

15. REFERENCES

Alexander, D 2002 'Excavation of Neolithic pits, later prehistoric structures and a Roman temporary camp along the line of the A96 Kintore and Blackburn Bypass, Aberdeenshire, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 130: 11–75. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.130.11.75>

Anon 1892 *Catalogue of the National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.

Ballin, T B 2017 *Lithic Assemblages – a Guide to Processing, Analysis and Interpretation*. BAJR Guide 49. Selkirk: British Archaeology Jobs and Resources.

Barclay, G J & Russell-White, C J 1994 'Excavations in the ceremonial complex of the Fourth Millennium BC at Balfarg/Balbirnie, Glenrothes, Fife', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 123: 43–210. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.123.43.210>

Barclay, G J, Carter, S P, Dalland, M M, Hastie, M, Holden, T G, MacSween, A & Wickham-Jones, C R 2002 'A possible Neolithic settlement at Kinbeachie, Black Isle, Highland', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 131: 57–85. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.131.57.85>

Bishop, R 2019 'Experiments on the effects of charring on hazelnuts and their representation in the archaeological record', *Journal of Archaeological Science Reports* 26: 101839.

Bishop, R, Church, M J & Rowley-Conwy, P A 2010 'Cereals, fruits and nuts in the Scottish Neolithic', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 139: 47–103. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.139.47.103>

Bronk Ramsey, C 1995 'Radiocarbon calibration and analysis of stratigraphy: the OxCal program', *Radiocarbon* 37: 425–30.

Bronk Ramsey, C 1998 'Probability and dating', *Radiocarbon* 40: 461–74.

Bronk Ramsey, C 2001 'Development of the radiocarbon calibration program', *Radiocarbon* 43: 355–63.

Bronk Ramsey, C 2009 'Bayesian analysis of radiocarbon dates', *Radiocarbon* 51: 337–60.

Brophy, K & Noble, G 2012 'Within and beyond pits: deposition in lowland Neolithic Scotland', in Anderson-Whymark, H & Thomas, J (eds) *Regional Perspectives on Neolithic Pit Deposition; Beyond the Mundane*, Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 12: 63–76. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Cachart, R & Hall, D W 1994 '88–94 High Street, Forres (Forres parish): medieval urban', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* 1994: 29–30.

Cameron, K 2002 'The excavation of Neolithic pits and Iron Age souterrains at Dubton Farm, Brechin, Angus', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 8: 19–76.

Canmore National Record of the Historic Environment. <https://canmore.org.uk>. Accessed 12 April 2024.

Charrié-Duhaut, A, Connan, J, Rouquette, N, Adam, P, Barbotin, C, de Rozières, M-F, Tchapla, A & Albrecht, P 2007 'The canopic jars of Rameses II: real use revealed by molecular study of organic residues', *Journal of Archaeological Science* 34(6): 957–67.

Clark, J G D 1934 'Derivative forms of the *petit tranchet* in Britain', *The Archaeological Journal* XCI: 32–58.

Close-Brooks, J 1984 'Some early querns', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 113: 282–9. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.113.282.289>

Cockcroft, D, Hunter, P, Potter, M & Waddington, C 2019 'Archaeological Excavations at Lochinver Quarry, Elgin 2013–2019', unpublished report, ARS Ltd.

Connolly, R & MacSween, A 2004 'A possible Neolithic settlement at Milton of Leys, Inverness', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 133: 35–45. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.133.35.45>

Cook, M 2010 'Grantown Road R3 Forres, Moray Evaluation and Excavation', unpublished report, AOC Archaeology.

Cook, M 2016 'Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the North-east of Scotland; Excavations at Grantown Road, Forres 2002–2013', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 61. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2016.61> Accessed 9 October 2023.

Cook, M & Dunbar, L J 2008 *Roundhouses, Romans and Ritual: Excavations at Kintore, Aberdeenshire 2000–2006, Volume 1 Forest Road*, Monograph 8. Edinburgh: STAR.

Correa-Ascencio, M & Evershed, R P 2014 'High throughput screening of organic residues in archaeological potsherds using direct acidified methanol extraction', *Analytical Methods* 6(5): 1330–40.

Copley, M S, Berstan, R, Mukherjee, A J, Dudd,

S N, Straker, V, Payne, S & Evershed, R P 2005 'Dairying in antiquity. III. Evidence from absorbed lipid residues dating to the British Neolithic', *Journal of Archaeological Science* 32(4): 523–46.

Cramp, L J E, Jones, J, Sheridan, A, Smyth, J, Whelton, H, Mulville, J, Sharples, N & Evershed, R P 2014 'Immediate replacement of fishing with dairying by the earliest farmers of the northeast Atlantic archipelagos', *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 281: 20132372. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2013.2372>

Dennison, E P 2018 *The Evolution of Scotland's Towns*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Dickson, C & Dickson, J 2000 *Plants, and People in Ancient Scotland*. Stroud: Tempus Publishing Ltd.

Douglas, R 1934 *Annals of the Royal Burgh of Forres*. Elgin: Elgin Courant and Courier.

Dunbar, L 2015 'T in the Park, Strathallan Castle Estate, Auchterarder: Archaeological Watching Brief and Excavation', unpublished report, AOC Archaeology.

Dunbar, L 2017 'Grantown Road, R3 Forres, Moray Archaeological Excavation, Areas C, D, E, G & H: Data Structure Report', unpublished report, AOC Archaeology.

Dunwell, A 2007 'Cist Burials and an Iron Age Settlement at Dryburn Bridge, Innerwick, East Lothian', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 24. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2007.24>

Easson, D E 1957 *Medieval Religious Houses in Scotland: with an appendix on the houses in the Isle of Man*. London: Longman.

Ellis, C 2008 'Total excavation of a later prehistoric enclosure at Braehead, Glasgow', *Proc Soc Antiquar Scot* 137: 179–264. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.137.179.264>

Engl, R 2008 'Coarse stone', in Cook, M & Dunbar L J *Roundhouses, Romans and Ritual: Excavations at Kintore, Aberdeenshire 2000–2006, Volume 1 Forest Road*, Monograph 8, 210–25. Edinburgh: STAR.

Engl, R 2016 'Chipped stone', in Cook, M 'Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the North-east of Scotland; Excavations at Grantown Road, Forres 2002–2013', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 61: 37. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2016.61>

Engl, R & McLaren, D 2016 'The coarse stone' in Cook, M 2016 'Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the North-east of Scotland; Excavations at Grantown Road, Forres 2002–2013', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 61: 37–42. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2016.61>

Evershed, R P 1993 'Biomolecular archaeology and lipids', *World Archaeology* 25(1): 74–93.

Evershed, R P 2008 'Organic residue analysis in archaeology: the archaeological biomarker revolution', *Archaeometry* 50(6): 895–924.

Fraser, M & Smith, C 2011 'The botanical remains', in Perth: Tayside and Fife Archaeological Committee *Perth High Street Archaeological Excavation 1975–1977 Fascicule 4: Living and Working in a Medieval Scottish Burgh: environmental remains and miscellaneous finds*, 67–79. Perth: Tayside and Fife Archaeological Committee.

Gaunt, J 2017 'Waterford Road, Forres, Watching brief', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland (New)* 17: 122.

Haggarty, G 2021 'Stone mortars', in Roy, M *Pits and Boots: excavation of medieval and post-medieval backlands under the Bon Accord Centre, Aberdeen*, 180–2. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Haggarty, G, Hall, D W & Chenery, S 2011 *Sourcing Scottish Redwares*. Medieval Pottery Research Group Occasional Paper Number 5. London: Medieval Pottery Research Group.

Hall, D W 2016 'The pottery', in Carver, M, Garner-Lahire, J & Spall, C *Portmahomack on Tarbat Ness: Changing Ideologies in North East Scotland, Sixth to Sixteenth Century AD*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.

Henshall, A S 1994 'The Grooved Ware – Vessels P41–82', Barclay, G J & Russell-White, C J 'Excavations in the ceremonial complex of the Fourth Millennium BC at Balfarg/Balbirnie, Glenrothes, Fife, *Proc Soc Antiquar Scot* 123: 94–110. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.123.43.210>

Heslop, D 2008 *Patterns of Quern Production, Acquisition and Deposition. A Corpus of Beehive Querns from Northern Yorkshire and Southern Durham*, Occasional Paper 5. Leeds: Yorkshire Archaeological Society.

Hingley, R 1993 'Society in Scotland from 700 BC–AD 200', *Proc Soc Antiquar Scot* 122: 7–53. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.122.7.53>

Holden, T 2002 'Charred plant remains' in Alexander, D 'Excavations of Neolithic pits, later prehistoric structures and a Roman temporary camp along the line of the A96 Kintore and Blackburn bypass, Aberdeenshire', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 130: 11–76. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.130.11.75>

Hunter, F forthcoming 'Excavations at the multi-period site at Birnie, Moray'.

Kenward, H K, Hall, A R & Jones, A K G 1980 'A tested set of techniques for the extraction of plant and animal macrofossils from waterlogged archaeological deposits', *Science and Archaeology* 22, 3–15.

Linford, J 2009 *A Concise Guide to Trees*. Bicester: Baker and Taylor (UK) Ltd.

MacSween, A 2002 'Pottery report', in Cameron, K 'The excavation of Neolithic pits and Iron Age souterrains at Dubton Farm, Brechin, Angus', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 8: 34–42.

McDonnell, G 2019 'Slag assessment analysis', in Cockcroft, D, Hunter, P, Potter, M & Waddington, C 'Archaeological Excavations at Lochinver Quarry, Elgin 2013–2019': 49–52, unpublished report, ARS Ltd.

McLaren, D forthcoming 'The coarse stone from Canal Park and Ness-Side', in Peteranna, M 'A multiperiod landscape investigated during the Inverness West Link Road excavations'.

McLaren, D 2016 'The pottery', in Cook, M 'Prehistoric Settlement Patterns in the Northeast of Scotland; Excavations at Grantown Road, Forres 2002–2013', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 61: 26–37. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2016.61>

McLaren, D & Engl, R Beechwood forthcoming 'The excavations of Neolithic and Beaker pit groups and a later prehistoric settlement at East Beechwood Farm, Inverness'.

Martynoga, F 2012 *A Handbook of Scotland's Trees* (2nd ed). Glasgow: Saraband.

Miller, J 2002 'The Oakbank Crannog building: a house of plants', in Ballin Smith, B & Banks, I (eds) *In the Shadow of the Brochs*, 35–43. Stroud: Tempus.

Mukherjee, A J, Copley, M S, Berstan, R, Clark, K A & Evershed, R P 2005 'Interpretation of $\delta^{13}\text{C}$ values of fatty acids in relation to animal husbandry, food processing and consumption in prehistory', in Mulville, J & Outram, A *The Zooarchaeology of Milk and Fats*, 77–93. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Murray, H K & Murray, J C 2015 'Mesolithic and Early Neolithic activity along the Dee: excavations at Garthdee Road, Aberdeen', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 144: 1–64. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.144.1.64>

Murray, H K, Murray, J C & Fraser, S M 2009 *A Tale of the Unknown Unknowns: a Mesolithic Pit Alignment and a Neolithic Timber Hall at Warren Field, Crathes, Aberdeenshire*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Murray, J C 1993 'The pottery', in Murray, H K & Murray, J C 'Excavations at Rattray, Aberdeenshire, a Scottish deserted burgh', *Medieval Archaeology* 37: 148–69.

Murray, R 2008a 'Culduthel Mains Farm, Inverness Phase 5: Excavation of a Later Prehistoric Settlement: Assessment Report', unpublished report, Headland Archaeology.

Murray, R 2008b 'Data Structure Report of an Archaeological Excavation at Culduthel Farm Phases 7 and 8', unpublished report, Headland Archaeology.

Pollard, T 1998 'Excavation of a Neolithic settlement and ritual complex at Beckton Farm, Lockerbie, Dumfries & Galloway', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 127: 69–121. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.127.69.121>

Reimer, P J, Austin, W E N, Bard, E, Bayliss, A, Blackwell, P G, Ramsey, C B, Butzin, M, Cheng, H, Edwards, R L, Friedrich, M, Grootes, P M, Guilderson, T P, Hajdas, I, Heaton, T J, Hogg, A G, Hughen, K A, Kromer, B, Manning, S W, Muscheler, R, Palmer, J G, Pearson, C, Plicht, J v d, Reimer, R W, Richards, D A, Scott, E M, Southon, J R, Turney, C S M, Wacker, L, Adolphi, F, Büntgen, U, Capano, M, Fahrni, S M, Fogtmann-Schulz, A, Friedrich, R, Köhler, P, Kudsk, S, Miyake, F, Olsen, J, Reinig, F, Sakamoto, M, Sookdeo, A & Talamo, S 2020 'The IntCal20 northern hemisphere radiocarbon age calibration curve (0–55 cal kBP)', *Radiocarbon* 62: 725–57.

Renfrew, J M 1973 *Palaeoethnobotany: the Prehistoric Food Plants of the Near East and Europe*. London: Methuen & Co. Ltd.

Renfrew, J M 1993 'Prehistoric Britain' in Black, M *A Taste of History: 10,000 Years of Food in Britain*, 11–48. London: British Museum Press/ English Heritage.

Robertson, J 2018 'The macroplant assemblage', in Cavers, G & Crone, A *A Lake Dwelling in its Landscape; Iron Age Settlement at Cul's Loch, Castle Kennedy, Dumfries & Galloway*, 82–7. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Robertson, J 2020 'Environmental analysis', in Engl, R 'A palimpsest of pits: prehistoric and early medieval occupation at Bertha Park, Perth', *Tayside and Fife Archaeological Journal* 26: 13–5.

Robertson, J 2021 'The macroplant remains', in Roy, M *Pits and Boots: excavation of medieval and post-medieval backlands under the Bon Accord Centre, Aberdeen*. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Robertson, J forthcoming a 'Environmental analysis' in Engl, R & McLaren, D 'The excavation of Neolithic and Beaker pit groups and a later prehistoric settlement at East Beechwood Farm, Inverness'.

Robertson, J forthcoming b 'Environmental analysis', in Peteranna, M 'A multiperiod landscape investigated during the Inverness West Link Road excavations'.

Robertson, J forthcoming c 'Environmental analysis', in Peteranna, M 'Mixed-use Development at Land 145m north of Smiddy Bar, Lewiston, Drumnadrochit, Inverness-shire'.

Robertson, J & Roy, L 2019 'A Scottish Iron Age wetland village built from nature's bounty: understanding the formation of plant litter floors', *Environmental Archaeology: The Journal of Human Palaeoecology*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14614103.2019.1618650>

Roy, L 2020 'Grantown Road, Forres: Micromorphological Analysis Report', unpublished report, AOC Archaeology.

Shaffrey, R 2011 'Southampton French Quarter SOU1382 specialist report download F11: worked stone', in Brown, R & Hardy, A *Trade and Prosperity, War and Poverty. An archaeological and historical investigation into Southampton's French Quarter*, Oxford Archaeology Monograph 15. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology. https://library.oxfordarchaeology.com/53/1/SOU_1382_Specialist_report_download_F11.pdf Accessed 8 January 2021.

Sheridan, A 1998 'Pottery', in Johnston, D A 'Biggar Common, 1987–93: an early prehistoric funerary and domestic landscape in Clydesdale, South Lanarkshire', *Proc Soc Antiquar Scot* 127: 202–23. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.127.185.253>

Sheridan, A 2007 'From Picardie to Pickering and Pencraig Hill? New information on the "Carinated Bowl Neolithic" in northern Britain', in Whittle, A & Cummings, V (eds) *Going Over: The Mesolithic and Neolithic Transition in North West Europe*, Proceedings of the British Academy No. 144, 441–92. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sheridan, A 2009 'The pottery', in Murray, H K, Murray, J C & Fraser, S M 2009 *A Tale of the Unknown Unknowns: a Mesolithic Pit Alignment and a Neolithic Timber Hall at Warren Field, Crathes, Aberdeenshire*, 81–93. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Sheridan, A 2015 'The ceramic finds', in Murray, H K & Murray, J C 2015 'Mesolithic and Early Neolithic activity along the Dee: excavations at Garthdee Road, Aberdeen', *Proc Soc Antiquar Scot* 144: 35–50. <https://doi.org/10.9750/PSAS.144.1.64>

Simpson, A T & Stevenson, S 1982 *Historic Forres: the Archaeological Implications of Development, Scottish Burgh Survey series*. Glasgow: RCAHMS.

Smith, H 1999 'The plant remains', in Parker Pearson, M & Sharples, N (eds) *Between Land and Sea: Excavations at Dun Vulan, South Uist*, 297–336. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press.

Smyth, J R & Evershed, R P 2015 'Milking the megafauna: using organic residue analysis to understand early farming practice', *Environmental Archaeology* 21(3): 214–29.

Stace, C 2010 *New Flora of the British Isles*, 3rd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Stuiver, M & Polach, H A 1977 'Reporting of 14C data', *Radiocarbon* 19: 355–63.

Thomas, J 1999 *Understanding the Neolithic*. London: Routledge.

Tite, M S 2008 'Ceramic production, provenance and use – a review', *Archaeometry* 50(2): 216–31.

Toolis, R 2011 'Neolithic Domesticity and Other Prehistoric Anomalies: Excavations at Laigh Newton, East Ayrshire', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 49. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2011.49>

Williams, M 2003 'Growing metaphors. The agricultural cycle as a metaphor in the later prehistoric period of Britain and North-Western Europe', *Journal of Social Archaeology* 3(2): 223–55.