

24. REFERENCES

All websites last accessed 5 March 2022, unless otherwise noted.

24.1 Abbreviated references

- C Carson, R A G 1990 *Coins of the Roman Empire*. London: Routledge.
- Callender Callender, M H 1965 *Roman Amphorae: with index of stamps*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- CEIPAC Corpus of amphoras with Latin epigraphy. (https://www.academia.edu/6720047/Corpus_CEIPAC_-Corpus_of_amphoras_with_Latin_epigraphy_ceipac.ub.edu_)
- CSIR Keppie, L J F & Arnold, B 1984 *Corpus Signorum Imperii Romani (Corpus of Sculpture of the Roman World). Great Britain. Volume 1 Fascicule 4, Scotland*. Oxford: British Academy.
- Dressel Dressel, H (ed.) 1899 *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum* 15.1, Berlin
- LRBC Carson, R A G, Hill P V & Kent, J P C 1960 *Late Roman bronze coinage*. London: Spink.
- BMC *CoinsoftheRomanEmpireintheBritishMuseum*. Vols 1–6 (1923–1976). London: British Museum.
- HCC *Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet*. Vols 1–5 (1962–82). Glasgow and Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- RIB I Collingwood R G & Wright R P 1965. *The Roman inscriptions of Britain. I Inscriptions on stone*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- RIB III Tomlin, R S O, Wright, R P & Hassall, M W C 2009. *The Roman inscriptions of Britain. III Inscriptions on stone found or notified between 1 January 1955 and 31 December 2006*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- RIC *Roman Imperial coinage*. Vols 1–10 (1923–2019). London: Spink.
- Allason-Jones, L (ed.) 2011 *Artefacts in Roman Britain. Their Purpose and Use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Allen, D 2004 ‘Roman Glass’, in Bishop, M C *Inveresk Gate: Excavations in the Roman Civil Settlement at Inveresk, East Lothian, 1996–2000*, 167–9. Loanhead: Scottish Trust for Archaeological Research.
- Allen, J R L & Fulford, M G 1996 ‘The distribution of South-East Dorset Black Burnished Category 1 pottery in south-west Britain’, *Britannia* 27: 223–81.
- Anderson, A C 1985 ‘The kiln assemblage’, in Keppie 1985: 77–8 and microfiche
- Anderson, J 1901 ‘Account of the Excavation of the Roman Station of Camelon, near Falkirk, undertaken by the Society in 1900: (III) Notice of the Pottery, Bronze and other objects found at Camelon’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 33 (1900–01): 380–417.
- Atkinson, J 2000 ‘Excavations on the Leven, Loudoun Hill, Ayrshire, 1993’, *Scottish Archaeological Journal* 22.1: 31–68.
- Aubert, X 1929 ‘Evolution des hipposandales: essai de classification rationnelle’, *Revue des Musées et collections archéologiques* 19–21: 5–9, 53–6 and 75–8.
- Bailey, G B & Cannell, J 1996 ‘Excavations at Kinneil fortlet on the Antonine Wall, 1980–1’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 126: 303–46.
- Bateson, J D 1981 *Enamel-working in Iron Age, Roman and sub-Roman Britain*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 93. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Bayley, J & Butcher, S 2004 *Roman Brooches in Britain: A Technological and Typological Study Based on the Richborough Collection*. London: Society of Antiquaries of London.
- Becket, A & MacGregor, G 2012 ‘Pit practices in Western Scotland in the 4th millennium BC’, in Anderson-Whymark, H & Thomas, J (eds) *Regional Perspectives on Neolithic Pit Deposition: Beyond the Mundane*, 51–62. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Bell, R C 1960 *Board and Table Games from Many Civilizations*. London: Dover.
- Bell, A & Evans, J 2002 ‘Pottery from the CfA excavations’, in Wilson, P R *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland. Excavations*

24.2 Bibliography

- Aitchison, J A 1986 *The Statistical Analysis of Compositional Data*. London: Chapman & Hall.

- and Research, 1958–1997, Part 1.* Council for British Archaeology Research Report 128, 352–496. York: Council for British Archaeology.
- Bidwell, P 2020 ‘The external supply of pottery and cereals to Antonine Scotland’, in Breeze & Hanson 2020: 263–85.
- Bidwell, P 2021 ‘Pottery supply in Roman Exeter and the South-West’, in Rippon, S & Holbrook, N (eds) *Studies in the Roman and Medieval Archaeology of Exeter: Exeter, a place in time*. Volume 2, 309–37. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Bidwell, P forthcoming ‘The Roman pottery’, in Salvatore, J P, Steinmetzer, M & Quinnell, H *The Iron Age settlement, Roman military establishment, Roman civil occupation and mid-late Roman cemetery at the former St Loye's College, Topsham Road, Exeter*, Occasional Paper, Devon Archaeological Society.
- Bidwell, P & Croom, A 2016a ‘7.2 The coarse wares’, in Breeze 2016: 108–29.
- Bidwell, P & Croom, A 2016b ‘7.8 Discussion of the pottery’, in Breeze 2016: 176–81.
- Bidwell, P & Croom, A 2018 ‘The South-Eastern Reduced Ware type series, including BB2’, in Bidwell, P *Hadrian's Wall at Wallsend*, Arbeia Society Roman Archaeological Studies 1, 210–5. South Shields: Arbeia Society/Tyne and Wear Archives and Museums.
- Bidwell, P & Croom, A forthcoming ‘The pottery’, in ‘Excavations at Glasgow Road, Camelon, 2011’, AOC Archaeology Report.
- Bieber, M 1930 ‘Maske’, in Pauly, A F von, Wissowa, G, Kroll, K, Witte, K, Mittelhaus, K *Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft* XIV.2, 2070–2120. Stuttgart: J B Metzler.
- Biggins, A J & Taylor, D J A 2004a ‘Geophysical survey of the *vicus* at Birdoswald Roman fort, Cumbria’, *Britannia* 35: 159–78.
- Biggins, A J & Taylor, D J A 2004b ‘The Roman fort and *vicus* at Maryport: geophysical survey, 2000–2004’, in Wilson, R J A & Caruana, I D (eds) *Romans on the Solway. Essays in honour of Richard Bellhouse*, 102–33. Kendal: Cumberland Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society.
- Birks, H J B 1977 ‘The Flandrian forest history of Scotland: a preliminary synthesis’, in Shotton, F W (ed.) *British Quaternary studies: recent advances*: 119–35. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Birks, H J B & Birks, H H 1980 *Quaternary Palaeoecology*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Birley, E 1930, ‘Excavations on the line of Hadrian's Wall west of Newcastle upon Tyne’, *Archaeologia Aeliana* 47: 150–80.
- Birley, E 1963 ‘Roman bronze arm-purses’, *Archaeologia Aeliana* 41: 5–18.
- Birley, R E 1999 *The Writing Materials*. Greenhead: Vindolanda.
- Birley, R 2009 *Vindolanda. A Roman Frontier Fort on Hadrian's Wall*. Stroud: Amberley.
- Birley, R & Dodds, W 1962 ‘Other finds’, in Birley, R ‘Excavation of the Roman Fortress at Carpow, Perthshire, 1961–2’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 96: 201–7.
- Bishop, M C 1996 *Finds from Roman Aldborough. A Catalogue of Small Finds from the Romano-British Town of Isurium Brigantum*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Bishop, M C 2002 *Lorica Segmentata. Volume I: A Handbook of Articulated Roman Plate Armour*. Duns: Armatura.
- Bishop, M C (ed.) 2002 *Roman Inveresk: Past, Present and Future*. Duns: Armatura.
- Bishop, M C 2011 ‘Weaponry and military equipment’, in Allason-Jones 2011: 114–32.
- Bishop, M C & Coulston, J C N 2006 *Roman Military Equipment from the Punic Wars to the Fall of Rome*, 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Boast, R 1995 ‘Fine pots, pure pots, Beaker pots’, in Kinnes & Varndell 1995: 69–80.
- van Boekel, G M E C 1986 ‘Roman terracotta figurines and masks from the Netherlands. Introduction and catalogue III (Apollo-Fortuna)’, *Berichten van de Rijksdienst voor het Oudheidkundig Bodemonderzoek* 36: 25–404.
- Boon, G C 1957 *Roman Silchester: The Archaeology of a Romano-British Town*. London: Parrish.
- Boyd, W E 1985 ‘Palaeobotanical report’, in Keppie 1985: 79–81 and microfiche.
- Bowman, A K & Thomas, J D 2003 *The Vindolanda Writing Tablets: Tabulae Vindolandenses III*. London: British Museum.
- Braithwaite, G 2007 *Faces from the Past: A Study of Roman Face Pots from Italy and the Western Provinces of the Roman Empire*. British Archaeological Reports, International Series S1651. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Breeze, D J 1974 ‘The Roman fortlet at Barburgh Mill, Dumfriesshire’, *Britannia* 5: 130–62.

- Breeze, D J 1986 ‘The manufacture of pottery in Roman Scotland’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 116: 185–9.
- Breeze, D J 2016 *Bearsden: A Roman Fort on the Antonine Wall*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
- Breeze, D J 2020 ‘The army of the Antonine Wall: its strength and implications’, in Breeze & Hanson 2020: 286–99.
- Breeze, D J & Hanson, W S (eds) 2020 *The Antonine Wall: Papers in Honour of Professor Lawrence Keppie*, Archaeopress Roman Archaeology 64. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Brein, F & Sauer, R 2001 ‘Eine tönerne Maske – “O Jegerl, der Mon-Mon!”’, *Fundort Wien* 4: 4–16.
- Brown, M M 2002 ‘Aerial survey and Inveresk’, in Bishop 2002: 5–16.
- Buchanan, M, Christison, D & Anderson, J 1905 ‘Report on the Society’s excavation of Rough Castle on the Antonine vallum’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 39: 442–99.
- Buckland, P C, Hartley, K F & Rigby, V 2001 ‘The Roman pottery kilns at Rossington Bridge. Excavations 1956–61’, *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 9: 1–96.
- Burley, E 1956 ‘A catalogue and survey of the metal-work from Traprain Law’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 89 (1955–6): 118–226.
- Cain, H-U 1988 ‘Chronologie, Ikonographie und Bedeutung der römischen Maskenreliefs’, *Bonner Jahrbuch* 188: 107–90.
- Case, H 1995 ‘Beakers: loosening a stereotype’, in Kinnes & Varndell 1995: 55–67.
- Charlesworth, D 1959 ‘Roman glass in northern Britain’, *Archaeologia Aeliana*⁴ 37: 33–58.
- Charlesworth, D 1980 ‘Glass’, in MacIvor et al 1980: 268–9.
- Clarke, J 1933 *The Roman Fort at Cadder*. Glasgow: Jackson, Wyllie.
- Clay, P & Pollard, R, 1994 *Iron Age and Roman Occupation in the West Bridge Area, Leicester: Excavations 1962–1971*. Leicester: Leicestershire Museums.
- Compton, J, Price, J & Worrell, S 2015 ‘The Roman Glass’, in Atkinson, M & Preston, S J ‘Heybridge: A Late Iron Age and Roman Settlement, Excavations at Elms Farm 1993–5’, *Internet Archaeology* 40. <http://dx.doi.org/10.11141/ia.40.1.compton2>
- Cook, M 2004 ‘Howe Mire: Excavations Across the Cropmark Complex at Inveresk, Musselburgh’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 134: 131–60.
- Cook, M & Dunbar, L 2008 *Rituals: Roundhouses and Romans. Excavations at Kintore, Aberdeenshire 2000–2006. Volume 1: Forest Road*. Edinburgh: Scottish Trust for Archaeological Research.
- Coulston, J C N 1988 ‘Three legionaries at Croy Hill, Strathclyde’, in Coulston, J C N (ed.) *Military Equipment and the Identity of Roman Soldiers. Proceedings of the Fourth Roman Military Equipment Conference*, British Archaeological Reports, International Series 394, 1–29. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Croom, A & Bidwell, P 2020 ‘Roman pottery’, in Kirby, M, ‘Excavations at Musselburgh Primary Health Care Centre Iron Age and Roman Discoveries to the North of Inveresk Fort, East Lothian’, *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 89: 53–61, 82–3
- Crow, J 2004 *Housesteads: A Fort and Garrison on Hadrian’s Wall*, 2nd edition. Stroud: Tempus.
- Crummy, N, 1983 *The Roman Small Finds from Excavations in Colchester, 1971–9*. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Reports.
- Cunliffe, B W 1975 *Excavations at Portchester Castle*. London: Society of Antiquaries.
- Curle, A O 1920 ‘Report of the Excavation on Traprain Law in the Summer of 1919’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 49 (1919–20): 54–124.
- Curle, J 1911 *A Roman Frontier Post and its People: The Fort of Newstead in the Parish of Melrose*. Glasgow: Maclehose.
- Darling, M (ed.) 1999 *Guidelines for the Archiving of Roman Pottery*, Study Group for Roman Pottery, Guidelines Advisory Document 1. <https://romanpotterystudy.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/GuidelinesArchivingRomanPot.pdf>.
- Déchelette, J 1904 *Les Vases Céramiques Ornés de la Gaule Romaine*. Paris: Picard.
- den Boesterd, M H P 1956 *Description of the Collections in the Rijksmuseum G.M. Kam at Nijmegen V: The Bronze Vessels*. Nijmegen.
- Dickson, C & Dickson, J H 2016 ‘Plant remains’, in Breeze 2016: 223–80.
- Dore, J 2004 ‘Roman pottery’, in Bishop, M C *Inveresk Gate: Excavations in the Roman Civil Settlement at Inveresk, East Lothian, 1996–2000*,

- Scottish Trust for Archaeological Research Monograph 7, 101–27. Loanhead: Scottish Trust for Archaeological Research.
- Downes, J (ed.) 2012 *Chalcolithic and Bronze Age Panel Report*, Scottish Archaeological Research Framework (ScARF): Society of Antiquaries of Scotland. <https://tinyurl.com/v8yd423>.
- Dunwell, A, Bailey, G, Leslie A & Smith, A 2002 ‘Some excavations on the line of the Antonine Wall, 1994–2001’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 132: 259–304.
- Dunwell, A & Ralston, I B M 1995 ‘Excavations at Inveravon on the Antonine Wall, 1991’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 125: 521–76.
- Eck, W, Holder, P & Pangerl, A 2016 ‘Eine Konstitution aus dem Jahr 152 oder 153 für Niedermösische und Britannische Truppen, abgeordnet nach Mauretania Tingitana’, *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik* 199: 187–201.
- Edmonds, M 1995 *Stone Tools in Society: Working Stone in Neolithic and Bronze Age Britain*. London: Routledge.
- Edwards, B J N & Webster, P V (eds) 1985 *Ribchester Excavations Part 1: Excavations within the Roman Fort 1970–1980*. Cardiff: University College.
- Edwards, K J 1981 ‘The separation of Corylus and Myrica pollen in modern and fossil samples’, *Pollen Spores* 23.2: 205–18.
- Ellis, C 2007 ‘Total excavation of a later prehistoric enclosure at Braehead, Glasgow’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 137: 179–264.
- Feechem, R W 1959 ‘Glenachan Rigg homestead, Cardon, Peeblesshire’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 112 (1958–9): 15–24.
- Fehr, H 1993 *Roemervilla. Führer durch die Ausgrabungen am Silberberg Bad Neuenau-Ahrweiler*. Koblenz: Gesellschaft für Archäologie an Mittelrhein und Mosel.
- Finlayson, B 1990 ‘Lithic exploitation during the Mesolithic in Scotland’, *Scottish Archaeological Review* 7: 41–57.
- Finlayson, B, Finlay, N & Mithen, S J 1996 ‘Mesolithic Chipped Stone Assemblages: Descriptive and Analytical Procedures Used by the Southern Hebrides Mesolithic Project’, in Pollard, T & Morrison, A (eds), *The Early Prehistory of Scotland*, 252–66. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Finlayson, B, Finlay, N & Mithen, S J 2000 ‘The cataloguing and analysis of the lithic assemblages’, in Mithen, S J (ed.) *Hunter-gatherer landscape archaeology: The Southern Hebrides Mesolithic Project 1988–98. Volume 1: Project development, palaeoenvironmental studies and archaeological fieldwork on Islay*, 61–72. Cambridge: McDonald institute for Archaeological Research.
- Freeth, S J 1967 ‘A Chemical Study of Bronze Age Sherds’, *Archaeometry* 10: 104–19.
- Frere, S S 1972 *Verulamium excavations 1*. London: Society of Antiquaries.
- Frere, S S & Wilkes, J J 1989 *Strageath: Excavations within the Roman Fort, 1973–86*. Britannia Monograph Series No. 9. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.
- GAS 1899 *The Antonine Wall Report*. Glasgow: Glasgow Archaeological Society.
- Gaunt, G 2016 ‘Geological report on trituration “grit” in mortaria fragments’, in Breeze 2016: 160–5.
- Gillam, J P 1961 ‘The coarse pottery’ in Steer 1961: 113–29.
- Gillam, J P 1968 ‘Coarse ware’, in Wenham, L P *The Romano-British Cemetery at Trentholme Drive, York*. MPBW Archaeological Reports No. 5, 56–85. London: HMSO.
- Gillam, J P 1970 *Types of Coarse Pottery Vessels in Northern Britain*, 3rd edition. Newcastle upon Tyne: Oriel Press.
- Gillam, J P 1975 ‘Possible changes in plan in the course of the construction of the Antonine Wall’, *Scottish Archaeological Forum* 7: 51–6.
- Gillam, J & Greene, K 1981. ‘Roman pottery and the economy’, in Anderson, A C & Anderson, A S (eds) *Roman Pottery Research in Britain and North-West Europe. Papers Presented to Graham Webster*. British Archaeological Reports International Series 123, 1–24. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Gillings, M 1990 ‘The Analytical Study of Suggested Local Pottery from the Antonine Frontier Zone’, unpublished PhD dissertation, University of Bradford.
- Gillings, M 2016 ‘Chemical and petrological analysis of local oxidised ware’, in Breeze 2016: 165–71.
- Gordon, A 1726 *Itinerarium Septentrionale*. London: Strahan et al.

- Gose, E 1950 *Gefäßtypen der römischen Keramik im Rheinland*, Rheinisches Landesmuseum Bonn, Bonner Jahrbücher Beiheft 1. Bonn: Butzon & Bercker-Kevlaer.
- Gose, E 1972 *Der Gallo-römische Tempelbezirk im Altbachtal zu Trier*. Mainz: Zabern.
- Graafstal, E 2020 'Wing-walls and waterworks. On the planning and purpose of the Antonine Wall', in Breeze & Hanson 2020: 142–85.
- Graafstal, E, Breeze, D J, Jones, R H & Symonds, M F A 2015 'Sacred cows in the landscape: rethinking the planning of the Antonine Wall', in Breeze, D J, Jones, R H & Oltean, I A (eds) *Understanding Roman frontiers: a celebration for Professor Bill Hanson*, 54–69. Edinburgh: John Donald.
- Green, H S 1980 *The Flint Arrowheads of the British Isles: A Detailed Study of Material from England and Wales with Comparanda from Scotland and Ireland*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 75. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Grew, F O, 1981 'Roman Britain in 1980. I. Sites explored', *Britannia* 12: 314–68.
- Guido, M 1978 *The Glass Beads of the Prehistoric and Roman Periods in Britain and Ireland*. London: Society of Antiquaries.
- Gutjahr, M 2012 'Masken in Mittelalter und Früher Neuzeit', in Meller, H & Maraszek, R (eds) *Masken der Vorzeit in Europa II. Internationale Tagung Halle/Saale 19–21 November 2010*, 143–61. Halle an der Saale: Landesamt für Denkmalpflege und Archäologie Sachsen-Anhalt.
- Hall, A M 1991 'Pre-Quaternary landscape evolution in the Scottish Highlands', *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh* 82: 1–26.
- Hanson, W S 1977 'Corbridge and Croy Hill: recent work on Agricola's third and fourth campaigns', in Fitz, J (ed.) *Limes: Akten des XI Internationalen Limeskongresses*, 1–12. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiado.
- Hanson, W S 1978 'The organisation of the Roman military timber supply', *Britannia* 9: 293–305.
- Hanson, W S 2007 *Elginhaugh: A Flavian Fort and its Annexe*. Britannia Monograph Series No. 23. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.
- Hanson, W S 2020a 'The design of the Antonine Wall', *Britannia* 51: 203–23.
- Hanson, W S 2020b 'Civil settlement and extra-mural activity on the Antonine Wall', in Breeze & Hanson 2020: 332–45.
- Hanson, W S & Jones, R E 2020 'The Roman fort and fortlet at Castlehill on the Antonine Wall: the geophysical, LiDAR and early map evidence', in Breeze & Hanson 2020: 218–32.
- Hanson, W S & Maxwell, G S 1986 *Rome's Northwest Frontier: The Antonine Wall*, 2nd edition. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Hanson, W S, Jones, R E & Hannon, N forthcoming *Exploring the Antonine Wall with Terrestrial Remote Sensing*. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Harding, D W 2004 *The Iron Age in Northern Britain: Celts and Romans, Natives and Invaders*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Hartley, B R 1972 'The Roman occupations of Scotland: the evidence of samian ware', *Britannia* 3: 1–55.
- Hartley, B R & Fitts, L 1988 *The Brigantes*. Gloucester: Sutton.
- Hartley, K F 1975 'Mortarium Stamps', in Robertson et al 1975: 142–7.
- Hartley, K F 1976 'Were mortaria made in Roman Scotland?', *Glasgow Archaeological Journal* 4: 81–9.
- Hartley, K F 2012 'Mortaria', in Proctor, J *Faverdale, Darlington: Excavations at a Major Settlement in the Northern Frontier Zone of Roman Britain*, 100–7. London: Pre-Construct Archaeology.
- Hartley, K F 2016 'Mortaria', in Breeze 2016: 129–58.
- Havelock, C M 1995 *The Aphrodite of Knidos and Her Successors: A Historical Review of the Female Nude in Greek Art*. Michigan: University of Michigan Press.
- Heirbaut, E N A 2009 'Recente opgravingen in Ulpia Noviomagus (Nijmegen)', in Bosman, A, De Clercq, W & Hoevenberg, J (eds) *Romeinendag 2009. Journée d'Archéologie Romaine 2009*, 19–22. Brussels: Vlaams Instituut voor het Onroerend Erfgoed.
- Hesberg, H von (ed.) 1999 *Das Militär als Kulturträger in römischer Zeit*. Cologne: Archäologisches Institut.
- Holbrook, N & Bidwell, P 1991 *Roman Finds from Exeter*, Exeter Archaeological Reports 4. Exeter:

- Exeter City Council and University of Exeter. Horsley, J 1732 *Britannia Romana*. London: Osborn and Longman.
- Huisman, D J, Pols, S, Joosten, I, van Os, B J H & Smit, A 2008 'Degradation processes in colourless Roman glass: Cases from the Bocholtz burial', *Journal of Archaeological Science* 35: 398–411.
- Hull, M R 1963 *The Potters' Kilns of Colchester*. Oxford: Society of Antiquaries of London.
- Hunter, F 2014 'Stories from black bangles: jewellery and other finds of jet-like materials in Roman Scotland', in Collins, R & McIntosh, F (eds) *Life in the Limes. Studies of the People and Objects of the Roman Frontiers*, 153–65. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Ivleva, T 2018 'Romano-British glass bangles', *Roman Finds Group Datasheet* 9: 1–6.
- Jenkins, F 1981 'Pipe-clay statuettes, "theatre mask" and sculptured chalk objects and their possible significance', in Philp, B *The Excavation of the Roman Forts of the Classis Britannica at Dover, 1970–1977*, 143–9. Dover: Kent Archaeological Rescue Unit.
- Johnson, M & Cameron, K 2012 'An Early Bronze Age Unenclosed Cremation Cemetery and Mesolithic Pit at Skilmally, near Maud, Aberdeenshire', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 53. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.1773-3808.2012.53>
- Jones, R H 2005 'Temporary camps on the Antonine Wall', in Visy, Z (ed.) *Limes XIX. Proceedings of the XIXth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*, 551–60. Pecs: University of Pecs.
- Jones, R H 2011 *Roman Camps in Scotland*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
- Kendrick, J 1874 *An Account of the Roman Remains Discovered at Wilderspool near Warrington*. Chester.
- Keppie, L J F 1980 'The Roman fort(s) on Castlehill, Bearsden', *Glasgow Archaeological Journal* 7: 80–4.
- Keppie, L J F 1985 'Excavation at the Roman fort of Bar Hill, 1978–82', *Glasgow Archaeological Journal* 12: 49–81.
- Keppie, L J F 1995 'Excavation at the Roman fort of Westerwood on the Antonine Wall, 1985–88', *Glasgow Archaeological Journal* 19 (1994–5): 83–99.
- Keppie, L J F 1998 *Roman Inscribed and Sculptured Stones in the Hunterian Museum University of Glasgow*. Britannia Monograph Series No. 13. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.
- Keppie, L J F 2009 'The garrison of the Antonine Wall: endangered species or disappearing asset?', in Morillo, A, Hanek, N & Martín, E (eds) *Limes XX. Estudios Sobre la Frontera Romana/Roman Frontier Studies*, 1135–45. Madrid: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas.
- Keppie, L J F 2012 *The Antiquarian Rediscovery of the Antonine Wall*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
- Keppie, L J F 2016 'The stone objects', in Breeze 2016: 81–94.
- Keppie, L J F & Breeze, D J 1981 'Some excavations on the line of the Antonine Wall, 1957–80', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 111: 229–47.
- Keppie, L J F & Walker, J J 1981 'Fortlets on the Antonine Wall at Seabegs Wood, Kinneil and Cleddans', *Britannia* 12: 143–62.
- Keppie, L J F, Bailey, G, Dunwell, A J, McBrien, J H & Speller, K 1995 'Some excavations on the line of the Antonine Wall, 1985–93', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 125: 601–71.
- Kilbride-Jones, H E 1938 'Glass armlets in Britain', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 72 (1937–38): 366–95.
- Kilpatrick, M C 2015 'Pits with Precious Goods: ritual deposition in the early Neolithic, Snabe Quarry, Drumclog, South Lanarkshire, 2008–2012', Glasgow: GUARD Archaeology Ltd. http://www.archaeologyreportsonline.com/PDF/ARO18_Snabe_Quarry.pdf.
- Kinnes, I & Varndell, G (eds) 1995 *Unbaked Urns of Rudely Shape: Essays on British and Irish Pottery for Ian Longworth*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Kinnes, I, Gibson, A, Ambers, J, Bowman, S, Leese, M & Boast, R 1991 'Radiocarbon dating and British Beakers: the British Museum Programme', *Scottish Archaeological Review* 8: 35–68.
- Kuijt, I, Prentiss, W C & Pokotylo, D L 1995 'Bipolar reduction: an experimental study of debitage variability', *Lithic Technology* 20(2): 116–27.
- Laubenheimer, F & Marlière, E 2010 *Échanges et vie économique dans le Nord-Ouest des Gaules. Le témoignage des amphores du IIe siècle avant J.-C. au IVe siècle après J.-C.* Besançon: Presses universitaires de Franche-Comté.

- Leslie, A 2002 'Amongst the field systems II: Lewisvale Park', in Bishop 2002: 62–5.
- McCarthy, M R 1990 *A Roman, Anglian and Medieval Site at Blackfriars Street, Carlisle: Excavations 1977–9*. Carlisle: Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society.
- Macdonald, G 1925 'Further discoveries on the line of the Antonine Wall', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 59 (1924–5): 270–95.
- Macdonald, G 1932 'Notes on the Roman forts at Old Kilpatrick and Croy Hill, and on a relief of Jupiter Dolichenus', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 66 (1931–2): 219–76.
- Macdonald, G 1934 *The Roman Wall in Scotland*, 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Macdonald, G 1937 'A further note on the Roman fort at Croy Hill', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 71 (1936–7): 32–71.
- Macdonald, G & Curle, A O 1929 'The Roman fort at Mumrills, near Falkirk', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 63 (1928–9): 396–575.
- Macdonald, G & Park, A 1906 *The Roman Forts on the Bar Hill, Dumbartonshire*. Glasgow: Maclehose.
- MacIvor, I, Thomas, M C & Breeze, D J 1980 'Excavations on the Antonine Wall fort of Rough Castle, Stirlingshire, 1957–61', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 110 (1978–80): 230–85.
- Mackreth, D F 2011 *Brooches in Late Iron Age and Roman Britain*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Mahany, C 1971 'Excavations at Manduessedum 1964', *Transactions Birmingham and Warwickshire Archaeological Society* 84 (1966–7): 18–44.
- Manning, W H 1976 *Catalogue of Romano-British Ironwork in the Museum of Antiquities, Newcastle upon Tyne*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Museum of Antiquities.
- Manning, W H 1985 *Catalogue of the Romano-British Iron Tools, Fittings and Weapons in the British Museum*. London: British Museum.
- Máté, I D 1995 'Excavations of an enclosure system at Rough Castle, Falkirk', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 125: 483–97.
- Marsh, G D 1979 'Three "theatre" masks from London', *Britannia* 10: 263–5.
- Maynard, D 1993 'Neolithic pit at Carzield, Kirkton, Dumfriesshire', *Transactions Dumfriesshire and Galloway Natural History and Antiquarian Society* 68: 25–7.
- Maxfield, V A forthcoming *Excavation at Camelon Roman Forts, 1975–1981*.
- Miller, S N 1922 *The Roman Fort at Balmuildy*. Glasgow: Maclehose, Jackson.
- Miller, S N 1928 *The Roman Fort at Old Kilpatrick*. Glasgow: Jackson, Wylie.
- Milne, J S 1970 *Surgical Instruments in Greek and Roman Times*. New York: Kelley.
- Monaghan, J 1997 *Roman Pottery from York. The Archaeology of York. The Pottery 16/8*. York: Council for British Archaeology/York Archaeological Trust.
- Needham, S 2005 'Transforming Beaker Culture in north-west Europe; processes of fusion and fission', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 71: 171–217.
- Newall, F 1965 *Excavation of Prehistoric and Mediaeval Homesteads at Knapps, Renfrewshire*. Paisley: Museum and Art Gallery.
- Newall, F 1998 'The Roman fort on Whitemoss Farm, Bishopton, Renfrewshire. Part 2: Whitemoss and the Antonine Wall: The place of Whitemoss in Roman Scotland', *Scottish Naturalist* 110: 13–43.
- Newell, P J 1983 'Pollen analysis report', in Hanson, W S & Maxwell, G S 'Minor enclosures on the Antonine Wall at Wilderness Plantation', *Britannia* 14: 239–43.
- Oswald, F & Pryce, T D 1920 *An Introduction to the Study of Terra Sigillata*. London: Longmans, Green.
- Piggott, S 1948 'The Excavations at Cairnpapple Hill, West Lothian', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 82 (1947–8): 68–123.
- Piggott, S 1953 'Three metalwork hoards of the Roman period from southern Scotland', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 87 (1952–3): 1–50.
- Price, J 1988 'Romano-British glass bangles from East Yorkshire', in Price, J & Wilson, P R (eds), with Briggs C S & Hardman S J, *Recent research in Roman Yorkshire. Studies in Honour of Mary Kitson Clark (Mrs Derwas Chitty)*, British Archaeological Reports, British Series 193, 339–66. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Price, J 1989 'The Roman glass', in Frere & Wilkes 1989, 192–203.
- Price, J 2016 'Glass', in Breeze 2016, 185–93.

- Price, J & Cottam, S 1998 *Romano-British Glass Vessels: A Handbook*. Practical Handbook in Archaeology 14. York: Council for British Archaeology.
- Price, J & Cottam, S forthcoming ‘The Glass’, in Maxfield forthcoming.
- Price, J & Worrell, S 2007 ‘Glass’, in Hanson 2007, 445–70.
- Proudfoot, E V W 1978 ‘Cameron native site’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 109 (1977–8): 113–28.
- Rae, A & Rae, V 1974 ‘The Roman fort at Cramond, Edinburgh. Excavations 1954–1966’, *Britannia* 5: 163–224.
- Rankov, N B 1982 ‘Roman Britain in 1981. I. Sites explored’, *Britannia* 13: 328–95.
- Rees, S E 1979 *Agricultural Implements in Prehistoric and Roman Britain*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 69. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Rees, S 2011 ‘Agriculture’, in Allason-Jones 2011, 89–113.
- Richmond, I A 1968 *Hod Hill II*. London: British Museum.
- Richmond, I A & Birley E B 1930 ‘Excavations on Hadrian’s Wall, in the Birdoswald-Pike Hill Sector, 1929, with a note by F G Simpson’, *Transactions Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society*² 30: 169–205.
- Richmond, I A & Gillam, J P 1950 ‘Excavations on the Roman site at Corbridge 1946–1949’, *Archaeologia Aeliana*⁴ 28: 152–201.
- Ritchie, A 1970 ‘Palisaded sites in North Britain: their context and affinities’, *Scottish Archaeological Forum* 1: 48–67.
- Robertson, A S 1957 *An Antonine Fort: Golden Hill, Duntocher*. Edinburgh: Oliver & Boyd.
- Robertson, A S 1964 ‘Miscellanea Romano-Caledonica’, *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 97 (1963–4): 181–201.
- Robertson, A S, Scott, M & Keppie, L 1975 *Bar Hill: A Roman Fort and its Finds*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 16. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Rogers, G B 1974 *Poteries Sigillées de la Gaule Centrale: Part 1*. Gallia Supplement No. 28. Paris: Centre national de la recherche scientifique.
- Rose, H 2003 ‘Spätömische Miniaturmasken in Germanien und der Gallia Belgica’, in Brandl, U and Liesen, B (eds) *Römische Keramik – Herstellung und Handel*, Xantener Berichte 13, 325–51. Mainz: Zabern.
- Rose, H 2006 *Die römischen Terrakottamasken in den Nordwestprovinzen*. Wiesbaden: Reichert.
- Rose, H 2012 ‘Terrakottamasken in den Nordwestprovinzen – lokaler Charakter, gesamtömisches Phänomen’, in Meller, H & Maraszek, R (eds) *Masken der Vorzeit in Europa II. Internationale Tagung Halle/Saale 19–21. November 2010*, 55–62. Halle an der Saale: Landesamt für Denkmalpflege und Archäologie Sachsen-Anhalt.
- Roy, W 1747–55 *Military Survey of Scotland 1747–1755*. <http://maps.nls.uk/roy/index.html>.
- Roy, W 1793 *Military Antiquities of the Romans in North Britain*. London: Society of Antiquaries.
- Rye, O S 1981 *Pottery Technology: Principles and Reconstruction*. Washington: Taraxacum.
- St Joseph, J K S 1951 ‘Air reconnaissance of north Britain’, *Journal of Roman Studies* 41: 52–65.
- Salway, P 1967 *The Frontier People of Roman Britain*, 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schallmayer, E 2010 “sum figuli lussus...” – “bin eine Laune des Töpfers...”. Eine römische Terrakottamaske aus Groß-Gerau’, in Schallmayer, E (ed.) *Hessen Archäologie 2010. Jahrbuch für Archäologie und Paläontologie in Hessen*, 89–94. Stuttgart: Konrad-Theiss.
- Sheridan, J A 2003 ‘New dates for Scottish Bronze Age cinerary urns: results from the National Museums of Scotland Dating Cremated Bones Project’, in Gibson, A (ed.) *Prehistoric Pottery: People, Pattern and Purpose*, British Archaeological Reports, International Series 1156, 201–26. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Sibbald, R 1707 *Historical inquiries*. Edinburgh: Watson.
- Smythe, J A 1938 ‘Roman objects of Copper and Iron from the North of England’, *Proceedings of the University of Durham Philosophical Society* 9: 382–405.
- Snape, M E 1993 *Roman Brooches from North Britain: A Classification and a Catalogue of Brooches from Sites on the Stanegate*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 235. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.

- Snape, M, Bidwell, P & Croom, A 2002 'Aldborough Roman Town: Excavations by Miss D Charlesworth 1961–73', *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 74: 29–111.
- Sommer, C S 1989 'Life beyond the ditches: housing and planning of the military *vici* in Upper Germany and Raetia', in Maxfield, V A & Dobson, M (eds) *Roman Frontier Studies* 1989, 472–6. Exeter: Exeter University Press.
- Stanfield, J A & Simpson, G 1958 *Central Gaulish Potters*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Stead, I M 1975 'A Roman pottery theatrical face-mask and a bronze brooch-blank from Baldock, Herts', *Antiquaries Journal* 55: 397–8.
- Steer, K A 1961 'Excavations at Mumrills Roman fort, 1958–60', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 94 (1960–1): 86–132.
- Stevenson, R B K 1956 'Native bangles and Roman glass', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 88 (1954–6): 208–21.
- Stevenson, R B K 1976 'Romano-British glass bangles', *Glasgow Archaeological Journal*: 45–54.
- Strong, D & Brown, D (eds) 1976 *Roman Crafts*. London: Duckworth.
- Stukeley, W 1720 *An account of a Roman temple and other antiquities, near Graham's Dyke in Scotland*. London.
- Summerer, L 1999 *Hellenistische Terrakotten aus Amisos*. Stuttgart: Steiner.
- Swan, V G 1984 *The Pottery Kilns of Roman Britain*. London: HMSO.
- Swan, V G 1988 'Comments on Inveresk ware', in Thomas 1988: 167–71.
- Swan, V G 1999 'The twentieth legion and the history of the Antonine Wall reconsidered', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 129: 399–480.
- Swan, V G 2002 'Legio VI and its men: African legionaries in Britain', *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 5: 1–33.
- Swan, V & Monaghan, J 1993 'Head pots: a North African tradition in Roman York', *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 65: 21–38.
- Symonds, M 2018: *Protecting the Empire. Fortlets, Frontiers and the Quest for Post-conquest Security*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Symonds, R P & Wade, S 1999 *Colchester Archaeological Report 10: Roman pottery from excavations at Colchester, 1971–86*. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust.
- Taylor, D J A, Robinson, J & Biggins, A J 2000 'A report on a geophysical survey of the Roman fort and *vicus* at Halton Chesters', *Archaeologia Aeliana*⁵ 28: 37–46.
- Taylor, M 2003 'No Pane, No Gain! – Roman window glass', *Roman Glassmakers*. www.theglassmakers.co.uk/archiveromanglassmakers/articles.htm.
- Thomas, G D 1988 'Excavations at the Roman civil settlement at Inveresk, 1976–77', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 118: 139–76, fiche 1: A4–2; D6.
- Thompson, F H 1965 *Roman Cheshire*. Chester: Chester Community Council.
- Tomber, R & Dore, J 1998 *The National Roman Fabric Reference Collection: A Handbook*. London: MoLAS.
- Tomlin, R S O 2011 'Writing and communication', in Allason-Jones 2011: 133–52.
- Topping, P 1989 'The context of cord rig cultivation in later prehistoric Northumberland', in Bowden, M, Mackay, D & Topping, P (eds) *From Cornwall to Caithness: Some Aspects of British Field Archaeology*. British Archaeological Reports, British Series 209, 145–57. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Tyers, P 1996 *Roman Pottery in Britain*. London: Batsford.
- Webster, P V 1977 'Severn Valley Ware on the Antonine Frontier', in Dore, J & Greene, K (eds) *Roman Pottery Studies in Britain and Beyond*. British Archaeological Reports, Supplementary Series 30, 163–8. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.
- Weidner, M K N 2009 *Matrizen und Patrizen aus dem römischen Trier. Untersuchungen zu einteiligen keramischen Werkstattformen*. Trier: Rheinisches Landesmuseum.
- Wickham-Jones, C 2004 'Glossary and notes to the lithic catalogue', in Wickham-Jones, C R & Hardy, K 'Camais Daraich: A Mesolithic site at the Point of Sleat, Skye', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 12: 69–71. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2004.12>
- Wickham-Jones, C R & Collins, G H 1977 'The sources of flint and chert in northern Britain', *Proc Soc Antq Scot* 109: 7–21.
- Wild, J P 1970 'Button and loop fasteners in the Roman provinces', *Britannia* 1: 137–55.
- Wilkes, J J 1974 'The Antonine Wall fortlet at Wilderness Plantation, Lanarkshire', *Glasgow Archaeological Journal* 3: 51–65.

- Willis, S 2011 'Samian ware and society in Roman Britain and beyond', *Britannia* 42: 167–242
- Wright, A D 2012 'The archaeology of variation: a case study of repetition, difference and becoming in the Mesolithic of West Central Scotland', unpublished PhD dissertation, University of Glasgow. <http://theses.gla.ac.uk/3310/>.
- Wright, A D & Brophy, K in prep *Prehistoric Dunning: Excavations of a Prehistoric Farming and Settlement Landscape*. SERF Project Monograph 3. York: Council for British Archaeology.