

Index

- Abercairny, Aberdeenshire 929–30, 1041
ABERDEENSHIRE:
Abercairny, kiln 929–30, 1041
Auchindoir, St Mary's Church, architecture 823, 832, 839
Balbridie, Neolithic site 20, 23, 39, 112, 119, 178
Dalladies, Neolithic site 24, 25, 64, 178
Den of Boddam/Buchan Ridge, flint digging 1195–6
Wardend of Durris, Neolithic/Iron Age 9–27, 178
adze, cooper's 663
aerial reconnaissance 22, 29, 30, 40–41, 64, 524, 602–4, 622, 631, 643, 646, 660, 674, 814, and see cropmarks
Alexander II 928, 939
Alexander III 901, 911
altars, Roman, to Jupiter 602, 658
Alyth, Perthshire 673–6
amber beads 722, 726, 734, 736–7, 746
agricultural practices:
 grazing of domesticated stock 181–2, 183–4, 185, 186, 416, 425, 678
 manuring/middening 20, 159, 170, 172, 177, 185, 198, 200, 231, 264, 386, 389, 397, 411, 451–2, 455, 456, 457, 460, 462, 463, 478, 480, 725, 748, 789, 881
 and see cereal cultivation, cultivation traces, plant remains, sewage middens, shell middens
analyses:
 geological 712, 713–4
 magnetic susceptibility 374, 382, 417–19, 421
 palaeoenvironmental 1037–9
 palynological 179–84, 243, 246–7, 369, 566–7, 652
 particle size 994
 petrological (of pottery) 75, 86, 90, 95
 of loomweights 108
 phosphate 75, 95, 97, 100, 104, 205, 209, 238, 243, 246, 296, 297, 327–9, 330, 374, 382, 417–20
 plant remains see separate entry
 pollen 88, 91–2, 128–31, 143, 179–84, 185, 209, 223–6, 257, 415–17, 485, 493–4, 626, 653, 655–6, 660, 666–7, 941, 994
 sediment 86–7, 90–91, 97, 106, 126–8, 176, 228–30, 566
 soil 73, 95, 106, 126–8, 176, 198, 228–30, 246, 483, 492–3, 494, 712, 713, 1062–3
 vitrified slag ('cramp') see separate entry
 X-ray fluorescence 748–9
 X-ray radiograph 765–6
Anglians in Lothian 116–18
ANGUS:
 Arbroath Abbey, tomb effigy 901–16
 Brechin Cathedral, architecture 838, 839, 840
 Chapelton, kilns 930, 1041
 Douglasmuir, Neolithic/Iron Age 29–67
antler, combs 968, 975
Antonine Wall, excavations on 483–97, 513, 521–76, f3:A4–F12, 577–600, 601–71
 berm 577, 583, 587, 591, 592, 596, 648–9
 construction camp 642, 643
 Ditch 577–88, 589–91, 597, 606, 610, 613, 618, 619, 621, 625, 630, 644–9, 657, 659–60
 defensive pits (*lilia*) 533, 577, 578, 583, 587, 592–3, 596–7
 enclosures 621–2
 expansion 664–5
 fortlets 622, 625
 Rampart 577–89, 593, 597, 608–10, 611–16, 618, 619, 626, 627, 644–9, 657, 659–60, 664–5
 sites along Wall:
 Arnothill, Falkirk 619–22, 660
 Bar Hill 644, 653, 656
 Beancross 611–19, 659, 660
 Bearsden, Glasgow 653, 654, 656, 657
 Bo'ness, St Mary's Church 606–10, 659, 660
 Callendar Park, Falkirk 577–600, 621
 Camelon, Falkirk 622, 625–6, 662–3
 Carriden, West Lothian 602–06, 625, 660
 Castle Cary 643, 653
 Croy Hill 605, 606, 644
 Garnhall, Falkirk 596–7, 631–43, 660
 Inveravon, Grangemouth 521–76, 618
 Kirkintilloch 649, 650–56, 660, 666–7
 Lochpark Cottage 630–31, 660
 Mumrills, Falkirk 618, 661–2
 Nethercroy 643–9, 659, 660
 Old Kilpatrick 658–9, 660
 Rough Castle, Falkirk 483–97
 Seabegs Place 629–30
 Seabegs Wood 643
 Tayavalla, Tamfourhill 626–9, 659, 666
 Watling Lodge 618, 622–6, 627, 629, 660, 664–5
 Wilderness 621, 622, 660
Arbroath Abbey, Angus 901–916
archery 1175–6, 1177
 Marchmont Arrow competition 1178
architectural fragments 619
 column 1059, 1062, 1067
 door jamb 1126–7, 1129
 doorway pediment 966, 975
 roof finial 924, 970, 975–7
 window moulding 926
architectural styles:
 Gothic 798, 815, 833, 895–6
 Romanesque 793, 795–810, 815, 821, 833, 881, 895–9
arm-rings, Hiberno-Viking 771–8
Arran, Bastard of (Sir James Hamilton of Finnart) 1069–90
arrowheads:
 bifacially flaked 315
 chert, leafshaped 294, 314, 320, 321, 334
 flint, barbed & tanged 52, 58, 198, 219–20, 280, 291, 313, 319, 333–4, 335

- flint, hollow based 205, 214, 219
 Neolithic, leaf shaped 483, 492, 494
- Arthur's O'on, Stirling 595, 625
- Auchindoir, St Mary's Church, Aberdeenshire 823, 832, 839
- awl, bronze 205, 209, 215, 219
- axes:
 flat 73
 socketed bronze 355-7
 stone, polished 48, 59-60
 roughout 442, 444, 565
- AYRSHIRE:
 Kilwinning Abbey, architectural history 813-79, 1182, 1183
- bagpipes 1167-69
- Bailey, G B, The Antonine frontier in Callendar Park, Falkirk 577-600
 casual finds along the Antonine Wall 661-3, 664-5
- Balbridie, Aberdeenshire 20, 23, 39, 112, 119, 178
- Balfarg/Balbirnie, Fife 39, 77, 114, 210, 211, 212, 228, 232, 1001-21
- Balgonie Castle, Markinch, Fife 1109-118
- Banks, Iain, The excavation of three cairns at Stoneyburn Farm, Crawford, Lanarkshire 289-343
 on phosphate & magnetic susceptibility 417-19
- Barber, J, on Rough Castle, Falkirk 494-6
- Barclay, Gordon J, Neolithic enclosure at Douglasmuir, Angus 36-9
- Barclay, Gordon J and Owen, Olwyn Historic Scotland's Backlog Project and the Projects Database 1-8, fl:A4-F8
- Bateson, J D, on coins 663
 and Small, Alan, Dating evidence for a souterrain near Alyth, Perthshire 673-6
- Battley, Nicola, on copper alloy pin 103, on coarse stone artefacts 108
- beads 72, 111
 amber 722, 726, 734, 736-7, 746
 faience 289, 299, 307, 321-4, 332, 337
 glass 151, 153, 184, 970
 segmented glass 720
- Beech Hill House, Coupar Angus, Perthshire 197-235
- bells, small, copper alloy 959, 971
- Bennett, Helen, on textiles 971
- Birley, Eric, obituary xiii-xvi
- Bishop's Castle, Glasgow 1143-1161
- Blackness, West Lothian 1070, 1085-6, 1087
- Blanchard, Linda and Clark, Peter, excavations in Perth 931-8
- Boardman, Sheila, on carbonized plant remains 18-21, 176-8, 231, 245-6, 430
 paleobotanical evidence 653-65, 666-7
 environmental evidence 1102
- bolts, iron 561
- bone:
 animal 264, 430, 439, 440, 444, 455, 457, 469, 680, 899, 986-9, 1103, 1117
 burnt 386, 389, 391, 565, 580, 586, used to make lime 921
 bird 430, 439, 440, 444, 986, 989, 1117
 cetacean vertebra 1100, 1101
 dog skeleton in cesspit 925, 989
 fish 430, 439, 444, 455, 457-8, 480, 992, 1117
- bone artefacts:
 button 961, 972, 1117
 comb 678
 pins 209, 215, 219, 274, 678, 727, 734, 735-6, 737, 746
 pommel 197, 204, 209, 212, 213, 219, 227, 1102
 skates 968
 spoon 678
 toggle 197, 204, 209, 212, 219
- bone, human:
 Bronze Age ossuaries 1194-5
 burnt or cremated 80, 94, 95-6, 204, 205, 221-2, 245, 246, 248, 262, 264, 268, 291-97, 299, 307, 324-5, 334
 inhumed 72, 73, 198, 208, 221, 222, 257, 263-4, 279, 283, 678, 679, 719, 724, 729-34, 739-47, 781-91, 886-97, 899, 979-85, 1059, 1060-63
- bosses, copper alloy 961, 972
- Bowler, David, Cox, Adrian and Smith, Catherine, Four excavations in Perth, 1979-84 917-99
- Brann Martin, stone shot 966
 and McGavin, Neil, excavations in Perth 918-30
- Braidwood Fort, Midlothian 62-3
- brass, pin 560
- Brechin Cathedral, Angus 838, 839, 840
- Breeze, David, obituary of Eric Birley xiii-xvi
- Bridgland, David and Saville, Alan, lecture on Digging for Flint 1195-6
- brick, Roman 562
- brochs 429, 430, 447, 453-7, 462-7, 478-9
- Bronze Age period:
 agricultural activity 159, 424,
 cemetery/funerary remains 69, 112-13, 205, 268, 270, 330, 338, 745
 dirks and rapiers 345-67
 unenclosed platform settlements 369-427
- bronze artefacts:
 awl 205, 209, 215, 219
 buckle 610
 dirks & rapiers 345-67
 pins 155-7, 158, 184, 197, 205, 209, 213, 215, 219, 227, 271-3, 274, 748
 strip 271, 273
 and see copper alloy
- brooches:
 'insular Celtic' 763-4, 767, 768
 oval 720, 746
 penannular 753, 756-9, 763-4, 766-7
 moulds for 766-7
- Bruce, Margaret, human remains 739-43, 979-85
 & Kerr, Neill, skeletal analysis 283
- Brough of Birsay, Orkney 737, 766-7
- Buchanan, Mungo, on Watling Lodge, Antonine Wall 664-5
- Buckquoy, Orkney 677-96
- buckle, bronze 610
 & strap-end 720
 copper alloy 961, 972, 1014
- burials, see bones, burnt and inhumed, cemeteries, cairns, cists, grave markers
- button, bone, post-medieval 961, 972, 1117

- Burnett, John, a medal of the Newtongrange Lothian Cricket Club 1187–91
and Dalgleish, George, The Marchmont Arrow 1175–86
- Cadzow, Lanarkshire 1070, 1082, 1087
cairns 23, 73, 253–77, 289–343, 372, 745
D-shaped 257–62
field clearance 73, 140, 143–4, 185, 340–41
kerbed 197–235, 253, 254, 264–5, 268–70
-mound 286
- Caledonii 514
- Cameron, Neil and Bowler, David, on a doorway pediment 966
- candlesticks, iron, medieval 921, 963, 973
- Cannel, John and Lewis, John, Excavation at Hillslap Tower 1119–29
- Carlisle Cathedral, Cumbria 793, 803, 808, 821
- Carn Dubh, Moulin, Perthshire 139–195
- Carronbridge, Dumfries & Galloway 753–70
- Carter, Stephen, The Iron Age in Shetland 429–82, f2:C7–C14
sediment analyses 86–8, 90–91, 97, 106, 126–8, 176, 228–30
soil analyses 1062–3
- casks, wooden 970–71, 977
stave 924, 977
- castles 1069, 1070–72, 1109–18, and see Craignethan
- Castle Park, Dunbar, East Lothian 107–8
- Catstane, Edinburgh 73, 112
- cemeteries:
Bronze Age 69, 73, 78–100, 111, 112–13
churchyard 883, 895,
circular enclosures 789
early medieval 779–91
enclosed cremation 231–3,
long cist 73, 780, 789
monastic 917, 941, 943–4, 946–7, 979–85
parish 1060–62
Viking 279, 719–52
- ceramic artefacts:
building material 924, 968–70
figurine 946, 954, 968, 970, 977
porous 965, 974
roof finial 924, 970, 975–7
- cereal cultivation: 24, 41, 178, 198
Neolithic 20, 119
Bronze Age 20, 119–20, 184, 185, 225, 369, 425
Iron Age 24, 41
Early Historic 125
Historic 1033, 1038
and see plant remains
- Cerón-Carrasco, Ruby, on fish bones 430, 451
- chapels 779–81, 790
- Chapelton, Angus 930, 1041
- Cheape, Hugh, The Piper to the Laird of Grant 1163–73
- Chester-le-Street, Co Durham 905, 908, 909, 910
- Christianity 689, 690, 691, 692–3, 716, 746, 789, 790
- cists: 247–9, 253
corbelled 262–3, 267–8
long 73, 788, 789
short 257, 279–83, 286–7
- cist burials:
Beech Hill House 198, 200, 204–9
Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 253, 257–64, 279–88
Midskail, Egilsay & Linga Fiold, Sandwick, Orkney 237–51
Ratho, Edinburgh 69, 72, 94, 95, 112, 113
- Clark, Peter and Blanchard, Linda, excavations in Perth 931–8
- Close-Brooks, Joanna, Excavation of a cairn at Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 253–77 f1:F11–G14
- Clydesdale, Amanda, on organic remains 762
- Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 253–77, 286–7 f1:F11–G14, 279–88 f2:G1–G10, 719–52, f4:B9–G14
- coal 540, 562, 1032
store 943, 945
- Cockpen church, Midlothian 881–900
- coffins:
furnishings 899
handles 899
soil stains 943
- coin-weight, see numismatics
- Coles Geraint & Crossley, Helen, environmental evidence 566–7
- combs, antler 968, 975
- cooking pits 161, 164, 167, 170, and see oven
- copper alloy:
bells 959, 971
bosses 961, 972
bracket 748
brooch mount 748
buckle 961, 971, 1014
button 961
needles 961
pins 101, 103, 155–7, 158, 184, 460, 464
ring 560
rivets 1014
sheet metal offcuts 748, 961
strap distributor and end 972, 1014
strip 1101
studs 961
tack 1101
and see bronze
- Coupar Angus, Perthshire 1045–68, f3:G9–14
Abbey 1045–7, 1049–51
precinct 1056–7
market 1045, 1054–5
- Cowie, Trevor G, Beaker pottery from Douglasmuir, Angus 36
and O'Connor, Brendan, Middle Bronze Age dirks and rapiers 345–67
et al A cist burial adjacent to Bronze Age cairn at Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 279–88, f2:G1–G10
excavation of a Viking burial at Cnip 722–7
- Craighead, Alyth 141, 189–92
- Craignethan Castle, Clydesdale 1069–90
'cramp' (vitrified slag) 237, 238, 243, 244–5, 247–8, 249, 264, 268–70
- Crone, B A, radiocarbon dates 21–2
- cropmarks 22–3, 29–30, 40–41, 73, 115, 501, 502, 570
- Crossley, Helen & Coles, Geraint, environmental evidence 566–7
- Cruickshank, G with Will, R S, on 19th pottery 1114

cultivation, remains:

- ard marks 15, 23, 146, 148, 149, 161, 185, 192, 254–6, 266, 469, 472
- broad rig 15, 31, 32
- garden soils 1037, 1039
- lazy-beds 145, 927
- medieval garden plots 950, 1037, 1038, 1039
- narrow rig 145, 185
- medieval 1060
- ploughing 73, 725–6, 1032, 1040
- post medieval 609–10
- rig & furrow 65, 621, 1119
- spade-marks 725, 726
- Cumming family, pipers to the Lairds of Grant 1166–7
- cursus, see pit-defined sites
- Dalgleish, George R and Burnett, John, The Marchmont or St Ronan's Arrow 1178–86
- Dalhousie Castle, Midlothian 881, 884, 897
- Aisle, Cockpen church 881, 883, 884–5, 886, 888, 897
- Dalladies, Kincardineshire 24, 25, 64, 178
- Dalnaglar, Perthshire 141, 188, 192
- Dalrulzion, Perthshire 141, 188, 192
- daub 296, 330, 336, 545, 562, and see wattle
- David I 793, 801–02, 803, 808, 821, 883, 927
- David II 1050, 1054
- deer 986, 988, 989
- defences:
- bank & ditch 940–41
- medieval town 918–20, 921–2, 924
- post-medieval ditch 548, 946–7
- Den of Boddam/Buchan Ridge 1195–6
- dental attrition: 739, 741
- caries 283, 985
- tooth loss 979, 985
- Dickinson, Brenda, samian potter's stamp 557–8
- Dickson, Camilla, palaeoenvironmental evidence 325–7, 409–17
- palaeobotanical 653–6, 666–8
- Digging for Flint: The Den of Boddam/Buchan Ridge Gravel Project lecture on 1195–6
- dirks, see rapiers
- Dixon, Dianne, pottery petrography 86, 90, 430, 451
- petrography of loomweights 108
- Dixon, T N and Will, R S Excavations at Balgonie Castle, Markinch, Fife 1109–18
- documentary sources:
- Alyth souterrain 673–4
- Balfarg/Balbirnie 1016–17
- Balgonie Castle 1109
- Beech Hill House cairn 197–8
- Bishop's Castle, Glasgow 1143–53, 1155–60
- Cockpen church 884–6
- Coupar Angus 1046–7, 1048–54, 1056
- Craignethan Castle 1070, 1072–3, 1086–7
- Dundee Law 1093, 1105–6, 1107
- Hiberno-Viking arm-rings 771–4
- Hillslap Tower 1120–22
- Inveravon 521–4
- Perth 926, 927–8, 930, 939–40, 945–6, 948–9
- pipe makers 1132–3
- pipers 1164, 1166–7, 1171–3
- St Ronan's Games 1178, 1179
- Sueno's Stone, Moray 700–3, 715
- Watling Lodge, Antonine Wall 664–5
- Douglasmuir, Angus 29–67
- Driscoll, Stephen T, Excavations on Dundee Law 1091–1108
- Dryburgh Abbey, Roxburghshire 821, 823, 824, 831, 832, 833, 835, 837, 839, 840, 849, 850, 851, 859
- Duffy, Alan *et al* palaeoenvironmental analyses 1037–9
- DUMFRIES-SHIRE:
- Carronbridge, Early Historic metalwork hoard 753–70
- Sweetheart Abbey, architecture 849, 851, 859
- Dundee Law, Dundee 1091–1108
- Dundrennan Abbey, Kirkcudbrightshire 849, 851, 1049
- Dunfermline, Fife:
- Abbey 793, 803, 808, 821, 948, 1023, 1024, 1027–31, 1039
- Lauder Technical College, excavations at 1023–44
- Dunwell, A J *et al* A cist burial adjacent to Bronze Age cairn at Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 279–88
- f2:G1–G10
- excavation of Viking burials at Cnip 727–37, 747–9
- Dunwell, Andrew and Ralston, Ian, Excavations at Inveravon on the Antonine Wall 1991 521–76
- f3:A4–F12
- excavations on the Antonine Wall 602–6
- Durham Cathedral, Co Durham 793, 799, 802, 803, 807, 821
- dyeing 105, 115, 125
- Early Historic artefacts:
- brooch, sword and sickle from Carronbridge 753–70
- Early Historic period:
- House 8 at Carn Dubh, Moulin, Perthshire 153–9
- palisade alignment with building, Ratho, Edinburgh 69, 116–15
- EAST LOTHIAN:
- Castle Park, Dunbar, loomweights 107–8
- Edinburgh:
- Catstane, Early Christian monument 73, 112
- Holyrood Abbey, architecture 821, 824, 837, 838, 840, 849, 851
- Inveravon, Grangemouth, Antonine Wall 521–76
- Ratho, excavations 69–138
- South Platt Hill, Ratho, hillfort 72, 111
- Edward I of England 911, 928, 1019, 1023, 1039
- Edward III of England 928
- effigies, on tombs 901–16
- Elgin Cathedral, Moray 835, 839, 840, 850
- Ellis, B, on horse equipment 963
- Ely Cathedral, Cambridgeshire 821, 850, 860
- enamel 961, 972
- enclosures:
- Neolithic 30–9
- Iron Age 10–19, 22, 23–6
- faience, beads 289, 299, 307, 321–4, 332, 337
- Fair Isle 429, 430, 467–72, 477, 478
- Falkirk:
- Callendar Park, Antonine Wall 577–600, 621
- Rough Castle, enclosure system 483–97
- and see sites along Antonine Wall
- feathers 762
- fields:
- boundaries 23, 140–41, 143–4, 185, 946, 1093

- cultivation plots 726
terraces 372
drains 548, 550
enclosures & -systems 483-97
fences 925, 932, 936, 950
Roman period 602-6, 660
- FIFE:
Balfarg/Balbirnie, Neolithic/Medieval 39, 77, 114, 210, 211, 212, 228, 232, 1101-22
Balgonie Castle, Markinch, excavations 1109-18
Dunfermline, excavations 1023-44
St Andrews Cathedral - Priory, architecture 806, 808, 821, 839, 848
- figurine, ceramic 946, 954, 968, 970, 977
files, iron 947, 963
- Finlay, Nyree, on stone artefacts 77, 80, 148, 157-8, 166, 170, 172
Finlayson, Bill, on chipped stone artefacts 18, 219-21, 565, 747-8
- fleece, sheepskin 762, 768
- flint artefacts:
arrowheads, barbed & tanged 52, 58, 198, 219-20, 280, 291, 313, 319, 333-4, 335
hollow-based 205, 241, 219
leaf-shaped 294, 483, 492, 494
blades 18, 80, 205, 214
core 164, 166
flakes 18, 46, 58, 147, 148, 151, 157-8, 161, 164-5, 166, 168, 170, 172, 205, 214, 220-21, 311, 313, 314, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 337, 748, 1101
knapping spall 148
microlith 220
nodule 924
rod 80
scrapers 147, 148, 166, 184, 313, 316, 318, 748
strike-a-light 924
worked 58, 200, 309
- flint, extraction of, in Buchan, Aberdeenshire 1195-6
- food:
Roman soldiers 601, 654, 660
medieval 740
- footwear:
Roman 543, 561
medieval 971, 979, 980
- Ford, B, on bone & antler objects 968
on medieval artefacts 959-63, 1014-16
on stone objects 965-6
- Forsyth, Katherine, The ogham-inscribed spindle-whorl from Buckquoy, Orkney 677-96
- fortifications: 1091-3
ramparts 1097-1100
16th-century 1105-07
and see hillforts
- Friell, J G P & Hanson, W S, Westerton, A Roman watchtower on the Gask frontier 499-519
- furnace, iron-working 535, 540, 550, 562, 571, 572
- Gabra-Sanders, Thea, on textiles 451, 460-61, 761-2
Gallagher, Dennis, on clay tobacco pipes 1036-7
Harrison, John, Tobacco pipe-makers in 17th Stirling 1131-42
- gaming board, stone 543, 562
Gask frontier 499-519
- geophysical survey 524, 645, 1057
Gimson, G S, Lion hunt: a royal tomb effigy at Arbroath Abbey 901-16
- Glasgow:
The Bishop's Castle, preservation of, 1688-1741 1143-61
Cathedral, architecture 837, 838, 839, 849, 851, 856, 859
- glass:
beads 970, 977
bottle 1016, 1116
linen smoother 970, 977
Roman 562
window, medieval 944, 945, 970, 977, 1116
- Graham, Catriona M M, documentary evidence for medieval sites 1016-17
- Graham-Campbell, James and Sheehan, John, A hoard of Hiberno-Viking arm-rings 771-78
- grains, see plant remains
(Clan) Grant 1163-6
piper to 1163-73
- grave markers:
headstones 883, 897
'head-sets' 779, 782, 784, 786, 787, 789, 790
kerbstones 731, 733, 745
slabs 883
stones 781
table tombs 883, 897
- grubenhäuser 115-16
- Hadrian's Wall 512, 513, 593, 594, 595
milecastles 625
- Haggarty, George and Will, Robert, on medieval and later pottery 1034-6
- Hall, D W, on ceramic building material 968, 970
excavations in Perth 939-52
on medieval pottery 952-9, 1011-13
- Hanson, W S & Friell, J G P, Westerton: A Roman watchtower on the Gask frontier 499-519
- Harrison, John, on pipemakers in Stirling 1132-3
- Hartley, Katharine, on mortaria 506, 558-60
- hearthpits 390-91
- hearths 177
domestic, Neolithic 11, 77
Bronze Age 147, 151, 378, 385, 389, 453, 462
Iron Age 155, 439
Roman 580, 586, 588
industrial/smithing 460
medieval contexts 924, 932, 934, 936, 938, 992-3
- Henderson Julian, on a glass bead 151, 153
- Henig, M, on an intaglio 661-2
- Henry I of England 793, 801, 803
- Hiberno-Viking artefacts:
arm-rings 771-8
- hides 986, 988
- hillforts 112, 372, 1103-4, 1107
- Hillslap Tower, Roxburgh 1119-29
- Historic Scotland: Backlog Project & the Projects Database 1-8, fl:A4-F8
excavation and presentation at Sueno's Stone, Forres 697, 703-14
- Hodgson, G W Ian, on animal bone 1117
- Hogg, James, of Etrick 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178-9, 1183

- Holden Tim & Rankin, Dorothy, palaeoenvironmental analyses 105, 117–26
with Duffy, Alan 1037–9
- Holmes, Nicholas M McQ, on coins 965, 989–9, 1015–16
- Holyrood Abbey, Edinburgh 821, 824, 837, 838, 840, 849, 851
- horns, goats 988–9
- horse shoes, iron 963
- houses:
Douglasmuir type 61–4
'Pitcarmick-type' 153–5, 158, 159
round stone 139, 143–5, 146–70, 184, 187–9
round wooden 25–6, 29, 41–54
Pictish 677
sub-rectangular 139, 153–5, 158, 184
stonewalled ('Dalrulzion') 189–90
timber-framed/ring grooved 419–22
- hut circles 23, 139, 140–41, 720
- Innerleithen 1175, 1176, 1177, 1182
- intaglio, cornelian 661–2
- Inveravon, Grangemouth, Edinburgh 521–76, f3:A4–F12
- Ireland, lecture on recent developments in archaeological research 1197–8
- Iron Age period:
Dundee Law 1103
enclosed homesteads 372
house 2, Carn Dubh 159
pennannular enclosure at Carronbridge 753, 768
settlements 9–26, 40–65
Shetland 429–82
- iron artefacts:
adze-hammer 662–3
bolts 561
files 963
gouge 161, 162, 163, 166
hobnails 543, 561
horse equipment 963
keys 963, 973
knives 442, 561, 720, 962, 973
lifting hook 561
locks 963
loop/ strike-a-light 155, 157, 158–9
masonry nails 545, 561
medieval 166, 167, 171, 184
miscellaneous fittings 963, 974
nails 75, 161–2, 442, 444, 545, 561, 726, 748, 1014–15
perforated plate 734, 737, 745
rivet 734, 737, 746
scissors 962, 973
sickle 753, 756, 761, 764–6, 768
spiral strip 749
spurs 969, 973, 1117
strap hinge 974
sword blade 753, 756, 759–61, 764–6, 767–8
- 1715 Jacobite Rising 947, 995, 1171
- Jacobitism, lecture on Images and Artefacts 1200
- James I 939, 945
- James II 1069
- James IV 1070
- James V 1069, 1070, 1072, 1087
- Jarlshof, Shetland 157, 449, 463, 471, 477, 480
- Jedburgh Abbey, Roxburgh 793–812, 821, 832, 835, 837, 839
- jet:
button 1095
mount 1016
- jettons 943, 965, 974
- Kelso Abbey, Roxburgh 813, 835, 837, 839, 850, 859, 860, 962
- Kendrick, Jill, Excavations at Douglasmuir, Angus 29–67
- Keppie, L J, excavations on the line of the Antonine Wall 631–7, 642–9, 656–7, 657–60
- Kerr, Neill and Bruce, Margaret, on skeletal analyses 283, 738–41
- keys, iron 963, 973
- kilns:
grain-drying 917, 921, 928, 929–30, 990–91, 1023, 1024, 1033, 1037, 1040–41
lime 921, 928
malting 917, 926–7
- Kilwinning Abbey, Ayrshire 813–79, 1182, 1183
- Kirkliston, West Lothian 833, 835, 837, 839, 840, 841
- Kirkwall, St Magnus Cathedral, Orkney 793, 799, 803, 806, 821, 835, 839, 841, 859
- knives:
iron 561, 720, 962
iron, wood handle plates 442
Roman 561
- Knowes of Quoyscottie, Orkney 242, 243, 248, 249
- lamp, steatite 1095, 1103
- LANARKSHIRE:
Cadzow Castle, architecture 1070, 1082, 1087
Lintshie Gutter, Crawford, unenclosed platform settlement 369–427
Stoneyburn Farm, Crawford, cairns 289–343
- landscape:
survey & excavation of an archaeological, Carn Dubh 139–95
of Stoneyburn 336–41
- language, Irish 677, 688–91
- lead:
came fragment 899, 945
cockerel 1117
discs 961, 973
musket ball 1117
sheets 1014
scraps/strips 560
window 945
- leather 931, 971
boot 971, 979
fragments 978
offcuts 993
scabbard 762
straps 971, 972, 978
- Leslie, Alan F, on samian 1100–01
- Lewis, John, excavations at Lauder Technical College, Dunfermline 1023–44
with Cannel, John, excavations at Hillslap Tower, Borders 1119–29
- lilia*, see Antonine Wall, defensive pits

- Lindisfarne Priory, Northumberland 793, 797–8, 800, 802
- Linga Field, Sandwick, Orkney 237–51
- linen manufacture 1042
- smoother, glass 970
- Lintshie Gutter, Crawford, Lanarkshire 369–427
- locks, iron 963
- loom stance 1023, 1032, 1034, 1041–2
- loomweights:
- clay 69, 103, 105, 106–8, 133–4
- stone 117
- Lynch, Anne, lecture on recent developments in Irish archaeological research 1197–8
- McAleer, J Philip, architectural history of Kilwinning Abbey 813–79
- McBarron M, on soil analysis 492–3
- McBrien J H, excavations on the line of the Antonine Wall 650–56, 657
- McCullagh, Roderick P J, in excavations in Shetland, charcoal 451
- radiocarbon date 492
- Excavations at Sueno's Stone, Forres, Moray 697–718, f4:A4–B7
- McGavin, Neil and Brann, Martin, excavations in Perth 918–30
- McKean, Charles, Craignethan, the Castle of the Bastard of Arran 1069–90
- McKinley, J I, on human bone 221–3, 324–5,
- McLellan, V J, on pottery 192
- MacSween, Ann, on coarse pottery 16–18, 77, 84–6, 89–90, 108, 113–15, 169, 170, 209–19, 430, 440–42, 446–7, 451, 458–60, 469, 470–72
- on loomweights 106–8
- et al* The Iron Age in Shetland 429–82, f2:C7–C14
- McSweeney, Kathleen, on human remains 80–4, 89, 92–3
- magnetometry & resistivity survey 524, 703, 1057
- manuring/middens see agricultural practices and sewage middens
- Malcolm IV 927, 948, 1048, 1049, 1120
- Malden John, lecture on the Cluniac monastery of Paisley 1193–4
- The Marchmont or St Ronan's Arrow 1175–1186
- Martin, C J M, on clay pipes 1116
- Mary, Queen of Scots 1056
- Máté, Ian D, Excavations of an enclosure system at Rough Castle, Falkirk 483–97, f2:G11–G14
- Maxwell, Gordon S, lecture on Map-making in Roman Scotland 1199
- meadowsweet *filipendula*, ritual deposits 225–6, 246
- medieval artefacts 155–7, 161–2, 166, 171, 271–3, 959–79, 1007
- medieval period:
- Balfarg/Balbirnie, excavations 1001–21
- Carn Dubh, house 8 155, 158–9, 184
- castles 1069–90
- Coupar Angus, topographical survey 1053–46
- Dunfermline, burgage plots 1023, 1024, 1032, 1037, 1040
- motte, Maiden Castle 626, 629
- Perth, burgage plots 918, 925, 927, 936–7, 948–9, 951–2, 995
- burgh 917–999
- light industry in 917, 938, 992, 1032
- Melrose Abbey, Roxburgh 856, 1049, 1120–21
- MIDLOTHIAN:
- Braidwood Fort 62–3
- Cockpen church 881–900
- Dalhousie Castle 881, 884, 897
- Midskaill, Egilsay, Orkney 237–51
- mills:
- fulling 1018
- horizontal 1018
- lade 918, 927, 929, 941, 1001, 1004–8, 1017–20
- sluice 1007, 1018
- vertical 1018
- Mills, Coralie, pollen assessments 88, 91–2, 128–31
- modern artefacts 1100
- Moffat, B, on pollen 493–4
- with Máté I & Strong P, vegetational history and excavations at Rough Castle 485–92
- monastic orders and properties:
- Augustinian 793, 821
- Benedictine 860, 1023
- Carmelite 944
- Cistercian 820–21, 824, 839, 840, 849, 851, 1045, 1047, 1048, 1051, 1053
- Cluniac 1193–4
- Dominican 917, 918, 939, 945–7, 949, 988, 995
- Franciscan 946
- Tironensian 813, 860, 862, 901
- Moore, Hazel & Wilson, Graeme, Two Orcadian cist burials: excavations at Midskaill, Egilsay and Linga Field, Sandwick 237–51
- environmental studies 1102
- MORAY:
- Sculptor's Cave, Covesea, lecture on 1194–5
- Elgin Cathedral, architecture 835, 839, 840, 850
- Romancamp Gate, prehistoric house types 24
- Sueno's Stone, Forres, preserving a monument 697–718
- de Morevilles, patrons of Kilwinning Abbey 813, 821, 824, 831, 841, 853
- Morrison, Ian, lecture on Scotland in the Little Ice Age: science and poetry 1198
- Murdoch, K R, on glass 1116
- Murray, Athol, Preserving the Bishop's Castle, Glasgow, 1688–1741 1143–61
- Murray, Nicola, on bone 747
- Nagy, Lazlo, on soils 246
- nails:
- iron 75, 161–2, 442, 444, 545, 561, 726, 890, 899, 943
- boat 748
- hobnails 543, 561
- horseshoe 1014–15
- masonry 545, 561
- woodworking 1007
- needle case 720
- needles, copper alloy 961, 972
- Neighbour, T, on Roman period metal objects 560–61
- on iron slag 561–62

- et al* A cist burial at Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 279–88, f2:G1–G10
- et al* Viking burials at Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 727–37, 747–9
- Neolithic period:
- enclosure 29–37
 - pasturage 186
 - field enclosures 494
 - pits 69, 75–77, 111–12, 119
 - old ground surface 197, 200, 204
 - settlements 9–23, 329–31, 337–8, 369
- Newhall, Balblair, Ross & Cromarty 779–91
- Newman, Conor, on a medieval pin 155–7
- Newmill, Bankfoot, Perthshire 24, 64, 232
- Newton, Anthony, on 'cramp' (vitrified slag) 244–5
- Newtongrange Lothian Cricket Club 1188, 1190
- medal 1189–90
- Nicholson, Eirwen E C, lecture on Images and Artefacts, the material culture of Jacobitism 1200
- Norton, Andrew, on loomweights 106–8
- North Mains henge, Perthshire 215, 225, 227, 231
- numismatic evidence: 513, 562
- coin-weight 898–9
 - coins:
 - British (Celtic) forgery 675
 - Charles I turners 1113
 - dated hoards 776
 - English jettons 943, 965, 974
 - English silver short cross 1015, 1018
 - fifteenth-century 943, 965, 974
 - French 965, 974
 - Irish 898
 - Netherlands 898–9
 - Roman 663, 673, 675–6
 - Scottish 896, 898
 - sixteenth-century 896, 898, 1015
- O'Connor, Brendan & Cowie, Trevor, Middle Bronze Age dirks and rapiers from Scotland 345–67
- O'Sullivan, Jerry, Archaeological excavations at Cockpen church, Midlothian 881–900
- Abbey, market, and cemetery, Coupar Angus 1045–68, f3:G9–14
- O'Sullivan, Tanya, on human skeletal remains 1063
- ogham inscription on spindle whorl 677–96
- carving technique 680–2
 - form of script 686–7
 - reading 682–6
 - text interpretation 687–9
- ORKNEY:
- Buckquoy, ogham-inscribed spindle whorl 677–96
 - Knoves of Quoyscottie, burial mound 242, 243, 248, 249
 - Kirkwall, St Magnus Cathedral, Romanesque fabric/architecture 793, 799, 803, 806, 821, 835, 839, 841, 859
 - Linga Fiold, Sandwick, cist 237–51
 - Midskaill, Egilsay, cist 237–51
 - ovens: 384–5, 385–6, 411, 934
 - medieval 934, 937, 944, and see cooking places
 - Owen, Olwyn & Barclay, Gordon J, Historic Scotland's Backlog Project & the Projects Database 1–8
 - f1:A4–F8
- & Welander, Richard, A traveller's end? a group of Early Historic artefacts from Carronbridge, Dumfries-shire 753–70
- Paisley Abbey, Renfrewshire 835, 838, 839, 840, 859, 1194–5
- parasite ova 548
- pathological conditions:
- arthritis 83–4, 299
 - back 'wear & tear' 740
 - childhood illnesses 982–3
 - death by fire 944, 982
 - facial trauma 279
 - osteoarthritis 222, 979, 984
 - slipped disc 89
 - skull fracture 979, 981, 983
- pebbles:
- ogham inscribed 691
 - painted 678
- pendant, stone 722, 726, 746
- Perth Castle 948–9, 995
- PERTSHIRE:
- Alyth, souterrain 673–76
 - Beech Hill House, Coupar Angus, cairn 197–235
 - Carn Dubh, Moulin, archaeological landscape 139–95
 - Craighead, Alyth, round house 189–92
 - Coupar Angus, topographical survey 1045–1088
 - Dalnaglar, prehistoric house type 141, 188, 192
 - Dalrulzion, prehistoric house type 141, 188, 192
 - Newmill, Bankfoot, prehistoric house type 24, 64, 232
 - North Mains Henge, Neolithic 215, 225, 227, 231
 - Perth, medieval town 917–999
 - Westerton, Roman watchtower 499–519
- Pictland 716
- Pictish period:
- brooches 763, 766–7
 - inscriptions 687–8
 - s-whorls 678, 679, 693
 - shrine 1194–5
 - societies 746
 - swords on Class II stones 767
 - treasure, silver 776
- pins:
- bone 209, 215, 219, 274, 678, 727, 734, 735–6, 737, 746, 890
 - bronze 197, 205, 209, 213, 215, 219, 227, 271–3, 274, 748
 - brass 560
 - copper alloy 101, 103, 460, 464, 560, 961, 972
 - crutch-headed 1014
 - medieval copper alloy 155–7, 158, 184
 - ringed 720, 743
- pipers 1166–89
- pipes, clay:
- bowls, basal stamps 1133–5, 1139
 - forms 1138–9
 - with initials 1136, 1137–8, 1139–40
 - stems 896, 899, 1036–7, 1100, 1116
- pit-defined sites 38–9
- place-names 117, 780, 881, 1045
- plant remains, identification from:
- carbonized/charred 18–20, 22, 33, 41, 52, 75, 78, 94, 101, 104, 105, 112, 117–26, 121–25, 176–8,

- 198, 231, 258, 245–6, 325–7, 386, 409, 430, 444, 458, 466, 712, 714, 990, 991, 1032, 1033
- cereals 654, 993, 1038–9, 1102
- grains 13, 19–20, 48, 50, 54, 57, 64, 65, 78, 80, 94, 118–19, 177, 185, 231, 245–6, 386, 415, 444
- macrofossils 666–8, 991, 992, 993
- seeds 50, 52, 54, 57, 231, 245–6, 413, 455, 458
- sphagnum* moss spores 88, 92, 113, 133, 181
- wild 19, 105, 120, 177, 178, 198, 224–6, 246, 413, 415, 417, 444, 654–6, 941, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 1033, 1038–9, 1102
- plate, iron, perforated 734, 736, 737, 745
- plaster, medieval, painted 945
- Pollard, Tony, on lithics 309–21, 333–6, 403–7
- pommel, bone 197, 204, 209, 212, 213, 227, 1102
- portrait, *The Piper to the Laird of Grant* 1163–73
- pottery:
- Bronze Age accessory vessels 84, 86, 113, 114, 289, 299, 306, 307–8, 332, 334, 337
 - Beaker 35, 36, 275, 289, 294, 303, 304, 305, 307, 308, 329, 330, 331, 338, 339
 - Bronze Age domestic 369, 374, 377, 384, 386, 389, 391, 392–403, 424
 - bucket urn 392, 397, 399
 - collared urn 227
 - corded Beaker 294, 299, 303, 305, 306, 307, 332
 - cordoned urn 69, 80, 84–5, 89–90, 113–15
 - cordoned vessel 392, 397, 399, 401
 - cremation urn 253, 257, 262, 267–8, 269, 273
 - ‘flat-rimmed’ 238, 243–4, 402–3
 - Food Vessel 205, 209, 214, 215–16, 217–19, 227–8
 - grass tempered 477–8
 - green glazed coating 565, 629, 648, 899, 1009, 1010, 1028, 1035, 1057
 - Hebridean 748
 - imported 954, 1114
 - Iron Age 429, 439, 440–42, 444, 446–7
 - later Bronze Age 151, 158, 168–9, 171, 184, 191, 192, 453, 455, 458–60, 463, 477
 - late Iron Age 470–72
 - medieval: 155, 157, 159, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 184, 442, 533, 922
 - 13th/14th-century 921, 927, 928
 - 14th/15th-century 944, 950
 - late 624, 725, 727, 943, 944
 - Aardenburg type ware 954
 - Andenne 957
 - Bellarmine 1114
 - Delft ware 926
 - Dutch wares 954
 - French white wares 957
 - local wares 954, 956
 - London Sandy 956, 1011, 1013
 - London Shelly 957
 - Low Countries Grey Ware 931, 938, 952, 954, 957
 - Low Countries ware 1035
 - Perth Local 952, 954, 956, 1004, 1010, 1011, 1013
 - Rhenish stone wares 952, 959
 - Scarborough wares 954
 - Scottish Reduced Grey Ware 1010, 1011, 1013, 1019
 - Scottish White Gritty 954, 1001, 1008, 1009, 1011, 1012–13, 1018, 1031, 1032, 1035, 1114
 - tin-glazed Anglo-Dutch wares 1035
 - Yorkshire wares 1035
- Neolithic: 35, 36, 75, 111, 216–7, 303, 304
- carinated bowl 111–12, 294, 289, 291, 294, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 331, 332
 - Grooved Ware 200, 204, 209–12, 228, 231
 - Norse 744
 - partially oxidised wares 1035, 114
 - post-medieval: 550, 565, 709, 725, 727, 1113
 - 17th/18th-century wares 610, 616, 620, 1032, 1100
 - 18th-century wares 1126
 - 19th-century 1034, 1035–6, 1114
- Roman period; 521, 535, 545, 580, 586, 605, 661
- amphora 538, 550, 553–5, 570, 572, 605, 661
 - Black Burnished 540, 550, 552–7, 624
 - Castor Ware 553, 557
 - grey ware 550, 552–3, 557
 - mortaria 499, 503, 506, 543, 558–60, 572
 - rough cast beaker 553, 557
 - samian 540, 550, 556, 557, 570, 571–2, 656, 1100–01
- Viking-early medieval 265, 270–71, 273–4, 275
- quarrying 9–10, 69
- querns:
- lava 562
 - rotary 12, 17–18, 108, 455, 460, 966, 975
 - saddle (concave) 50, 54, 161, 162–3, 166, 184, 386, 409, 424
 - stones 41, 46, 48, 52, 62, 65
- radiocarbon dates:
- Beech Hill House, Coupar Angus, cairn 226–8
 - Carronbridge enclosure 753
 - Carn Dubh, Moulin 147, 153, 155, 158, 163, 164, 169, 174–6, 179, 184
 - Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis, cremation urn 263, 268
 - inhumed burial 272
 - skeletal remains 742–3
 - Douglasmuir, Angus 29, 33, 46, 52, 53, 55, 58, 65
 - Dundee Law, pit 1100, 1103
 - below rampart 1098, 1103
 - East Shore, Shetland, settlement 429, 453, 455, 456–7, 463
 - Inveravon, shell midden 525
 - Kirki Geo, Fair Isle, pottery assemblage 429, 469, 472
 - Lintshie Gutter, Crawford, hearth pit 378, 380
 - oven 384
 - ring groove 382, 389, 432–4
 - unenclosed platform settlement 369
 - Newhall Point, Balblair, cemetery 786, 788, 789
 - Orkney, contexts of ogham stones 679
 - Ratho, Edinburgh, sunken feature 108, 110–11
 - Rough Castle, Falkirk, enclosure bank 483, 490, 492, 495
 - Scatness, Shetland, blockhouse 429, 439, 444
 - Stoneyburn Farm, Crawford, cairns 294, 297, 299, 302, 307, 329–31
 - Sueno’s Stone, Forres, Moray, post holes 697, 708, 712–13
 - Wardend of Durris, Aberdeenshire, Neolithic features 14, 21–22
 - Iron Age 11, 13, 15, 21–22

- Ralston, Ian & Dunwell, Andrew. Excavations at Inveravon on the Antonine Wall 1991 521–76, f3:A4–F12
- Ramseys of Dalhousie 883–4
- Rankin, Dorothy & Holden, Tim, on carbonized plant remains 105, 117–26
& Duffy, Alan 1037–9
- rapiers and dirks 345–67
catalogue 362–5
- Ratho, Edinburgh 69–138
- Reading Abbey, Berkshire 793, 795, 796, 797, 801, 808
- Rees, A R, excavations of Viking burials 727–37
- Reformation 1041, 1045, 1051–3, 1056
- RENFREWSHIRE:
Paisley Abbey, architecture 835, 838, 839, 840, 859, 1194–5
- Richard II of England 1023, 1039
- Rideout, J S, Carn Dubh, Moulin, Perthshire: survey and excavation of an archaeological landscape 139–95 f2:A4–C5
Craighead, Alyth, Perthshire 189–92
- Rievaulx, Yorkshire 850, 851, 856, 859
- rig & furrow, see cultivation remains
- ring, copper alloy 560
- ritual practices:
in funerary contexts 225–6
lithics 333–6
- rivets:
copper alloy 1014
iron 734, 737, 746
- roadways:
Roman, see Roman period
urban 924–5, 944, 951
- Robert I (Bruce) 901, 903, 910, 911, 915, 928
- Robinson, D, on botanical remains 990–93
with Whittington G, on pollen & particle size analysis 994
- Roman period:
altars 602, 658
auxiliary forts 372, 509
infantry 653
bridge 523
box-flue tiles 523
camps (temporary) 372, 1047–8
construction camps on Antonine Wall 643
forts 483, 535–6, 567, 569–73, 602, 625, 652–3, 658
fortlets on Antonine Wall 509, 521, 622, 625
fields, see fields
Map making, lecture on 1199
Military Way 535–6, 538, 540, 543, 547, 550, 560, 611, 625, 629, 631, 635, 643, 646–7, 660, 664
native activity 1103, 1104
parade ground 606
pottery, see under pottery
roads 483, 488, 495, 506, 509, 546–8, 625, 656
vicus 602, 640–6, 660
watchtower 499–519
- Romsey Abbey, Hants 793–5, 797
- roof finial, see architectural fragments
- Ross, Andrewina, on post-medieval pottery 430
- Royal Commission on Ancient & Historical Monuments
surveys 23, 38, 159, 189, 240, 247, 268, 336–8, 340, 371, 372, 450–51, 473, 595, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1106
- Royal Company of Archers 1175, 1177, 1178, 1180, 1182, 1183
- Russell-White, C J, Excavation of a Neolithic and Iron Age Settlement at Wardend of Durris, Aberdeenshire 9–27
and medieval features at Balfarg/Balbirnie, Aberdeenshire 1001–21
- Ryton, Co Durham 905, 906, 909, 910
- St Andrews Cathedral - Priory, Fife 806, 808, 821, 839, 849, 948
- St Ronan's Arrow, (The Marchmont) 1175–86
- Saville, Alan on lithics from Douglasmuir, Angus 59–60
Digging for Flint lecture on 1195–6
sawpits 947
scabbard 762, 768
scissors, iron 962
- Scotland:
in the Little Ice Age; science and poetry lecture on 1198
Jacobitism, Images and Artefacts, lecture on 1200
Map making in the Roman period, lecture on 1199
- Scott, Sir Walter 1121–2, 1175, 1176, 1177–8, 1183
- Sculptor's Cave, Covesea, Morayshire, lecture on 1194–5
- seals 911
- settlements:
agricultural 26, 64–5
Anglians in Lothian 116–17
burnt mound material from 469, 472
Carn Dubh area 141–5, 184–6
enclosures 372
monastic 472, 478
mound 722
Norse/Viking 678, 679, 745–6
unenclosed platform 369–427
- sewage middens 921, 922, 924, 932, 991, 1113, 1114,
cesspit 925–6, 945, 992
manuring/middening see agricultural practices
- Sheehan, John & Graham-Campbell, James, A hoard of Hiberno-Viking arm-rings 771–8
- shellfish 256, 264
- shell midden 523, 525–6
- Shepherd, Ian A G, lecture on The Sculptor's Cave, Covesea, Moray 1194–5
- Sheridan, Alison, on faience beads 321–4
on a stone axehead 565
- SHETLAND:
blockhouses 429, 430, 432–4, 435–40, 442–4, 473–7
Broch of Burland, Mainland 429, 464–7, 478
Clickhimin 473–77, 480
East Shore, Mainland 429, 430, 447–57, 462–4, 477–8, 480
The Iron Age in 429–82
Jarlshof 157, 449, 463, 471, 477, 480
Loch of Huxter, Whalsay 473–7
Ness of Burgi, Mainland 429, 433, 445–7, 473–7, 478
Scatness, Mainland 429, 430–9, 442–4, 473–77, 478, 480

- Shiels, Jenny, on iron artefacts 157, 161–2, 171
 shot, stone 917, 922, 928, 966, 995
 shrouds 737, 890
 sickle, iron 753, 756, 761, 764–6, 768
 silver:
 arm-rings 771–8
 as bullion 776–7
 penannular brooch 756–9
 skates, horse bone 968, 975
 slag 78, 80, 94, 151, 164, 168, 169, 174
 ‘cramp’ (vitrified) see ‘cramp’
 iron 155, 184, 455, 460, 463, 540, 561–62, 620, 621, 749
 vitrified cremation 237, 238, 242, 244–5, 247–8, 249, 264
 Small, Alan and Bateson, J D, Some possible dating evidence for a souterrain near Auchter, Alyth 673–6
 Smith, Andrea N, The Excavation of Neolithic, Bronze Age and Early Historic features near Ratho, Edinburgh 69–138 f2:A4–C5
 on miscellaneous artefacts 430, 451
 Smith, Catherine, with Bowler, David and Cox, Adrian, Four excavations in Perth 917–1000
 on animal bone 986–9, 1117
 Smith, Helen, on prehistoric pottery 302–9, 392–403
 souterrain 673–6
 South Platt Hill, Ratho, Edinburgh 72, 111
 Speller, K, excavations on the line of the Antonine Wall 631–33, 637–43
 spindle whorls:
 chalk/limestone 679–80
 ogham inscribed 677–96
 stone 17–18, 46, 966, 975, 1117
 sports:
 archery, see separate entry
 Border Games 1176, 1177
 cricket 1187–8, 1190
 curling 1188
 spurs, iron 963, 973, 1117
 standing stones 73
 Stanegate 512
 statues, Roman 662
 Stevenson, Sylvia, Excavation of a kerbed cairn at Beech Hill House, Coupar Angus, Perthshire 197–235, f2:D1–F14
 Stirling 1131–41
 Palace of 1070, 1086, 1087
 stockyards, medieval 932, 936, 938
 stone artefacts:
 agate 1101
 arrowheads, see separate entry
 axe-hammer 460
 axes, see separate entry
 balls 50, 108, 460
 blades 50, 58, 59
 cannon ball 1117
 chalcedony 151, 157, 172, 219–21, 747, 1101
 chert 46, 58, 294, 309, 311, 313, 314, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 334, 335, 385, 403–4
 counters 965, 974
 discs 58, 59, 442, 444, 453, 460, 562
 flints, see separate entry
 gaming board 543, 562
 grinding 407, 424
 hammer 50, 58, 155, 158, 299, 307, 309, 332, 334, 460
 hone 562, 966, 974
 limestone (Frosterly/Stanhope marble) 903, 905, 915
 masonry fragments 899
 masons’ debris 714, 715
 maul 460
 mudstone 309, 314, 321
 pendant 722, 726, 746
 pitchstone (Arran) 18, 75, 77, 112, 309, 311, 313, 317, 334
 plaques 460
 polishing/pebbles 50, 52
 ‘pot-boilers’ 161, 163, 166,
 pot-lids 406
 pumice 455
 quartz 147, 148, 151, 153, 155, 157–8, 161, 164, 165, 168, 169, 170, 172–4, 200, 204, 205, 209, 219, 220, 256, 266, 273, 748
 querns, see separate entry
 sandstone, basin/mortar 407, 424
 shale 314, 333
 shot 917, 922, 928, 966, 995
 steatite 453, 460, 1095, 1103
 vitrified 1095, 1098, 1103
 whetstones 58, 407, 460, 562, 720
 worked 48, 50, 52, 54, 62, 455
 stone:
 cup-marks 72
 cup & ring marked 73, 408–9
 plough scratched 73, 101
 technology 314–16
 Stoneyburn Farm, Crawford, Lanarkshire 289–343
 Strachan, Richard, pottery from Cnip 747–8
 Strong P with Máté I and Moffat B on vegetational history and excavations at Rough Castle, Falkirk 485–92
 structures:
 animal enclosures 419, 423
 four/six post 56–7, 64
 long rectangular 449
 medieval 924, 931–6, 937–8, 941–3, 944
 palisade 10–11, 13, 15, 101, 104, 115, 201, 202–3
 rectilinear 112
 sub-rectangular 145, 153–5, 158, 184
 sunken-featured 101, 104, 115–16
 timber hall 591
 within Roman fort 536, 538–45, 570
 wooden 11, 22, 25, 29, 41–54, 61–4, 543, 570, 577, 586–7
 studs, copper alloy 961, 972
 Sueno’s Stone, Forres, Moray 697–718, f4:A4–B7
 Sweetheart Abbey, Dumfries-shire 849, 851, 859
 sword blade, iron 753, 756, 759–61, 764–6, 767–8
 Terry, John, Excavation at Lintshie Gutter Unenclosed Platform Settlement, Crawford, Lanarkshire 369–427
 Tewkesbury Abbey, Gloucestershire 793, 795, 796, 801
 textile manufacture 1023, 1026

- textiles:
 East Shore, Shetland 451, 455, 460–62
 Cnip, Viking burial 737
 Carronbridge, on penannular brooch terminal 756, 757, 761
 on sword 762
 King Edward Street, Perth 971
 Thomas, Gordon, on Roman coarse pottery & samian 550–57
 Thurlby, Malcolm, Jedburgh Abbey church: the Romanesque fabric 793–812
- tiles:
 box-flue 523, 562
 ceramic 924
 floor 946, 968
 roof 970
 stone 899
 Tipping, Richard, palynological/pollen reports 179–84, 223–8, 246–7, 666
 tobacco pipemakers in Stirling 1131–41
 toggle, bone 197, 204, 209, 212
 tomb-effigy 901–16
 towers:
 - house 1119–29
 medieval 522–3
 timber 577, 586
 watch, see watchtowers, Roman
 trade:
 imported pottery 954
 export of hides 986
 trees, identification from:
 charcoal 21–2, 58, 61, 75, 88, 108, 147, 153, 155, 164, 169, 198, 204, 205, 208, 227, 297, 299, 326–7, 378, 380, 382, 384, 389, 391, 409–14, 422, 458, 485, 492, 655, 666, 713, 991, 992, 1102
 pollen 181–4, 224, 415–16, 566–7, 994
 Turnbull, Gordon, on medieval pottery 157, 164, 169, 171
 Underwood, Catherine, on porous ceramic materials 965
- vegetation, regional history:
 at Carn Dubh, Moulin, Perthshire 179–184
 Rough Castle, Falkirk 485
 Venicones 514
 Victorian industrial sites 947, 950
 Viking period:
 arm-rings 771–8
 cemetery at Cnip, Uig, Isle of Lewis 719–52
 settlement 678
 sickles 768
 Waitt, Richard, portrait painter 1163, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1169, 1170
 Wardend of Durris, Aberdeenshire 9–27, 178
 watchtowers, Roman: 499–519, 586
 catalogue 514–19
 on Domitianic frontier in Germany 512
 timber 499, 506, 507–9
 water power 1018–19
 wattle walling 15, 22, 48, 53, 54, 61, 379, 932, 934, 936
 burnt-fence 991–2
 & clay domes on kilns 921
 & daub 379, 385, 391, 409, 411, 416–17, 422
 impressions 545, 562
- weapons:
 dirks & rapiers, see entry under rapiers
 shot 917, 922, 928
 sword, see separate entry
 Webster P V, Roman pottery 661
 Welander, Richard & Owen, Olwyn A traveller's end? an associated group of Early Historic artefacts from Carronbridge, Dumfries-shire 753–70
 Westerton, Perthshire 499–519
 WEST LOTHIAN:
 Blackness Castle 1070, 1085, 1087
 Carriden, Antonine Wall 602–6, 625, 660
 Kirkliston, architecture 833, 835, 837, 839, 840, 841
 whetstone 720
 as pendant 726
 Whittington, G and Robinson, D, on pollen & particle size analysis 994
 Wiggins, Rebecca, on human bone 246
 Will, R S & Dixon, T N, Excavations at Balgonie Castle, Markinch, Fife 1109–18
 Will, Robert & Haggarty, George, on medieval & later pottery 1034–6
 William the Lion 901, 903, 915, 1049
 Wilson, Graeme, on prehistoric pottery 242–4
 windows:
 medieval glass 944, 945, 970, 977, 1116
 stone moulding 926
 wooden artefacts:
 cask stave 924, 970, 977
 domino 1117
 Woodhorn, Northumberland 905, 907–8, 908–9, 910
 woodland: 414, 425
 clearance 181, 182, 184, 369
 by fire 183, 184, 198
 regeneration 183