## 8. REFERENCES

## 8.1 Archival sources

- Bir DP 1871 = 'The Leather Trades Directory', Birmingham Daily Post, 31 Oct 1871, 7.
- Blackwood 1825 = Marriage Notices, *Blackwood's Edinburgh Mag*, May 1825, 638.
- Cal Merc 1807 = 'To be Let ... Clerks Mill with Houses and Ground', *Caledonian Mercury*, 16 Feb 1807, 1.
- Cal Merc 1814 = 'Clerk's Mill, with Houses ... To be Let', *Caledonian Mercury*, 29 Jan 1814, 1.
- Cal Merc 1817 = 'Clerk's Mill, Bleachfield', pricelist, *Caledonian Mercury*, 19 April 1817, 2.
- Cal Merc 1822 = 'Clerk's Mill, Bleachfield', new season advert, *Caledonian Mercury* 30 Mar 1822, 3.
- Canmore ID 161690 <u>https://canmore.org.uk/</u> <u>site/161690/currie-lanark-road-west-kinauld-</u> <u>leather-works</u>. Accessed 13 November 2023.
- Census 1841 = Johnston, David, age 40, St Johns St, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/1, Canongate; Enum Dist 16/9) at <u>www.findmypast.co.uk</u>. Accessed 4 Oct 2019.
- Census 1851 = Johnston, David, age 52, St Johns St, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/3, Canongate; Enum Dist 44/10), at <u>www.scotlandspeople.</u> <u>co.uk</u>. Accessed 5 Oct 2019.
- Census 1861 = Johnston, Thomas M, age 28, Findhorn Place, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/5 Newington; Enum Dist 80/2), at <u>www.</u> <u>scotlandspeople.gov.uk</u>. Accessed 5 Oct 2019.
- Census 1871a = Johnston, James, age 69, Beaverhall, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/2 St Andrew; Enum Dist 85/2) at <u>www.findmypast.co.uk</u>. Accessed 10 Oct 2019.
- Census 1871b = Johnstone [sic], Thomas Morton, age 37, Inverleith Row, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/1, St George, Enum Dist 85/9), at <u>www.</u> <u>scotlandspeople.gov.uk</u>. Accessed 22 Oct 2019.
- Census 1881a = Johnston, Thomas Morton, age 47, Scotland St, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/2, St Andrew; Enum Dist 80/ 1), at <u>www.</u> <u>scotlandspeople.gov.uk</u>. Accessed 11 Oct 2019.
- Census 1881b = Pringle, Robert, age 46, Henderson Row, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/1, St George; Enum Dist 102/9), at <u>www.scotlandspeople.gov.</u> <u>uk</u>. Accessed 11 Oct 2019.

- Census 1891 = Pringle, Robert, age 56, Eyre Place, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/2, St Andrew; Enum Dist 62/2), at <u>www.scotlandspeople.gov.uk</u>. Accessed 11 Oct 2019.
- Census 1901 = Pringle, Robert, age 26, Visitor, George IV Bridge, Edinburgh (Reg Dist 685/4, St Giles; Enum Dist 28/6), at <u>www.</u> <u>scotlandspeople.gov.uk</u>. Accessed 12 Oct 2019.
- Census 1911 = Blyth, Gillanders, age 23, Trinity Cres, Leith; (Reg Dist 692/1, Leith North; Enum Dist 22/6), <u>www.scotlandspeople.gov.</u> <u>uk</u>. Accessed 12 Oct 2019.
- Dal Adv 1882 = 'Contravention of the Explosives Act', *Dalkeith Advertiser*, 8 June 1882, 2.
- Dal Adv 1886 = 'Social Meeting of the Employees of Hay, Merricks', *Dalkeith Advertiser*, 15 April 1886, 3.
- Dal Adv 1896 = 'The Late Mr T M Johnstone', [sic], Dalkeith Advertiser, 29 Oct 1896, 3.
- Dir = Edinburgh and Leith Post Office Directory, Published annually, Correct to May yearly, at www.archive.org.
- ECA, *DoG Index* = Edinburgh City Archives, Dean of Guild Indexes, Edinburgh 1864–81, Edinburgh Minor Warrants, 1892–1910; Edinburgh DoG Register, 1860–83, and all vols to 1923; Leith 1877–1914, 1893–1920; Search Room, Edinburgh City Archives.
- ECC, Plan Index = Edinburgh City Council, Plan Index Cards, 'Beaverbank Place', and 'Minor Works' Plan Store, Cockburn St, Edinburgh.
- Ed Ev 1881 = 'Beaverbank Place', To Rent, Edinburgh Evening News, 23 Feb 1881, 1.
- Ed Ev 1883 = 'Engine Ashes', Advert, *Edinburgh Evening News*, 14 Sept 1883, 1.
- Ed Ev 1894 = 'Silvermills: To Let', *Edinburgh Evening News*, 1 Dec 1894, 1.
- Ed Ev 1899 = 'Fire in Stockbridge', *Edinburgh Evening News*, 16 Aug 1899, 3.
- Ed Ev 1901 = 'New Linlithgow Industry', *Edinburgh Evening News*, 22 Jan 1901, 2.
- Ed Gaz 1876 = 'Notice: Dissolution of Hay, Merrick & Co', *Edinburgh Gazette*, 19 Dec 1876, 955.
- Ed Gaz 1877b = 'Sequestration of Archibald Donaldson', *Edinburgh Gazette*, 6 April 1877, 262.
- Ed Gaz 1902 = 'Sequestration of Robert Pringle', *Edinburgh Gazette*, 10 June 1902, 581.

- Grant J 1880 Old and New Edinburgh, vol V, chapter IX Canonmills and Inverleith accessed online at <u>http://www.oldandnewedinburgh.co.uk/</u> volume5/page97.html. Accessed 5 May 2020.
- Hewit website 'J Hewit & Sons: A Company History Part 2 - 1864–1868 - by Roger Barlee', at <u>https://www.hewit.com/skin</u> <u>deep/?volume=40&article=3#article</u>. Accessed 13 November 2023.
- HES, EDD/818/1–10 = Dunn and Findlay Collection, 'Plans and Elevations of proposed buildings, Beaverbank Place for Beaver Tanning Co, 1909-11', Historic Environment Scotland, John Sinclair House, Edinburgh.
- HES, LB13846 = Listed Building No 13846, 'Roslin, Eskhill House ... Description', Historic Environment Scotland, Listed Building Portal, at <u>http://portal.historicenvironment.scot/</u> <u>designation/LB13846</u>. Accessed 7 Oct 2017.
- HES, NT26SE 137 = Canmore ID 212987, Site No NT26SE 137; Site: Roslin, Eskhill, Country House, NGR NT 26416 62498, Historic Environment Scotland, at <u>http://canmore.org.</u> <u>uk/site/212987</u>. Accessed 7 Oct 2019.
- Inv Cour 1870 = 'Great Fire', Inverness Courier, 15 Dec 1870, 3.
- Kelly & Co 1896 Kelly's Directory of the Leather Trades ... England, Scotland and Wales, 7th Edition. London: Kelly & Co Ltd.
- Kirkwood, R 1817 'This plan of the City of Edinburgh and its environs' https://maps.nls. uk/view/74400073. Accessed 14 March 2023.
- *Morn Post* 1871 = 'The Leather Trades Directory', *Morning Post*, 2 Nov 1871, 6.
- Museum Wales 'Rhaeadr Tannery' <u>https://museum.</u> <u>wales/stfagans/buildings/tannery/</u>. Accessed 13 November 2023.
- NA, ADM 339/9/998 = RNVR Service Records Index, 1903–22; ADM 339/9/998 Lamb, Robert Melville, Naval Service Record 1915–18, p52, DoB 23/1/1895; National Archives, Kew.
- NRS, Blyth 1960 = Statutory Registers: Deaths 1960, Blyth, Gillanders, age 72, Reg Dist 685/5 472, George Square, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, BT2/715 = 'Hay, Merricks and Company Ltd, Company No 715', Registration and Articles of Association, Incorporated 1876, Dissolved 1899, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.

- NRS, BT2/1967/280 = 'Beaverbank Motor Company Limited, Company No 15359', Registration and Articles of Association, Incorporated 1928, Dissolved 29 Nov 1967, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, BT2/5354 = 'Beaver Tanning Company Limited, Company No 5354', Registration and Articles of Association, Incorporated 1903, Dissolved 1913, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, HH30/10/5/5 = William M Wilson, cashier, 'Military Service Appeals Tribunal (Edinburgh)', Decisions Appealed, No 2317, 15 Dec 1916; Outcome: Dismissed; Submitted by R Lamb, sawmiller, Logie Green, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, HH30/13/6/15 = Robert MacDonald, sawyer; 'Military Service Appeals Tribunal (Edinburgh)', Decisions Appealed, No 3101, 23 Mar 1917; Outcome: Exempted; Submitted by R Lamb, sawmiller, Logie Green, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, HH30/15/3/35 = William Preston, boxmaker; 'Military Service Appeals Tribunal (Edinburgh)', Decisions Appealed, No 3500, 10 May 1917; Outcome: Dismissed; Submitted by R Lamb, sawmiller, Logie Green, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, Johnston 1801 = Old Parish Registers: Baptisms, Johnston, James; Parents - William Johnston, Grisal Mure, date 2/8/1801, Parish No 623/ 10 134, Biggar, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, Johnston 1833 = Old Parish Registers: Baptisms, Johnston, Thomas Morton; Parents -David Johnston/ Juliet Morton, date 5/4/1833, Parish No 685/2 340 600, St Cuthbert's Parish, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, Johnston 1859 = Statutory Registers: Deaths 1859; Johnston, David, age 60, Reg Dist 687/ 12, Glencorse District (Midlothian), National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, Merricks 1860 = Statutory Registers: Marriages 1860; Merricks, Ann L and Johnston Thomas Morton, Reg Dist 691/ 31, Lasswade District, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.
- NRS, Pringle 1899 = Statutory Registers: Marriages 1899, Pringle, Robert and Johnston, Agnes, Reg Dist 685/4 117, St Giles District, National Records of Scotland, Edinburgh.

- RoS, MID1858 = Sasines 1st Series, County of Edinburgh, Search Sheet MID1858, Feu Contracts and Notarial Instruments for '*Clark's Mills now called Beaverbank*', descriptions of lands conveyed, post-1868, Registers of Scotland.
- RoS, MID5930 = Sasines 2nd Series, County of Edinburgh, Search Sheet MID5930, Beaverbank transactions post 1892, including assignation by commissioners of late Wm and Thomas M Johnston, Registers of Scotland.
- Scotsman 1866 = 'Mill, Houses and Land ... Canonmills ... Sale', *The Scotsman*, 24 Jan 1866, 5.
- Scotsman 1867a = 'Great Fire in Edinburgh ... Destruction of a Tannery', *The Scotsman*, 11 Oct 1867, 2.
- Scotsman 1867b = 'Editorial: Of the four great fires ...' *The Scotsman*, 12 Oct 1867, 2.
- Scotsman 1869 = 'The City Improvement Trust: St Mary's Wynd', *The Scotsman*, 12 Jan 1869, 2.
- Scotsman 1870a = Fire report, 'On Saturday evening the tannery ... ', *The Scotsman*, 12 Dec 1870, 2.
- Scotsman 1870b = 'Destruction by fire of a tannery at Canonmills', *The Scotsman*, 12 Dec 1870, 7.
- Scotsman 1879 = Advert: 'Beaverbank: To be Sold', *The Scotsman*, 1 Feb 1879, 2.
- Scotsman 1880 = 'Edinburgh Dean of Guild Court', *The Scotsman*, 12 Nov 1880, 4.
- Scotsman 1882 = Untitled notice about Road Surveyor, *The Scotsman*, 11 April 1882, 3.
- Scotsman 1886 = 'The International Exhibition', *The Scotsman*, 7 Aug 1886, 6–7.
- Scotsman 1899 = 'Fire in Stockbridge', *The Scotsman*, 17 Aug 1899, 4.
- Scotsman 1902a = 'Linlithgow Tannery For Sale', *The Scotsman*, 16 July 1902, 2.
- Scotsman 1902b = 'Linlithgow Tannery ... Reexposed', *The Scotsman*, 16 Aug 1902, 2.
- Scotsman 1903 = 'Beaverbank ... Tanwork to Let', *The Scotsman*, 21 Feb 1903, 12.
- SLT 1880, 25 = 'St Mary's Tanworks, Edinburgh, Messrs Hugh Brown & Sons', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 5 Aug 1880, 25.
- SLT 1882, 48 = 'Tanning Materials Fifty Years Since Contrasted with the Tanning Materials of Today', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 2 Feb 1882, 48.

- SLT 1882, 52 = 'No Belting Like Leather Belting', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 2 Feb 1882, 52.
- SLT 1882, 59 = 'Andrew Isles & Son, Curriers and Leather Merchants', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 3 Aug 1882, 59.
- SLT 1882, 89 = 'St Catherine's Leather Works, Glasgow', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 2 Mar 1882, 89.
- SLT 1886, 16 = 'The Tanning of Dressing Hides by an Old Scotch Tanner, Pt VII', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 1 Jan 1886, 16–7.
- SLT 1886, 265 = 'The Edinburgh Exhibition', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 1 July 1886, 265.
- SLT 1886, 377 = 'Leather Belts', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 1 Oct 1886, 377.
- SLT 1889, 426 = 'Robert Legget & Son, Skinners, Water of Leith ...', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 5 Dec 1889, 426.
- SLT 1890, 387 = 'To Let: Silvermills Tanyard', Scottish Leather Trader, 7 Nov 1889, 387.
- SLT 1894, 2 = Adverts, 'Andrew Isles & Sons', Scottish Leather Trader, 4 Jan 1894, 2.
- SLT 1896, 331 = 'Belting v Cogwheels: John Tullis & Son, St Ann's Leather Works, Glasgow', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 1 Oct 1896, 331.
- SLT 1896, 392–3 = 'The Practical Currier Pt I', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 3 Dec 1896, 392–3.
- SLT 1897, 17 = 'The Tanning of Dressing Hides by an Old Scotch Tanner, Pt III', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 9 Jan 1897, 17.
- SLT 1897, 22 = 'Memories of a Country Tannery', *Scottish Leather Trader*, 9 Jan 1897, 22.
- Stubbs, P 1991–2003 'Robert Lamb Wood Flour Mill; 23 Dunedin Street, Edinburgh', in 'Edinburgh at Work', *Edinphoto* website, at <u>www.edinphoto.</u> org.uk/0 my p edwk r/0 my photographs edinburgh at work - robert lamb jb38\_1024. htm. Accessed 5 Sept 2019.
- VR 1865a = *Valuation Roll* 1865, Burgh of Edinburgh, St Cuthbert's Parish, VR010000060, 20, Powderhall, Items 27–31, Propr Col W Macdonald; Beaverhall, Items 33–6, tenant B O'Connel[I].
- VR 1865b = *Valuation Roll* 1865, Edinburgh, St Cuthbert's Parish, VR010000060, p21, Logie Mill, Items 1–3, Proprietor Hay's Trustees; Logie Green, Items 4–6, Proprietor W Reid.
- VR 1874 = *Valuation Roll* 1874, Midlothian, Lasswade Parish, VR010800017, p333, Eskhill House, Roslin Powder Mill and Kirkettle Mill.

- VR 1875a = *Valuation Roll* 1875–6, Edinburgh, St Cuthberts Parish, VR010000098, p26, Lower Broughton Rd, and Beaver Bank, Item 8, tenant William Johnston, upholsterer.
- VR 1875b = Valuation Roll 1875-6, Edinburgh, St Cuthberts Parish, VR010000098, p96-7, Silvermills, tenants of R Simpson, upholsterer including leather dressers, French polisher, currier.
- VR 1884 = Valuation Roll 1884–5, Midlothian, Lasswade Parish, VR010800021, p189, Item 473, Eskhill House, occupier T M Johnston.
- VR 1885 = Valuation Roll 1885–6, Edinburgh, St Cuthberts Parish, VR010000131, pp15–16, Beaverbank Place and Beaverbank, 'Proprietors', TM Johnston per J McAnsh; also, J McAnsh, builder.
- VR 1895a = Valuation Roll 1895–6, City Parish, Edinburgh, Silvermills, VR010000171, 243 Item 7, workshop; Item 18, office, tanwork, yard, occupant R Pringle; proprietor Simpson's Trust.
- VR 1895b = *Valuation Roll* 1895–6, City Parish, Edinburgh, VR010000171, p250 Beaver Bank, Logie Mill, Tanworks; Item 13, R Pringle, Item 14, D Tait, Items 17–19, R Lamb.
- VR 1905 = *Valuation Roll* 1905–6, City Parish, Edinburgh, VR010000234, p443, Beaver Bank Place, Item 17, Proprietor T G White; Item 22, Proprietor D Johnston.
- VR 1915a = *Valuation Roll* 1915–16, City Parish, Edinburgh, VR010000318, p288; 30–33 Beaverbank Place, Office, Workshop, Tanpits; Item 14, T G White skinworks.
- VR 1915b = Valuation Roll 1915–16, City Parish, Edinburgh, VR010000318, p290; Item 8–10, Logie Green Works and Mill Proprietor R Lamb); Item 21, sheds at Beaverhall.
- VR 1925 = Valuation Roll 1925–6, City Parish, Edinburgh, VR010000497, 107, Beaverbank Pl and Beaverhall Rd, Items 16–19, property of R Lamb, occupied by Beaverbank Motor Works.
- Whit Par 2019 = '<u>William Walker and the Opening of</u> <u>the Gardens</u>', in *St Nicholas Guided Tour, Parish of Whitehaven*, Church of England [online resource], at <u>https://www.whitehavenparish.org.uk/about-us/</u> <u>st-nicholas-centre/</u>. Accessed 8 Oct 2019.
- Yorks Ev 1902a = 'To be Sold ... Rivalds Green', *Yorkshire Evening* Post, 28 June 1902, 2.

Yorks Ev 1902b = 'Postponement of Sale', *Yorkshire Evening Post*, 5 July 1902, 2.

## 8.2 Secondary sources

- Adamson, A, Kilpatrick, L & McDonald, M 2016 Pints, Politics and Piety: the architecture and Industries of the Canongate, HES Urban and Industrial Survey, March 2016. <u>https://i. rcahms.gov.uk/canmore-pdf/WP00004445.pdf</u>. Accessed 2 Oct 2019.
- Bremner, D 1869 *The Industries of Scotland, Their Rise and Present Condition.* Edinburgh: David & Charles.
- Chambers, W & R 1868 'Concluding Notice' in *Chambers's Encyclopaedia*, vol 10, v–viii. Edinburgh: W and R Chambers.
- Church, R A 1971 'The British Leather Industry and Foreign Competition, 1870-1914', *Economic History Review* 24: 543–57.
- Colston, J 1891 *The Incorporated Trades of Edinburgh*. Edinburgh: Colston and Company.
- Dalland, M 2018 Beaverbank Place, Edinburgh. Archaeological Excavation for CCG (Scotland) Ltd. Unpublished client report by Headland Archaeology (TTBP/BBPE).
- Donnachie, I 1971 *The Industrial Archaeology of Galloway*. Newton Abbot: David & Charles.
- Fleet, C & MacCannell, D 2014 *Edinburgh: Mapping the City*. Edinburgh: Birlinn.
- Franklin, J 2023 India Buildings, Cowgate, Edinburgh: post-excavation research design, unpublished client report, Headland Archaeology (IBPX).
- Gomersall, H 2000 'Departed Glory: The Archaeology of the Leeds Tanning Industry 1750 to 1914', *Industrial Archaeology Review* 22(2): 133–44.
- Harris, S 1996 *The Place Names of Edinburgh*. London: Steve Savage Publishers, Ltd.
- Hume, J 1976 *The Industrial Archaeology of Scotland Vol 1. The Lowlands and Borders.* London: Batsford.
- Laxton, P & Rodger, R 2013 Insanitary City: Henry Littlejohn and the Condition of Edinburgh. Lancaster: Carnegie.
- Masser, P, Kimber, M, Franklin, J, Cross, M & Tourunen, A 2014 'Excavation at Jeffrey Street, Edinburgh: The Development of Closes and

Tenements North of the Royal Mile during the 16th–18th centuries', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Report* 58. <u>https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2014.58</u>.

- Meighan, M 2012 Scotland's lost industries. Gloucestershire: Amberley.
- Priestley, G 2001 *The Water Mills of the Water of Leith*, (2016 repr), Water of Leith Conservation Trust.
- Procter, H R 1914 *The Making of Leather*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rodger, R 2001 *The Transformation of Edinburgh: Land, Property and Trust in the 19th Century,* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Scott, L 2011 'Logie Green Road, Archaeological Watching Brief' unpublished client report, Headland Archaeology LGRE09/002.
- Seaward, M R D & Williams, D 'An Interpretation of Mosses found in Recent Archaeological Excavations', *Journal of Archaeological Science* 3: 173–77.
- Singer, C (ed) 1954 A History of Technology, Vol V The late 19th century. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Sproat, D 2011 'Kinauld Tannery, City of Edinburgh (Currie parish), standing building recording, watching brief, evaluation and excavation',

Discovery and Excavation in Scotland (new series) 12: 71.

- Stronach, S 2010 'The Archaeological Evidence from the Parliament Site', in Holyrood Archaeology Project Team Artefactual, environmental and archaeological evidence from the Holyrood Parliament Site excavations, 117–40. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland. <u>https://doi.org/10.5284/1017938</u>.
- Walker, J 1797 'Parish of Collington', [Colinton], *Old Statistical Account* XIX: 579–91.
- Waterer, J W 1944 *Leather in Life, Art and Industry.* London: Faber and Faber.
- van Wessel, J 2009 'Logie Green Road, Edinburgh, Results of a desk-based assessment and archaeological evaluation', unpublished client report, Headland Archaeology LGRE09/001.
- Wilson, D 2014 'Logie Green Road, Edinburgh: Archaeological Works on Block a1, Excavation', unpublished client report, Headland Archaeology (LGRE).
- Wilson, D 2018 'Beaverbank Place Edinburgh, Archaeological Trial Trenching', unpublished client report, Headland Archaeology (TTBP/ BBPE).