Iron Age souterrains at Dubton Farm, Brechin, Angus', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 8: 19–76.

Carver, M, Barrett, J, Downes, J, Hooper, J, Sheridan, A, Hunter, F, Rowe, P, Edmonds, M, Hall, D & Holmes, M 2013 'Pictish byre-houses at Pitcarmick and their landscape: investigations 1993–5', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 142: 145–99. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.142.145.199>

Clarke, A 2006 *Stone tools and the Prehistory of the Northern Isles*. Oxford: Archaeopress (British Archaeological Reports, British Series, 406).

Clarke, A 2019 *Green Castle, Portnockie: Stone Tools*, unpublished specialist report, CFA Archaeology.

Clarke, A 2020 *Finstown, Firth, Orkney: The Stone Tools and Worked Flint*, unpublished specialist report, ORCA.

Cook, M 2007 'Neolithic and Iron Age Structures at Grantown Road, Forres, Morayshire', *Scottish Society for Northern Studies* 40: 3–22.

Cook, M 2016 'Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the North-east of Scotland; Excavations at Grantown Road, Forres 2002–2013', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 61. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2016.61>

Cook, M & Dunbar, L 2008 *Rituals, Roundhouses and Romans: Excavations at Kintore, Aberdeenshire 2000–2006*, vol. I. Edinburgh: Scottish Trust for Archaeological Research Monograph 8.

Cressey, M & Anderson, S 2011 'A Later Prehistoric Settlement and Metalworking Site at Seafield West, near Inverness, Highland', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Report* 47. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2011.47>

Cruickshanks, G 2020 'Hand-made Pottery', in Noble, G, Evans, N, Hamilton, D, MacIver, C, Masson-Maclean, E & O'Driscoll, J 'Dunnicaer, Aberdeenshire: a Roman Iron Age promontory fort beyond the frontier', *Archaeological Journal*: 256–338.

Dixon, TN 1984 'Scottish Crannogs. Underwater Excavation of Artificial Islands with special reference to Oakbank Crannog, Loch Tay', unpublished thesis, University of Edinburgh.

Dunbar, E, Cook, GT, Naysmith, P, Tripney, BG & Xu, S 2016 'AMS 14C Dating at the Scottish Universities Environmental Research Centre (SUERC) Radiocarbon Dating Laboratory', *Radiocarbon* 58(1): 9–23. <https://doi.org/10.1017/RDC.2015.2>

Dunbar, K 2017 'Unenclosed Prehistoric Settlement and Early Medieval Pits at Macallan Distillery, Craigellachie, Moray', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Report* 66. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2017.66>

Dunbar, L 2012 'Unenclosed Middle Bronze Age settlement and Early Historic pits at Cliffburn Road, Arbroath, Angus', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 18: 14–26.

Dunwell, A 2007 'Cist burials and an Iron Age settlement at Dryburn Bridge, Innerwick, East Lothian', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Report* 24. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2007.24>

Dunwell, A & Ralston, I 2008 *Archaeology and Early History of Angus*. London: Tempus Publishing.

Ellis, C, Cruickshanks, G, Hall, D, Bjarke Ballin, T, Ramsay, S & Anderson, S 2021 'The Logierait terraces, a place of significance', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 27: 8–22.

Engl, R 2020 'A palimpsest of pits: Prehistoric and early medieval occupation at Bertha Park, Perth', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 26: 7–20.

Gent, H 1983 'Centralized storage in later prehistoric Britain', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 49: 243–67.

Gray, H & Kirby, M 2009 'Logierait Reinforcement Pipeline Phase 1, Pitcaringreen to Watermill, Perth and Kinross', *Discovery and Excavation Scotland 2009* 10: 156.

Hatherley, C & Murray, R (eds) 2022 *Culduthel: An Iron Age Craftworking Centre in North-East Scotland*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland. <https://doi.org/10.9750/9781908332202>

Hillman, G C 1981 'Reconstructing crop processing from charred remains of crops', in Mercer, R (ed.) *Farming Practice in British Prehistory*, 123–62. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Hingley, R, Moore, H, Triscott, J & Wilson, G 1997 'The excavation of two later Iron Age fortified homesteads at Aldclune, Blair Atholl, Perth & Kinross', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 127: 407–66. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.127.407.466>

Ilan, D 2016 'The ground stone components of drills in the Ancient Near East: Sockets, flywheels, cobble weights, and drill bits', *Journal of Lithic Studies* 3(3): 261–77.

Jobey, G & Tait, J 1966 'Excavations on palisaded settlement and cairnfields at Alnham, Northumberland', *Archaeologia Aeliana* (4)44: 5–48.

Johnson, M 2010 'Prehistoric Pottery', in White, R & Richardson, P 'The Excavation of Bronze Age Roundhouses at Oldmeldrum, Aberdeenshire', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 43: 12–16. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2010.43>

Johnson, M 2011 'Prehistoric Pottery', in Cressey, M & Anderson, S 'A Later Prehistoric Settlement and Metalworking Site at Seafield West, near Inverness, Highland', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 47: 15. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2011.47>

Johnson, M 2017 'Excavation of Prehistoric Roundhouses and Post-Medieval Kilns at Drumyocher and Hospital Shields, Aberdeenshire', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 70. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2017.70.1-58>

Johnson, M 2021 'Pottery', in O'Connell, C & Anderson, S 'Excavations in a prehistoric landscape at Blackford, Perth & Kinross, 2007–8', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 93: 99. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2021.93>

Kendrick, J 1982 'Excavations at Douglasmuir, 1979–1980', in Harding, D W (ed.) *Later Prehistoric Settlement in South-East Scotland*, 136–40. Edinburgh: University of Edinburgh Archaeology Department Occasional Papers.

Kendrick, J 1995 'Excavation of a Neolithic enclosure and an Iron Age settlement at Douglasmuir, Angus', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 125: 29–68. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.125.29.67>

Keys, L 2012 'Slag and High Temperature debris', in Biddulph, E, Stafford, E, Foreman, S, Stansbie, D & Nicholson, R A (eds) *London Gateway: Iron Age and Roman Salt Making in the Thames Estuary, Excavation at Stanford Wharf Nature Reserve, Essex*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology Monograph 18.

Kirby, M 2010 'Logierait Reinforcement Pipeline, Perth and Kinross: Post-Excavation', *Discovery and Excavation Scotland* 11: 147–8.

Kirby, M 2019 'Land at Loak Farm, Perth and Kinross: Monitored Topsoil Strip and Excavation Data Structure Report', unpublished archive report, CFA Archaeology.

Lowther, J & Wilson, S 2022 'Big Bertha: prehistoric and later occupation evidence at Bertha Park, Perth', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 28: 1–34.

MacGregor, G 1998 'Archaeological work on the Fife Water Pipelines, 1995: the excavation of Bronze Age, Roman and medieval sites', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 4: 67–98.

MacGregor, G 2010 'Legends, traditions or coincidences: remembrance of historic settlement in the Central Highlands of Scotland', *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 14: 398–413.

MacIver, C & Demay, L 2025 'Grain of truth: prehistoric pits and medieval kilns at Loak Farm, Bankfoot, Perth and Kinross', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 31: 95–119.

MacIver, C & Paton, K 2023 'New evidence for rural Anglian-era and early medieval settlement in the Lothians, at Burdiehouse, Edinburgh', *Scottish Archaeological Journal* 45.1: 25–50.

MacSween, A in prep *The Prehistoric Pottery from Birnie, Moray*.

McGalliard, S & Wilson, D 2021 'Bronze Age and Iron Age Archaeology at Thainstone Business Park, Inverurie, Aberdeenshire: An Investigation of Structures and Funerary Practices', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 95. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2021.95>

McGill, C 2003 'Pottery', in Strachan, R & Dunwell, A 'Excavations of Neolithic and Bronze Age sites near Peterhead, Aberdeenshire, 1998', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 133: 154–6. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.133.137.171>

McGill, C 2004 'Excavations of cropmarks at Newbarns, near Inverkeilor, Angus', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 10: 94–118.

McGill, C 2005 'Native pottery', in Alexander, D 'Redcastle, Lunan Bay, Angus: the excavation of an Iron Age timber-lined souterrain and a Pictish barrow cemetery', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 135: 41–118. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.135.41.118>

Millard, AR 2014 'Conventions for Reporting Radiocarbon Determinations', *Radiocarbon* 56(2): 555–9. <https://doi.org/10.2458/56.17455>

O'Connell, C & Anderson, S 2021 'Excavations in a prehistoric landscape at Blackford, Perth & Kinross, 2007–8', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 93. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2021.93>

Oswald, A 1997, 'A doorway on the past: practical and mystic concerns in the orientation of roundhouse doorways', in Guilt, A & Haselgrave, C (eds) *Reconstructing Iron Age Societies*, 87–95. Oxford: Oxbow Monograph 71.

Paton, K, Murray, R & Roy, M 2018 'A9 Dualling Programme: Luncarty to Pass of Birnam, Non-Invasive and Invasive Archaeological Investigation, Archaeological Trial Trenching, Post Excavation Assessment Report', unpublished technical report, AOC Archaeology No. 24151.

Pollock, D 1997 'The excavation of Iron Age buildings at Ironshill, Inverkeilor, Angus', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 127: 339–58. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.127.339.358>

Pope, R 2003 'Prehistoric Dwellings: circular structures in north and central Britain c.2500BC-AD500', unpublished PhD dissertation, University of Durham.

Pope, R 2007 'Ritual and the roundhouse: a critique of recent ideas on domestic space in later British prehistory', in Haselgrave, C C & Pope, R (eds) *The Earlier Iron Age in Britain and the near Continent*, 204–28. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Pope, R 2008 'Roundhouses: 3,000 years of prehistoric design', *Current Archaeology* 222: 14–22.

RCAHMS 1990 *North-East Perth: An Archaeological Landscape*. HMSO.

Reimer, P, Austin, W E N, Bard, E, Bayliss, A, Blackwell, P G, Bronk Ramsey, C, Butzin, M, Cheng, H, Lawrence Edwards, R, Friedrich, M, Grootes, P M, Guilderson, T P, Hajdas, I, Heaton, T J, Hogg, A G, Hughen, K A, Kromer, B, Manning, S W, Muscheler, R & Talamo, S 2020 'The IntCal20 Northern Hemisphere radiocarbon age calibration curve (0–55 cal kBP)', *Radiocarbon* 62(4): 725.

Reynolds, D M 1982 'Aspects of later timber construction in south-east Scotland', in Harding, D W (ed.) *Later Prehistoric Settlement in South-East Scotland*, 44–56. Edinburgh: University of Edinburgh Archaeology Department Occasional Papers.

Reynolds, P J 1986 'Grain Storage in Underground Silos', in 'Butser Ancient Farm Project Yearbook 1986'. http://www.butser.org.uk/Pits_1986_Yearbook.pdf. Accessed 13 November 2025.

Rideout, J S 1995 'Carn Dubh, Moulin, Perthshire: survey and excavation of an archaeological landscape 1987–90', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 125: 139–95.

Romankiewicz, T & Mann, B Q 2017 *Excavating Prehistoric Roundhouses: Guidance on good practice and effective outcome for future research*. Aberdeen: Aberdeenshire Council.

Russel-White, C J 1995 'The excavation of a Neolithic and Iron Age settlement at Wardend of Durris, Aberdeenshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 125: 9–27. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.125.139.195>

Salter, C 2005 'The Slag-Like Material', in Lock, G, Gosden, C & Daly, P (eds) *Segsbury Camp: excavations in 1996 and 1997 at an Iron Age hillfort on the Oxfordshire Ridgeway*. Oxford: Oxford University School of Archaeology Monograph 61. <https://www.arch.ox.ac.uk/segsbury-camp>. Accessed: 13 November 2025.

Schweingruber, F H 1990 *Anatomy of European Woods*. Stuttgart: Paul Haupt Publishers.

Stace, C 1997 *New Flora of the British Isles*, 2nd Edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Strachan, D 2013 *Excavations at the Black Spout, Pitlochry and the Iron Age Monumental Roundhouses of North West Perthshire*. Perth: Perth and Kinross Heritage Trust.

Strachan, D & MacIver, C 2025 *The King's Seat Dunkeld: Excavations 2017–21*. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Strachan, D, Sneddon, D & Tipping, R 2019 *Early Medieval Settlement in Upland Perthshire: Excavations at Lair, Glen Shee 2012–17*. Oxford: Archaeopress Publishing Ltd.

Taylor, D B 1990 *Circular homesteads in north west Perthshire*. Abertay Historical Society: Dundee.

Terry, J 1995 'Excavation at Lintshie Gutter Unenclosed Platform Settlement, Crawford, Lanarkshire, 1991', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 125: 369–427. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.125.369.427>

Thomas, J 2015 *A Neolithic ceremonial complex in Galloway: excavations at Dunragit and Droughduil, 1999–2002*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Thorneycroft, W 1933 'Observations on hut-circles near the eastern border of Perthshire, north of Blairgowrie', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 67 (1932–3): 187–208. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.067.187.208>

Thorneycroft, W 1948 'Further observations on hut-circles', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 80 (1945–6): 131–5. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.080.131.135>

Van der Veen, M 1989 'Charred grain assemblages from Roman period corn driers in Britain', *Archaeological Journal* 146: 302–19.

Van der Veen, M 1992 *Plant Husbandry Regimes: An Archaeobotanical Study of Farming in Northern England: 1000 BC–AD 500*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield Archaeological Monograph 3.

Van der Veen, M 2006 'A re-analysis of agricultural production and consumption: Implications for understanding the British Iron Age', *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 15: 217–28.

Watkins, T 1981 'Excavation of a settlement and souterrain at Newmill, near Bankfoot, Perthshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 110: 165–208. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.110.165.208>

Watkins, T & Shepherd, I 1981 'A beaker burial at Newmill, near Bankfoot, Perthshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 110: 32–43. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.110.32.43>

Wilson, S & Clarke, C 2019 'A9 Dualling Programme: Luncarty to Pass of Birnam mitigation excavations addendum to post excavation assessment report', unpublished report, AOC Archaeology Group.

Zimmerman, W H 1999 'Why was cattle-stalling introduced in prehistory? The significance of byre and stable and of outwintering', in Fabech, C & J Ringtevd (eds) *Settlement and Landscape*, 295–312. Hojbjerg: Jysk Arckaeologisk Selskab.

Zohary, D & Hopf, M 2000 *Domestication of Plants in the Old World*, 3rd Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.