

ROMAN COINS FOUND IN SCOTLAND, 1951-60

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THE late Sir George Macdonald published four lists of Roman coins found in Scotland, which brought the record of such finds up to 1939.¹ A subsequent list, published by myself, included Roman coins found in Scotland between 1939 and 1950.²

The following list includes both the Roman coins found in Scotland during the decade 1951-60, and also those coins which were found earlier, but about which new information has come to light in recent years. The list has been divided into four parts:

- A. (I) FINDS FROM ROMAN SITES ON THE ANTONINE WALL
- (II) FINDS FROM ROMAN SITES NOT ON THE ANTONINE WALL
- B. FINDS FROM NATIVE SITES
- C. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS
- D. HOARDS

The finds within each of the above groups have been arranged according to counties, for the convenience of those collating material from a particular area. Coin references have been given both to Cohen, *Description historique des monnaies frappées sous l'empire romain* (2nd ed., 1880-92), and to the relevant volumes of Mattingly and Sydenham, *Roman Imperial Coinage* (1923-51), if these have already been published. The present location of a coin find, where known, has also been noted.

Grateful acknowledgment must once again be made of the cooperation and kindness of the countless informants who not only supplied details of the circumstances of discovery, but who also made it possible for me to examine and identify almost every one of the coins myself. The full records and descriptions of the coins are preserved in the Hunterian Museum, University of Glasgow.

A. FINDS FROM ROMAN SITES

(I) *On the Antonine Wall*

DUNBARTONSHIRE

Bar Hill. On 23.5.53, Mr Norman Anton, Heather Edge, Whistlefield, Dunbartonshire, submitted a cast of a bronze coin of Gordian III, minted at Seleucia ad Calycadnum in Cilicia, which had been given to Mr Anton's father at about the time of the excavations on Bar Hill, and was said to have been found there. There are similar casts in the British Museum and in the Hunter Coin Cabinet, all from the same moulds, and all apparently ancient casts. The 'Bar Hill' example is not such a good cast as the other two and seems to be worn. It is rather difficult to accept it as an ancient loss, but difficult too to explain the appearance of so unusual a piece in modern times at Bar Hill.

¹ *P.S.A.S.*, LII (1918), 203 ff.; LVIII (1924), 325 ff.; LXVIII (1934), 27 ff.; LXXIII (1939), 241 ff.

² *P.S.A.S.*, LXXXIV (1950), 137 ff.

Old Kilpatrick. On 18.7.56, Mr Albert Foote, 76 Strathblane Road, Milngavie, submitted a fairly worn, much corroded dupondius of Hadrian (C 977, RIC 600 c), 'found in a plot at Old Kilpatrick', May 1933. It had been seen by Sir George Macdonald (*P.S.A.S.*, LXVIII (1934), 28), and later came into the possession of Mr L. Mann. Now in the possession of Mr Foote.

STIRLINGSHIRE

Castle Cary. In June 1951, Mr J. A. Smith, 986 Crow Road, Glasgow W.3, submitted, through Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, a fairly well worn As of Nero (C 288, RIC 318), which had been found by Mr D. MacLeod, at a depth of 2½ ft. in the garden of the Old Mill Farm, on the banks of the River Bonny, Castle Cary.

Mumrills. On 24.12.52, Miss D. Hunter submitted a fairly worn, much corroded As of Marcus Aurelius (C 433, RIC 1107), found a week or so before in Sandy Loan, Mumrills, or thereabouts, 'in a piece of sandstone' crushed by a sculptor for use as polishing material. Now in the Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk.

In 1958, Dr K. A. Steer, Royal Commission on Ancient Monuments for Scotland, submitted seven coins found during excavations in the annexe on the west side of the fort at Mumrills. They were a very much worn legionary denarius of Mark Antony (C 36?), a worn fragment of a denarius of Nero (C 119, RIC 45), a much corroded, but not much worn, As, almost certainly of Nero (cf. C 247, cf. RIC 361), a much corroded, fairly well worn (?) denarius of Vespasian (C 216, RIC 110), a much corroded, but not much worn, As, very probably of Domitian minted either under Vespasian or under Titus, a very much corroded sestertius, with *obv.* and *rev.* illegible, but the head apparently that of Hadrian, and a much corroded, but not much worn, As of Antoninus Pius (C 117, RIC 934). Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

(II) *Not on the Antonine Wall*

DUMFRIESSHIRE

Birrens. In December 1951, Mr A. E. Truckell, Dumfries Burgh Museum, submitted a fairly well worn denarius of Severus Alexander (C 448, RIC 123) and a fairly well worn bronze coin of Constantine I (C 525), which had been found at the end of 1946, along with Roman potsherds, in a rabbit scrape within Birrens fort by Mr Allan Cunningham, Larchcroft, Ecclefechan. Now in Dumfries Burgh Museum.

Carronbridge. Mr J. Clarke has reported additional information about the bronze coin of Antoninus Pius found at Carronbridge during the 1939-45 War (*P.S.A.S.*, LXXXIV (1950), 139). Local inhabitants who knew of the discovery informed Mr Clarke that it had been found in digging foundations for army huts at a point rather more than a mile north of Carronbridge on the west side of the Glasgow-Carlisle road.

KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE

Glenlochar. In 1952, a well worn denarius of Vespasian (C 366, RIC 90) was found during excavations in the Roman fort at Glenlochar.

On 25.5.56, Mr A. E. Truckell, Dumfries Burgh Museum, submitted a fairly worn denarius of Trajan (C 288, RIC 21), which had been dug up by the gardener at Glenloch House 'with other coins'.

LANARKSHIRE

Castledykes. In excavations carried out in 1953 and 1954 on the Roman fort at Castledykes, there were found two much corroded denarii of Vespasian (C 74, RIC 43, and RIC 10), and a much corroded As, probably of Domitian (cf. C 325, cf. RIC 270). Now in the Hunterian Museum.

MIDLOTHIAN

Cramond. On 12.3.54, Dr K. A. Steer, Royal Commission on Ancient Monuments for Scotland, submitted a much corroded sestertius of Trajan with *rev.* illegible, of the very beginning of his reign when his portrait resembled that of Nerva. It was found during a trial excavation at Cramond, in the occupation debris of a building which may have been outside the fort.

On 14.11.55, Mrs Rae submitted a slightly worn denarius of Lucius Verus (C 156, RIC (Marcus) 491), which had been found by Miss McColm in a garden at 48 Gamekeeper's Road, Cramond.

In December 1959, Mrs Rae submitted a very much corroded sestertius which, it was agreed by Mr Carson and Dr Kent, of the Dept. of Coins, British Museum, and by myself, must be of Nerva. It was found in excavations at Cramond.

On 31.1.60, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a worn denarius of Faustina II (C 24, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 497), found in excavations at Cramond.

On 16.3.60, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a fairly worn, much corroded sestertius of Hadrian (cf. C 1187, RIC 562 b), which had been found, 6.3.60, by Mr John Younger in the garden of 'Waterbeck', Glebe Road, Cramond, not more than two spades' depths under the surface.

In June 1960, Mr A. Rae and Mr R. B. K. Stevenson submitted a very much corroded dupondius or As of Domitian (C 122 or 123, RIC 326 a or 333), and two much corroded, fairly worn sestertii of Antoninus Pius (C 414, RIC 772, and cf. C 694, RIC 621), found in excavations at Cramond.

In October 1960, Mr A. Rae submitted a worn, corroded sestertius of Domitian (C 555 or 581, RIC 233 a or 240 a) found in excavations at Cramond.

In order to make the list of coin finds from Cramond as complete as possible, the following coins found during 1961 have been included:

In May 1961, Mr A. Rae submitted a fairly worn denarius of Antoninus Pius (C 1023, RIC 264), found in the garden of West Lodge, Cramond House.

In June 1961, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a scarcely worn denarius of Julia Domna (C 82, RIC (Severus) 559), found in or under the latest floor level in excavations at Cramond.

During the excavations of August-September 1961 at Cramond, the following five coins were found: a corroded denarius of Vespasian (C 561, RIC 37), which has

on it a deposit of metal from some other object, a corroded, but not much worn, sestertius of Trajan (C 477, RIC 500), a very slightly worn denarius of Septimius Severus (C 646, RIC 56), a very slightly worn denarius of Julia Domna (C 150, RIC (Severus) 572), and what appears to be a coin, possibly a denarius of about the time of Domitian, which has had some silver from another object or coin melted on to its surface.

All the Cramond coins are in the National Museum of Antiquities.

Inveresk. On 6.7.53, Mr R. Kerr, Hon. Curator of Coins, National Museum of Antiquities, reported that a denarius of Trajan (C 84, RIC 127) in very good condition, had been found in June by Mrs Brunton, in the garden of Inveresk Lodge. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

PEEBLESHIRE

Easter Haprew. On 4.7.56, Dr K. A. Steer, Royal Commission on Ancient Monuments for Scotland, submitted a much corroded, fairly worn sestertius of Vespasian (C 407, RIC 441), found in excavations at Easter Haprew. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

PERTSHIRE

Inchtuthil. Professor Richmond has submitted five Asses of Domitian found during his recent excavations on the legionary fortress at Inchtuthil. One, found in 1954, is probably C 122, RIC 333; a second, found in 1957, is probably C 647, RIC 340; a third, found in 1958, is C 111, cf. RIC 332 (but *rev.* FIDEI); the fourth, also found in 1958, is probably cf. C 327, RIC 335; the fifth, found in 1960, is cf. C 327 (but *rev.* AVGVSTI), RIC 335. The third As is quite unworn, and is apparently in mint condition, while the other four are badly corroded but also apparently unworn. All were probably issued in the year A.D. 86.

ROXBURGHSHIRE

Eildon Hill North. On 6.6.52, Dr K. A. Steer submitted a worn dupondius of Trajan (C 356, RIC 676), found during the excavation of a Roman signal station on Eildon Hill North. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

Newstead. On 3.7.55, Mr J. B. Mason, 4 Thornfield Crescent, Selkirk, submitted nine coins found before 1955 after ploughing at Newstead by his brother, Mr W. Mason: a very much worn, very much corroded Republican denarius, probably of the early first century B.C., a very much worn denarius of Vespasian (RIC 10), two very much worn denarii of Vespasian (C 561, RIC 37, and C 574, RIC 50), a worn As of Vespasian (C 13, RIC 482), a worn denarius of Domitian (C 263, RIC 155), a worn sestertius of Hadrian (cf. C 974, cf. RIC 586 b), a worn denarius of Faustina I, deified (C 251, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 393 b), and a fairly well worn, much corroded As of Lucius Verus (C 300, RIC (Marcus) 1464). He also submitted a fairly worn dupondius or As of Faustina II (C 207, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 1405 a), found early in 1955 on the surface of a field at Newstead after ploughing by Mr W. Mason. Now in the possession of Mr J. B. Mason.

SELKIRKSHIRE

Oakwood. On 6.6.52, Dr K. A. Steer, Royal Commission on Ancient Monuments for Scotland, submitted a fairly well worn denarius of Vespasian (C 88, RIC 7), found in excavations at Oakwood. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

STIRLINGSHIRE

Camelon (?). On 1.5.53, Miss D. Hunter, Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk, submitted four coins which had belonged to an old lady, now dead, who lived in Camelon. They were possibly but not certainly local finds. They were a rather worn As of Marcus Aurelius (C 433, RIC 1107), a rather worn dupondius or As of Faustina II (C 23, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 1390), a rather worn sestertius of Caracalla (C 217, RIC 496 b), and a fairly worn bronze follis of Licinius I (C 163) minted at Rome. Now in the Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk.

B. FINDS FROM NATIVE SITES

EAST LOTHIAN

Traprain Law. On 2.11.55, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a corroded, but not much worn, bronze coin of Constantine I (C 454), minted at London, which had been found by two Edinburgh schoolboys A. Ferguson and A. Hogg, on 19.9.55, not far outside the west entrance of the hill fort on Traprain Law. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

It should be added that in checking over the previous coin finds in the original excavation reports only 3 coins of Carausius were noted, not 4 as recorded by Sir George Macdonald in *P.S.A.S.*, LVIII (1924), 327.

ROXBURGHSHIRE

Caerlanrig, Upper Teviotdale. Dr K. A. Steer, Royal Commission on Ancient Monuments for Scotland, has suggested that an aureus of Vespasian found at Caerlanrig in 1856 (cf. *Trans. Hawick Arch. Soc.*, 1945, 25) is the same as an aureus attributed to Domitian from the same site (cf. *Trans. Hawick Arch. Soc.*, 1902, 7; *P.S.A.S.*, LXXXIII (1939), 242; *R.C.H.M.*, Roxburghshire (1956), p. 441, no. 992, native fort, Watch Knowe).

C. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS¹

ABERDEENSHIRE

Alford. In 1948-9 Mr and Mrs Joss found a bronze follis of Galerius at a depth of 1½-2 ft., when trenching their garden at Ardgathen Cottage, about 1 mile west of Alford. The coin, submitted for examination by Mr Glen Aitken, 9.1.59, is not much worn, but the *rev.* is much corroded. It appears, however, to be of the type C 189.

¹ These include 'autonomous' Greek coins, Greek imperial coins, Alexandrian coins and Byzantine coins, besides Roman coins proper.

Lumsden. On 14.2.59, Dennis Pirie, after cleaning out a shed and burning some rubbish in the garden of Mann's Buildings, Lumsden, picked up a fairly worn Alexandrian coin of Probus from the surface of the ground, so that it is uncertain whether it had been lying there long or not. Coin submitted for examination by his headmaster, Mr James Fraser, Rhynie School, 14.3.59.

Peterhead. A sestertius of Antoninus Pius (C 318, RIC 765) was reported by the Dept. of Coins, British Museum, 8.4.57, to have been found recently in a garden near Peterhead.

ANGUS

Edzell. On 1.5.53, Mr R. Kerr, Hon. Curator of Coins, National Museum of Antiquities, reported the discovery of an Alexandrian coin of Maximian, submitted to him by Mr W. F. Ritchie, High School, Arbroath, and said to have been found 'on the hills near Edzell - on the White Caterthun (?)' by the father of a pupil at the school.

ARGYLL

Mull. In 1958, a somewhat worn bronze follis of Diocletian (C 87) was found in digging the garden of Gometra House, Isle of Gometra. Now in the possession of Col. Howard, Gometra House.

AYRSHIRE

Ardrossan. In October 1954, Miss E. Nisbet, Ardrossan Academy, submitted for examination a fairly worn Alexandrian coin of Maximian, found at least 20 years before on the North Shore, Ardrossan.

Auchinleck. In November 1953, Mr W. Dale Graham, 15 Caerlaverock Avenue, Prestwick, submitted for examination a worn bronze coin of Constans Caesar (C 50), minted at Antioch, found at a depth of about 1 ft. in the garden of a house in Main Street, Auchinleck.

Ballantrae. In November 1960, Mr John Kerr, 22a Montgomery Street, Girvan, submitted a very worn, much corroded sestertius, minted late in the reign of Trajan or early in the reign of Hadrian, found recently near Ardstinchar Castle, Ballantrae. Now in the Hunterian Museum.

Cumnock. In March 1960, Mr E. Henderson, 28 Carsgailoch Avenue, Cumnock, submitted a fairly well worn denarius of Faustina II (C 54, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 502 a), found many years ago by a member of the family of Mr J. Wallace, 4 Greenholm, Cumnock, somewhere in the Cumnock district. Now in the Hunterian Museum.

Girvan. In July 1953, Mr Lavelle and his small child found a slightly worn sestertius of Antoninus Pius (C 751, RIC 778), at a depth of 2-3 ft. when making sandcastles near the bathing station on Girvan shore. Coin submitted by Mr C. A. Franchetti, 29 Bentinck Street, Glasgow, C.3.

Irvine. On 29.1.57, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a rather worn denarius of Antoninus Pius (C 360, RIC 298), believed to have been found on a housing estate in Irvine.

Irvine. On 3.1.60, Mr O. Kelly, North Ayrshire Museum, submitted, through Mr Allan Wilson, a worn dupondius or As of Faustina I (C 115 or 269, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 1177a or 1196), and a worn sestertius of Gallienus (C 203, RIC 211), said to have been found in a garden at Irvine. Now in the North Ayrshire Museum, Saltcoats.

Kerse. In November 1959, a schoolboy found a slightly worn bronze coin of Constantine I (C 254), minted at Thessalonica, in long grass beside the road leading from Kerse to Rankinston, beside a trench opened up for the laying of an electric cable. Coin submitted by Mr E. Henderson, 28 Carsgailoch Avenue, Cumnock.

Prestwick. In May 1952, Mr R. Gordon, head greenkeeper at Prestwick Golf Club, found in a bunker a sestertius of Marcus Aurelius, much oxidised but not heavily worn (C 544, RIC 964). Now in the possession of Mr Gordon, 14 Berelands Road, Prestwick.

Prestwick. In November 1952, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a fairly well worn Alexandrian coin of Tacitus, which was said by Mr D. Houston, Greenways, Brodick, Arran, to have been found about 1917 by James Bunyan, then aged 12, at a depth of about 1 ft. while he was clearing rubble to prepare a garden. The rubble was from the demolition of an old horse stable, situated on the main Prestwick to Monkton road at 200 yds. from Prestwick Old Cross towards Monkton, on the left side. Now in the possession of Mr James Bunyan, Corrie Terrace, Corrie, Arran.

Prestwick. About 1938 a dupondius (or less probably an As), much worn, of Vespasian (C 181, RIC 754 b) was found near the surface in the garden of 181 Main Street, Prestwick. Submitted by Mr J. G. Scott, 16.12.53. Now in the possession of Mr R. Grier, 29 Gladsmuir Road, Glasgow, S.W.2.

Exact location uncertain. On 25.10.54, Mr W. K. Forbes, 1404 Shettleston Road, Glasgow E.2, reported the discovery of three Roman coins by a farmer in Ayrshire 'some time ago'. They were an As of Vespasian, an As of Titus, under Vespasian, and a small bronze coin of Constantine I.

BANFFSHIRE

Banff. On 8.11.57, Mr W. Kirk, Dept. of Geography, Aberdeen, submitted a fairly worn bronze coin of Constans II (A.D. 641-68), minted at Carthage, which had been found not long before by Mr G. R. Cook, when planting potatoes on the farm of Ashbrook, E. Culbeuchly, near Banff.

Keith. About 1957, Mrs Riddoch found an Alexandrian coin of Aurelian, at a depth of about 12-18 in., in her garden at Forgieside Farm, Aultmore, Keith (NJ 403532). Find reported by Mr R. McLaren, County Librarian, September 1960.

BERWICKSHIRE

Dryburgh. Dr K. A. Steer, Royal Commission on Ancient Monuments for Scotland, has reported that the late Dr John Allan gave him a reference to the dis-

covery of a denarius of Vespasian, found in 1825 near Dryburgh (cf. D. Erskine, *Annals of Dryburgh*, 1828).

DUMFRIESSHIRE

Auldgirth. In the summer of 1951, Mr Rennie, Station House, found a worn, much corroded dupondius or As of Marcus Aurelius, of A.D. 161 or 162, when cutting turf near the station, on the line of the Roman road through Nithsdale, and within a few hundred yards at most of Barburgh Mill road post. Coin submitted by Mr A. E. Truckell, Dumfries Burgh Museum. Now in Dumfries Burgh Museum.

Dumfries. In May 1960, Dr R. C. Reid found an Alexandrian coin of Antoninus Pius, fairly well worn, in his garden at Cleughbrae. Now in Dumfries Burgh Museum.

Dumfries, near (?). On 26.3.52, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a somewhat worn Alexandrian coin of Claudius II, which had been brought to him by the Rev. Robert Brownlee of Cockenzie. It was said by one of his parishioners to have been found some time last century in Dumfriesshire, possibly near Dumfries.

Kirkpatrick-Fleming. On 2.8.55, Mr David Mitchell, Headmaster of Kirkpatrick-Fleming School, submitted a fairly well worn Alexandrian coin of Probus, brought to him by one of his pupils and said to have been found somewhere in the parish.

Springkell. In July 1960, Sir Neil Johnstone-Ferguson found a fairly well worn bronze coin of Constantius II (C 188), minted at Thessalonica, on the line of an old road, at a depth of 3 ft., just north of Springkell. Coin submitted by Mr A. E. Truckell, Dumfries Burgh Museum, October 1960. Now in Dumfries Burgh Museum.

Westerkirk. In May 1960, a bronze coin, not much worn, of Constantine I (cf. C 536), possibly minted at Arles, was found in digging in what had been orchard ground at the foot of the garden of Major and Mrs Paton, Carlesgill, Westerkirk. Submitted by Mr A. E. Truckell, Dumfries Burgh Museum, May 1960. Now in Dumfries Burgh Museum.

DUNBARTONSHIRE

Bearsden. On 7.3.57, Mr A. R. Burn, University of Glasgow, submitted a fairly worn antoninianus of Numinian (C 113, RIC 470), minted at Tripolis. It was said by one of his extra-mural students, Miss Baird, to have been found in a garden at Bearsden, many years ago.

Dumbarton, near. In July 1951, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a much worn As of Divus Augustus, minted under Tiberius (C 249, RIC 1). It was found near Overton Castle, near Dumbarton, in the Overton Burn when the water was very low, at a point where the hydro-electric grid crosses the Burn. Now in the possession of Mr F. White, 9 Langlands Terrace, Dumbarton.

Kirkintilloch. In March 1953, Mr James Fletcher, Netherfield, Kirkintilloch, submitted 6 coins which had been given to him by the late Mr R. Dickson, of the Lion Foundry. Mr Fletcher understood that the coins had been found at Kirkintilloch, possibly at the Lion Foundry. They were a fairly worn sestertius of Trajan (C 178, RIC 658), a fairly well worn sestertius of Julia Mamaea (C 69, RIC (Severus Alex-

ander) 701), a slightly worn sestertius of Maximinus (C 109, RIC 90), a fairly worn bronze coin of Constantine I (C 536), minted at Arles, a worn bronze coin of Constantius II (C 45-50) or Constans (C 16-17), and a somewhat worn Alexandrian coin of Hadrian.

Lenzie. On 5.12.55, Mr John M. Hannah, 56 Monach Road, Glasgow E.3, submitted a rather worn bronze coin of Valentinian I (C 21), minted at Alexandria, said to have been found near Lenzie about 50 years before.

Milngavie. On 23.7.55, Mr Albert Foote, 76 Strathblane Road, Milngavie, submitted an Alexandrian coin of Diocletian, not much worn. It had been found about 1950 by his uncle, Mr John Hanley, while he was turning over the ground in an allotment at Strathblane Road. Now in the possession of Mr Foote.

Milngavie. On 3.10.60, Mr C. Cameron, a Glasgow University groundsman, submitted a worn sestertius of Albinus (C 49, RIC 54 a), which had been found about two years before in a railway embankment at Milngavie in earth which had been disturbed. Now in the Hunterian Museum.

EAST LoTHIAN

North Berwick. In January 1953, Dr J. Richardson reported the discovery, a few weeks before, of a small bronze coin of Caligula, minted at Berytus in Phoenicia, when sand from the sea shore to the east of the Auld Kirk green, near the harbour at North Berwick, was being screened at the filters for the town's reservoirs. A small copper Scots coin was found at the same time.

Pencaitland. On 14.7.60, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a somewhat worn Alexandrian bronze coin of Antoninus Pius, found in a field at West Mains Farm, Pencaitland. Now in the possession of Mrs Greig, 35 Slateford Road, Edinburgh 11.

FIFE

Auchterderran. On 11.9.51, Mr E. Henderson reported the discovery, about March 1950, of a small brass coin of Septimius Severus at Cardenden, Auchterderran. It was found in a garden along with another coin, since lost. They were apparently thrown up during drainage operations in a new housing scheme. From a rubbing sent by Mr Henderson the coin appears to have had an attachment added for a chain or brooch-pin. It is probably a modern loss.

Cowdenbeath. On 6.7.51, Mr E. Henderson submitted a worn sestertius of Antoninus Pius (C 728 or 732, RIC 886 or 906), found in the vicinity of Cowdenbeath, about 1914.

Cowdenbeath. On 16.11.55, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a very much worn sestertius of Hadrian (C 342, RIC 636), 'found in the ground at an allotment in Cowdenbeath'. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

Kirkcaldy. On 6.1.56, Miss Shaw, Kirkcaldy Public Library, submitted, through the National Museum of Antiquities, four coins said to have been found in Kirkcaldy. One, sent to Kirkcaldy Public Library by Mr J. Mudie, 19 Masserene Road, Kirk-

caldy, was said to have been found about 20 years before by a carter whose cart-wheels turned it up on a cart road in the town. It was a fairly worn sestertius of Antoninus Pius (cf. C 594, RIC 777).

The second, brought to Kirkcaldy Public Library by Mr Ian Johnston, 22 Calley Gardens, Templehall, Kirkcaldy, was a fairly worn denarius of Lucius Verus (cf. C 6, cf. RIC (Marcus) 501). The remaining two, brought to Kirkcaldy Public Library by Mr J. Fright, 50 Overton Road, Kirkcaldy, and said to have been 'found while drains were being opened', were a fairly worn bronze coin of Constantine II, Caesar (C 165), and a slightly worn bronze coin of Constantius Gallus (C 7 ff.), both minted at Antioch.

Kirkcaldy. In 1959, Mr O. Lindsay presented to Kirkcaldy Museum a slightly worn antoninianus of Postumus (C 215, RIC 318) which he had found at a depth of 18 in. in his garden at 13 Ravenscraig Street, Pathhead, Kirkcaldy. Now in Kirkcaldy Museum.

Methil. In 1960, Inspector D. T. Donaldson, Fife Constabulary, Kirkcaldy, presented to Kirkcaldy Museum a fairly worn bronze coin of Licinius I (C 74), minted at Alexandria, which was found in a Methil garden, perhaps before 1960. Now in Kirkcaldy Museum.

Exact location uncertain. On 6.12.55, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a fairly well worn bronze coin of Licinius II (C 21), minted at Heraclea, said to have been found 'in Fife, while digging trenches during the first world war'. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

KINCARDINESHIRE

Drumlithie. On 19.11.55, Dr E. J. P. Raven, 12 Beaconsfield Place, Aberdeen, submitted a fairly well worn Alexandrian coin of Diocletian, found recently by a schoolboy, J. H. Melvin, at a depth of about 2 ft., while digging in his garden at Stanley Cottage, Drumlithie. Now in the Aberdeen Museum.

Laurencekirk. On 18.4.60, Dr W. Douglas Simpson, King's College, Aberdeen, submitted three coins found a few years before while excavating the site for a building within a few miles of Laurencekirk. They were a worn denarius of Otho (C 11, RIC 6), a very slightly worn Alexandrian coin of Aurelian, and a slightly worn Alexandrian coin of Diocletian. Now in the Aberdeen University Museum.

Raedykes. On 1.9.51, Dr E. J. P. Raven, 12 Beaconsfield Place, Aberdeen, reported that a silver coin of one of the Ptolemies had been ploughed up in the vicinity of Raedykes, and shown to Dr Douglas Simpson, before 1939. It cannot now be traced.

KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE

Balmaghie. On 15.6.54, Mr A. E. Truckell, Dumfries Burgh Museum, submitted a much worn bronze coin of Constantius Gallus (C 8), minted at Constantinople (?), which had been found recently by Mr Charteris, Shankfoot, Balmaghie, not far from Glenlochard fort, in his garden.

Kirkcudbright. On 7.6.51, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiqui-

ties, submitted a somewhat worn antoninianus of Numerian Caesar (C 111, RIC 380), minted at Tripolis, recently dug up by a Miss Parsons in a garden at 2 Castle Gardens, Kirkcudbright. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

LANARKSHIRE

Airdrie. On 20.12.54, Mr J. G. Scott submitted a fairly well worn Alexandrian coin of Probus, which had been brought in to the Glasgow Museum by Mr D. Gardner, 20 Woodburn Avenue, Airdrie, and was said to have been found in Airdrie.

Carlisle. 'A silver medal of the Empress Faustina was found at Belston about 40 years ago - and a copper coin of Commodus, about the size of an old penny of George III, but thicker, and of more weight, was found at Coldstream.' (*Notices Historical, Statistical and Biographical, Relating to the Parish of Carlisle, from 1288 till 1874* (1874), 14.)

Douglas. On 11.9.57, Mr A. D. Lamb, 11 Lomond Street, Helensburgh, brought to the Hunterian Museum a bronze coin of Ptolemy III, Euergetes, which had been ploughed up about 1930 by his father at Scrogtonhead Farm, Douglas, along with one or two Georgian coins.

Glasgow. On 8.5.52, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a fairly well worn bronze follis of Maxentius (C 21), 'found by workmen digging foundations on a housing estate near a mansion on outskirts of Glasgow, about 1935'. Now in the Hunterian Museum.

Glasgow (King's Park). On 7.2.53, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a fairly well worn antoninianus of Gallienus (C 563, RIC 227), which had been brought to him by Miss McIntyre, 93 Sinclair Drive, Glasgow S.2, and was said by her to have been 'dug up in a garden, King's Park district'.

Glasgow (Knightswood). On 14.3.53, Mr R. Lamont, 379 Knightswood Road, Glasgow, brought to the Hunterian Museum an Alexandrian coin of Maximian, not much worn, which had been found on the canal bridge at Knightswood by his sister about the end of February 1953. It seems likely to be a modern loss, possibly connected with the next two coins. Now in the possession of Mr Lamont.

Glasgow (Drumchapel). In March 1953, Mr McAllister, 201 Sunnyside Drive, Glasgow W.3, brought to the Hunterian Museum a fairly worn bronze follis of Maximinus II Caesar (C 40), minted at Alexandria. It had been found by his wife on the surface of a road which is a continuation of Blairdardie Road towards Drumchapel Hospital. Tractors and other vehicles often passed down the road and the coin might have been picked up on a tractor wheel from elsewhere and then dropped on the road. Now in the possession of Mrs McAllister.

Glasgow (Drumchapel). On 29.7.53, Mr T. Divilley, Tontine Hotel, Glasgow, brought to the Hunterian Museum a worn, apparently burned, bronze follis of Maximinus II Caesar (C 44), minted at Nicomedia, which he had found in the spring of 1953, while employed on No. 1 Building Site, Drumchapel. The coin was found on the surface of a road leading from Drumchapel Hospital across the railway towards the canal, close to the spot where another coin of Maximinus II Caesar was found by Mrs McAllister in March 1953. These two coins appear to have come

from the same source, and are hardly likely to have been dropped in ancient times. Now in the possession of Mr Divilley.

Glasgow (King's Park). In September 1953, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a fairly worn, heavily patinated dupondius or As of Julia Domna (C 248, RIC (Severus) 894), which had been brought to the Glasgow Museum by Mr J. Orr, Waterworks, Barrhead, and was said by him to have been found in a garden at King's Park. Now in the possession of Mr Orr.

Glasgow (Cathcart). On 18.9.53, Mr and Mrs S. R. Skilling, 2 Ailsa Drive, Glasgow S.2, submitted a slightly worn sestertius of Philip I (C 51, RIC 171 a), which had been found by a schoolboy in Mrs Skilling's class 'in vacant ground in Aitkenhead Road, near the Gaumont Picture House, apparently standing on its edge'.

Glasgow (Kingsston). On 3.3.54, Mr J. Kirkland, 192 Dormanside Road, Pollok, submitted a much worn dupondius or As of Faustina I (C 29, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 1155), on a recently excavated building site at the corner of Wallace Street and Paterson Street, Glasgow C.5, on top of the earth thrown out of the excavations, which went to a depth of 10-12 ft. The site was about 300-400 yds. from the R. Clyde.

Glasgow (Alexandra Park). On 25.5.55, Mr G. Maxwell, 7 Alexandra Avenue, Stepps, submitted two coins said to 'have been dug up by boys in the Alexandra Park, Glasgow'. They were a fairly well worn sestertius of Commodus (cf. C 381, RIC 501) and a fairly well worn bronze coin of Macedonia as a Roman province.

Glasgow (Mair Street). On 3.8.55, Mr J. Donald, Bellahouston Academy, submitted 5 coins, found about October 1954 by one of his pupils, Stephen Valle, at 43 Mair Street, Glasgow S.W.2, at a depth of about 9 in. They were two slightly worn bronze coins of Constantine I (C 123 and 454), minted at Thessalonica and Trier respectively, two slightly worn bronze coins of Constantine II (C 10 and 33), minted at London and Arles respectively, and one slightly worn Constantinopolis coin (C 21), minted at Trier. These coins all look alike, and probably come from a modern collection rather than from an ancient Roman source. Now in the possession of Stephen Valle, 43 Mair Street.

Glasgow (Balornock). In February 1956, Mr J. Green, 94 Wallacewell Quadrant, Glasgow N.1, and Mr W. Bell, 9 Scalpay Place, Glasgow N.1, brought to the Hunterian Museum a worn dupondius of Claudius (C 1, RIC 67) which they had found in a field on corporation property between Springburn and Robroyston. The coin was lying on the surface but the field had been ploughed at some time (a few years before?) and the coin may have been brought to the surface in ploughing. Now in the Hunterian Museum.

Glasgow (Gilshochill). On 24.9.57, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a fairly worn Alexandrian bronze coin of Commodus, and a slightly worn Alexandrian bronze coin of Aurelian, which had been brought to the Glasgow Museum by Mr D. McKenzie, 9 Cranbrook Drive, Glasgow N.W., and were said by him to have been 'found in Gilshochill allotments'.

Glasgow (Knightswood). In 1957, Mr Crawford, Glasgow University electrician, submitted a fairly well worn bronze follis of Galerius (C 56), said to have been found by a friend in Knightswood some time before.

Glasgow (King's Park). In May 1959, Miss I. McIntosh, Glasgow Museum, submitted a fairly well worn As of Antoninus Pius (C 885, RIC 694 a), which had been found about 1927 by Miss M. E. Banks while double-trenching in her garden at 41 Millport Avenue, King's Park. It was at a depth of about 1 ft., among sand. Now in the possession of Miss Banks.

Glasgow (Carmyle). On 15.6.60, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a much worn dupondius of Antoninus Pius (C 1002, RIC 968), which had been brought to the Glasgow Museum by Mr A. Cotton, 300 Laburnum Road, Uddingston, and said by him to have been 'found near Carmyle'. Now in the possession of Mr Cotton.

Glasgow (Tollcross Park). In August 1960, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted two coins which had been brought to the Glasgow Museum by Mr H. Warnock, 16 Elvan Street, Glasgow E.2, and were said by him to have been found in Tollcross Park. They were a fairly well worn sestertius of Faustina I (cf. C 154, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 1076), and a fairly well worn Urbs Roma coin (C 18), minted at Trier.

Lanark. On 3.6.57, Mr John McIlvaney, 146 St Leonard Street, Lanark, brought to the Hunterian Museum a silver tetradrachm of Athens (about 450 B.C.), which had been found 30.5.57 in a quarry at Lanark. This surprising find can hardly have been lost in ancient times, but how it came to be lost at Lanark in recent times is equally inexplicable.

Motherwell. On 9.4.58, Mr J. Robinson, Dalziel High School, reported that in June 1956 a boy brought him a small bronze coin of Constantius II Caesar (C 104), which had been found when digging a hole for a gatepost at 47 North Lodge Avenue, Motherwell.

Shotts. On 6.12.54, Mr A. M. Gilfillan, 98 Station Road, Shotts, brought to the Hunterian Museum 5 coins believed to have been found in Shotts. They were a fairly worn denarius of Marcus Aurelius (C 474, RIC 125), a rather worn bronze follis of Diocletian (C 106), a worn bronze coin of Justinian I, minted at Constantinople, a worn bronze coin of Macedonia as a Roman province and a fairly well worn bronze coin of Caracalla or Elagabalus, minted in Thessalonica.

Wishaw. On 21.12.53, Mr J. L. Davidson, Archaeology Division, Ordnance Survey, reported that the sestertius of Philip I found in July 1950 and recorded in *P.S.A.S.*, LXXXIV (1950), 145 f, had been found in a garden at East Hamilton Street, Wishaw, and not in the garden of Mr J. Healy, 27 Gateside Road, Wishaw.

MIDLOTHIAN

Cramond, near. On 6.7.53, Mr R. Kerr, Hon. Curator of Coins, National Museum of Antiquities, reported that a denarius of Faustina II (C 85, RIC (Marcus) 674) had been found in June in the garden of a house at Silverknowes Avenue, near Cramond. These houses had been built on farm land four or five years before. Now in the National Museum of Antiquities.

Currie. On 11.9.51, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted an Alexandrian coin, fairly worn, and with the legend obscure, but probably of Diocletian, found in the ground at Currie.

Edinburgh. On 26.4.55, Mr Marshall, 29 Palermo Street, Springburn, Glasgow N., submitted to the Hunterian Museum two coins found by Mr John Marshall, 82 Gala Street, Riddrie, about 50 years before in Edinburgh, in a lump of earth thrown out of a trench, in which was discovered 'a secret passage' running from Holyrood Palace to Moray House School. One was a fairly well worn As of Augustus (C 516, RIC 190), and the other was a forgery, silver-gilt or copper, of a coin of Septimius Severus.

Edinburgh (Corstorphine). On 12.11.55, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a much corroded dupondius of Hadrian (cf. C 386, RIC 654?), which had recently been turned up in a garden at 307 St John's Road, Corstorphine, by Mrs Cameron, when she was turning over some turf, only a spade's depth down. Now in the possession of Mrs Cameron.

Edinburgh (Saughton). In September 1956, the Rev. John Lyford-Pike, St Leonard's Rectory, Lasswade, submitted a fairly well worn bronze coin of Constantine I (C 454), minted at Cyzicus, which had been found in 1956 at the intersection of Saughton Road North and Calder Road, Edinburgh, by Mr T. Gillan, 66 Saughton Mains Drive, Edinburgh 11. Now in the Hunterian Museum.

Edinburgh (Sighthill). On 22.10.57, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a fairly well worn antoninianus of Trebonianus Gallus (C 63, RIC 38), said to have been found at Sighthill. Reported to Mr Stevenson by Mr Mackenzie, St Anthony School, Edinburgh.

Leith. On 24.11.58, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a very worn sestertius of Hadrian (*obv.* HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, head laureate r.; *rev.* FELICITAS AVG or FORTVNAE REDVCI S C, Hadrian r., clasping hands with female figure standing l.) It was said by Master Tommy Ward, 14 Great Junction Street, Leith, to have been found two or three years before at a depth of 2 ft. or more in an allotment at Leith Links.

Musselburgh. On 6.3.53, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a fairly worn Alexandrian coin of Maximian, 'found in the ground at Musselburgh'.

Musselburgh. On 26.8.59, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a much worn sestertius of Trajan (C 611, RIC 391), found in clay soil 3 ft. down in the garden of a house at Stoneybank Avenue, Musselburgh.

Penicuik. Early in 1958 Miss Margaret Ormiston, 122 Saughtonhall Drive, Edinburgh 12, submitted a fairly worn bronze coin of Elagabalus, minted at Rhessaena, Asia Minor, which may have been found in 1953-4, when foundations were being dug for new premises at 'The Fishers' Tryst', at Milton Bridge, Penicuik. Now in the possession of Mr Walker, 'The Fishers' Tryst'.

MORAYSHIRE

Elgin. In August 1958, Miss Dorothy Greene, 30 Clifton Mount, Rotherham, submitted an Alexandrian coin of Galerius which had been brought in to the Borough Engineer's Office at Rotherham by a Mr Boyd, who said it had been found in his garden at Elgin.

Elgin. In May 1959, Mr E. Henderson, 28 Carsgailoch Avenue, Cumnock, submitted 3 coins from his typist, Miss Sim, which had been found about 1930 by Miss Sim's uncle in the neighbourhood of Elgin. They were a very much worn sestertius of Sabina (cf. C 82, cf. RIC (Hadrian) 1036), a much worn sestertius of Antoninus Pius (C 508, RIC 776), and a fairly well worn sestertius of Faustina I, deified (C 88, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 1118). Now in the possession of Miss Sim.

PERTSHIRE

Callander. On 2.12.52, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, pointed out the following passage in the *Geographical Collections relating to Scotland*, made by Walter Macfarlane, edited from Macfarlane's Transcript in the Advocate's Library by Sir Arthur Mitchell, vol. 1, 335 (under Callander parish): '... about half a mile above the church is another camp and near it on the top of a hill the vestige of ane fort. This is called Mochaster or the Castlefield. Near this place was lately found a little peece of gold about the bigness of a half guinea with a face on the one side and the Inscription NERO, and on the other side ane image with the Inscription CONCORDIA which peece is now in the hands of Francis Buchanan of Arnpryor as himself told me.' The size of the 'peece' does suggest that it was an aureus, and there are aurei of Nero with *rev.* CONCORDIA AVGVSTA (cf. C 66, cf. RIC 43).

Perth. On 5.4.51, Mr F. S. Russell, Perth Academy, submitted two Roman coins, brought to him (along with a silver penny of Edward I) by the schoolboy son of the county surveyor, with the information that all three coins were dug up in the same spadeful of earth, at a depth of 22 ft., while a trench, 30 ft. deep, was being excavated at Perth. The two Roman coins were a fairly worn Alexandrian billon coin of Nero, and a fairly worn bronze coin of Licinius I (C 74), minted at Alexandria. It seems unlikely that these were lost in Roman times.

RENFREWSHIRE

Bishopton (?). On 9.6.52, Mr Cyril Rock, Paisley Museum, submitted two coins said to have been found in or before 1946 on Emerson's Farm, Bishopton. They were a fairly worn Alexandrian coin of Aurelian and a fairly worn bronze coin of Constantius II (C 46), minted at Alexandria.

Clarkston. On 21.1.53, Mrs Davidson, Glasgow University Library, submitted an Alexandrian bronze coin of Maximian, not much worn, found about 1950 by her brother, Mr D. McMillan, at a depth of about 2 ft. while trenching his garden at 21 Drumby Crescent, Clarkston (on the border of Lanarkshire and Renfrewshire).

Gourock. The Alexandrian coin of Diocletian found at about the beginning of the 1939-45 War in Gourock, and recorded in *P.S.A.S.*, LXXXIV (1950), 147, was found at Hopeton Street, not Hospital Street.

Greenock. On 4.5.59, Mr T. McPhail, McLean Museum, Greenock, submitted what appeared to be a cast copy of a sestertius of Nero, which had been found, 2.5.59, at a new building site, Ravenscraig, about 3 miles from the centre of Greenock, embedded in peat soil, while foundations for new buildings were being dug.

The coin is rather light in weight, and has an unusual die axis, and looks like a cast. It is, however, fairly worn, and may be an ancient cast (cf. C 37, cf. RIC 90).

Langbank. On 21.2.55, Mr F. Newall, Ferniebank, Kilmacollm, reported, on behalf of Mrs A. H. Crawford, Kilbarchan, that the former tenant of Gleddoch Farm, east of Langbank, had found a bronze coin, said to be of Nero, on the north side of the old post road from Greenock to Glasgow, at about NS 388727.

Lochwinnoch. On 24.1.60, Mr F. Newall submitted a fairly worn bronze coin of Theodosius (C 5), minted at Rome, which one of his school pupils, Tom Brown, had found, 12.1.60, 'in the surface of a muddy short cut over waste ground between Ewing Road and Semple Avenue, Lochwinnoch, in a new housing area where a fair amount of ground has been turned within the past six years'.

Paisley. On 16.10.51, Mr W. Anderson, Paisley Grammar School, submitted a worn, much corroded bronze coin of Constantius II (C 44), minted at Alexandria, which had been found in August by a schoolboy, Albert Ross, at a depth of about 1 ft. in his garden at 69 Blackstoun Oval, Paisley, in what was then a fairly new housing scheme, previously parkland of Ferguslie House.

Paisley. On 13.2.55, Mr F. Newall, Ferniebank, Kilmacollm, reported the following reference: 'A small brass medal commemorating Titus' capture of Jerusalem was unearthed near Staneley Castle' (C. Stewart Black, *The Story of Paisley* (1953), 3 f; cf. Brown, *History of Paisley* (1875), 20).

Paisley. On 26.8.55, Mr C. Rock, Paisley Museum, submitted a fairly worn bronze coin of Constantine I (C 519 or 546), minted at Rome, which had been brought in by a schoolboy who said he had been 'digging a hole in which to bury a pet goldfish, on a plot of open ground to the north of Ince Street, Paisley, when he found the coin at a depth of about 18 in.' Mr Rock added that 'although now unoccupied, the site must have been disturbed at least once, since an 1839 plan of Paisley shows a Catholic chapel on the spot'.

Paisley. On 25.2.57, Mr C. Rock, Paisley Museum, submitted a cast copy of a bronze medallion of Lucius Verus, which was said to have been picked up in a garden at Ralston, Paisley. It is a most surprising discovery; presumably it was lost in recent rather than in ancient times, but it would be an unusual possession for anyone to have at any time.

ROSS AND CROMARTY

Nigg. On 27.1.55, Mr W. L. Anderson, 54 Woodburn Road, Dalkeith, submitted a slightly worn, apparently clipped, bronze coin of Constantius II (C 335), which had been found during the 1914-18 War, during trench-digging at Nigg.

ROXBURGHSHIRE

Ancrum. On 27.7.56, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a slightly worn denarius of Geta (C 183, RIC 20 a), found in 1938 by Miss M. Kennedy, Dunellan, Ancrum, at a depth of 1½ to 2 ft. when some digging was being done to measure up a well very close to Dere Street. The well is marked on the O.S. 6 in. map Rox. XIII (and now NT 62 NW), pretty much at the angle

formed by Dere Street and a modern road that runs NE. from Ancrum House: the grid reference is NT (36) 638258.' This coin is of exactly the same type as one found on Fairnington Farm before 1924 (*P.S.A.S.*, LVIII (1924), 327). A denarius of Lucilla was also found on the same farm in 1932 (*P.S.A.S.*, LXVIII (1934), 30). All three may be stragglers from a hoard.

Melrose. In August 1957, Mr W. N. Robertson, Ministry of Works, submitted an Alexandrian coin of Aurelian, not much worn, said to have been found in or near Melrose.

Monklaw. On 11.6.53, Mr S. Maxwell, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a Greek bronze coin of Ptolemy VI, Philometor (c. 181-145 B.C.) said to have been 'found recently in a newly ploughed field at Timpendean Castle quite near to the Roman Camp at Monklaw'.

SELKIRKSHIRE

Galashiels. On 2.11.53, Mr Glen Aitken submitted a bronze coin of Augustus, minted at Colonia Nemausus (Nimes), which had been found many years ago at the foot of Gala Hill by Mr R. Crozier (working in 1953 as a mason with the Ministry of Works).

STIRLINGSHIRE

Baldernock. On 10.2.60, Mr J. Robson, 3 Golfcourse Road, Balmore, submitted a worn denarius of Trajan (C 74, RIC 128) which he had unearthed in May 1957 at a depth of about 1 ft. in the very old part of Baldernock churchyard where stones date back to 1644. Now in the Hunterian Museum.

Bonnybridge. In 1955, Mr T. Morgan, 1 Neilson Street, Falkirk, submitted a fairly worn, corroded, Alexandrian coin of Maximian (?), found somewhere in the neighbourhood of Rough Castle, in some drainage scheme, by an Irish labourer about May 1954.

Bridge of Allan. On 11.12.57, Mr I. G. Scott, now of the Royal Commission on Ancient Monuments for Scotland, submitted a worn Roman Republican As, 'found at the diggings of the new bridge at Bridge of Allan'.

Falkirk. On 12.7.57, Miss D. Hunter, Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk, submitted a fairly worn bronze coin, Urbs Roma (C 17), minted at Cyzicus, found at an unspecified depth, but apparently below plough level or other recent disturbance in Bell's Meadow.

Falkirk. In late 1959 and early 1960, Miss D. Hunter, Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk, submitted a worn dupondius of Julia Titi (C 18, RIC (Titus) 180), found at the bottom of a garden at 61 Woodburn Road, off Grangemouth Road, in ground which was open agricultural land until about 30 years ago. Miss Hunter thinks the coin may possibly have come in soil brought for levelling purposes from elsewhere. The 'elsewhere' may not, however, have been very far away. Now in the Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk.

Laurieston. On 22.2.58, Miss D. Hunter, Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk, submitted a rather worn denarius of Faustina II (C 99, RIC (Marcus) 677), found

during the demolition of houses on the north side of Grahamsdyke Street, Laurieston. Now in the Dollar Park Museum, Falkirk.

Stenhousemuir. On 22.2.58, Miss D. Hunter, Dollar Park Museum, reported that an antoninianus of Trajan Decius had been found in the garden of a new house to the west, probably to the south-west, of Stenhousemuir, not far from Carron Dams.

Stirling. In 1953, Mr J. McIntosh, 8 Almond Street, Riddrie, brought to the Hunterian Museum a fairly worn dupondius of Nero (C 280, RIC 224), which had been found about 1949 by Mr F. Bewley, at a depth of about 2 ft. while trenching a garden at 14 Lower Castlehill, Stirling. With it was a Scots bodle (?). Now in the Hunterian Museum.

WEST LOTHIAN

South Queensferry. On 1.7.60, Mr W. N. Robertson, Ministry of Works, submitted an Alexandrian coin of Maximian, which had been found behind a fireplace in Black Castle, S. Queensferry. This does not seem likely to have been an ancient loss.

WIGTOWNSHIRE

Luce Bay. On 23.11.57, Miss Dorothy Lees, 40 Edinburgh Road, Stranraer, submitted a worn bronze coin of Magnentius (C 68) with uncertain mintmark, which she had found between 1930 and 1935 in the sand dunes bordering Luce Bay. Now in the possession of Miss Lees.

Newton Stewart. On 7.5.52, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a fairly well worn As of Trajan (C 388, RIC 486), which had been found in the spring of 1951 by Mrs Jean Robertson, the caretaker, in the gardens of Douglas House, Newton Stewart, 'when digging among the snowdrops'.

Stranraer. In April 1955, Miss McCaig, then at the County Library, Stranraer, submitted a worn As of Drusus (C 2, RIC (Tiberius) 26) and a fairly worn sestertius of Gordian III (C 122, RIC 300 a), which were found recently in an old farmhouse, Drumdoch, about 4 miles south-east of Stranraer, and may have been found on the farmland. Now in Stranraer Museum.

Whithorn. In the summer of 1953, Mr C. A. R. Radford and Dr R. C. Reid submitted a worn and much corroded sestertius of Faustina I, deified (C 12, RIC (Antoninus Pius) 1105), which had been found in or before 1953 by the thirteen-year old son of Mr R. W. Forsyth on his farm at Chapel Heron, Whithorn. Now in Stranraer Museum.

SHETLAND

Lerwick. On 28.3.55, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted a much worn antoninianus of Gallienus, with *rev.* obscure, which Mr A. R. M. Mathewson, Annsbrae House, Lerwick, had found recently in his garden close to the boundary wall at a point where there is only 6 in. of soil above the bedrock.

Gloup, North Yell. On 9.8.54, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted two coins sent to the National Museum by Mr E. J. F. Clausen, Aberdeen. Mr Clausen apparently got them from an old man who said he had found them at the Sands of Breckin near Gloup in North Yell some time ago. One

coin was a worn dupondius or As of Hadrian (C 207, RIC 848 d), and the other a worn bronze coin of Justinian I, minted at Constantinople. Now in the possession of Mr Clausen.

D. HOARDS

DUNBARTONSHIRE

Kirkintilloch. On 21.5.54, Mr N. Haslam, 43 Leicester Avenue, Glasgow W.2, submitted three well worn denarii of Trajan (C 241, RIC 59), and Hadrian (C 309, RIC 158, and C 328, RIC 172), which he had got from Mrs Fulton, Kirkintilloch, whose grandfather, Mr Hudson, had founded the Lion Foundry. The coins were discovered in digging the foundations of the Lion Foundry, about 1870, that is about 20 years before the major part of the Lion Foundry hoard was found (*P.S.A.S.*, xxviii (1894), 276; lII (1918), 262 f; lxxiii (1939), 244). Mrs Fulton originally had 8 coins, but 5 have disappeared. They seem almost certainly to have come from the Lion Foundry hoard.

KINROSS-SHIRE

Briglands. The Briglands hoard of at least 179 denarii ranging from Nero to Crispina has been fully published in *P.S.A.S.*, xc (1957), 241 ff.

KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE

Corsock. In January 1953, Mr J. G. Scott, Glasgow Museum, submitted a fairly worn Urbs Roma coin (C 17), minted at Cyzicus, and a worn bronze coin of Constantius II (C 43), minted at Constantinople. He had been informed by Miss Weir, 36 Albert Avenue, Glasgow S.2, and her brother, that a pot containing 20 or more Roman coins had been found in about 1918 on the farm of Halcroft. The farmer, Mr Muirhead, sent the coins to London. A few were retained in London, and the rest were returned to Mr Muirhead. The two now examined are all that remains of those that were returned.

LANARKSHIRE

Glasgow (Possil Marsh). On 17.12.51, the late Mr W. Rennie drew attention to the following excerpt from G. Eyre Todd, *Glasgow Tramway Car Guide* (1911), 105: 'Possil Marsh, with its strange wild life of all kinds, has long been a happy hunting ground of the Glasgow naturalists, and once saw the finding of a leather bag containing two hundred silver Roman coins.' There seems to be no other record of this find, if it ever existed.

MIDLOTHIAN

Edinburgh (Craigmillar Castle). In October 1952, Mr A. F. Lacaille, 12 Colebrooke Terrace, Glasgow W.2, submitted 15 coins belonging to Mr Douglas Annan, 29 West Savile Terrace, Edinburgh 9. Mr Annan had got them from an unnamed donor, whose son said he had found them in a 'gourd' at a depth of 10 in. in the vicinity of Craigmillar Castle. There were 11 Roman bronze coins: 5 of Constantine I (C 244), minted at Antioch, (C 455), minted at Arles, (C 530) minted at Lyons, (C 533),

minted at Lyons, (C 536), minted at Rome; 1 of Constantine II Caesar (C 165), minted at Cyzicus; 1 of Helena (C 12), minted at Siscia; 1 of Constantinopolis (C 4), minted at Arles; 3 of Constantius II (C 95), minted at Antioch, (C 293), minted at Thessalonica, (C 335), of an uncertain mint. There were also a Greek imperial coin of Gordian III, minted at Edessa in Mesopotamia, and two Alexandrian coins of Probus, and a small copper coin or token of Charles IX of France (1560-74).

The 11 Roman coins, and possibly the 3 Greek and Alexandrian coins, may have come from a hoard, but even this is doubtful.

Edinburgh. In May 1955, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted 8 antoniniani of Gordian III and 1 of Philip I, which were said to have been found in a garden in Edinburgh. Enquiries indicated that the coins had not come from a hoard in Edinburgh, but probably from the great hoard of over 20,000 silver coins found at Dorchester, Dorset, in 1936 (*Num. Chron.*, 1939, 21 ff.).

ROXBURGHSHIRE

Jedburgh. In 1958-9, Mr R. B. K. Stevenson, National Museum of Antiquities, submitted 23 coins said to have been found during excavations on the rugby pitch at Jedburgh. They were a Greek imperial coin of Valerian I, minted at Cottiaecum, Phrygia, Roman coins of Constantius II, Constans, Constantius II or Constans, Constantius Gallus, Valentinian I (2), Valentinian I or Valens, Valentinian II, Theodosius and Honorius and 12 Byzantine coins ranging from Justin II (A.D. 565-78) to Alexius I (A.D. 1081-1118). If this was a hoard at all, it must have been a modern collector's hoard.

There are now six lists of Roman coins found in Scotland, published at intervals over a period of more than forty years.¹ These have been brought together in compact form in the following five tables, so that anyone concerned with coin finds of a particular emperor, or of a particular metal, or from a particular area, may see at a glance whether such finds exist, and may then refer, if advisable, to the six detailed lists. It would, ideally, have been desirable to devise some means of indicating which of the six lists should be consulted for each coin included in the tables, but an attempt to do this ran into so many complications that it ended, meantime, in frustration.

The tables, as in *P.S.A.S.*, LXXXIV (1950), 158 ff, include three out of the four groups of Roman coin finds, as follows:

- A. FINDS FROM ROMAN SITES
 - (I) On the Antonine Wall
 - (II) Not on the Antonine Wall
- B. FINDS FROM NATIVE SITES
- C. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS

¹ *P.S.A.S.*, LII (1918), 203 ff.; LVIII (1924), 325 ff.; LXVIII (1934), 27 ff.; LXXIII (1939), 241 ff.; LXXXIV (1950), 137 ff., and above, pp. 133 ff.

The isolated coin finds were scattered too thinly over too large a number of find-spots for it to be possible to compress them into the same kind of table as the finds from Roman and native sites. Instead, there are two tables of isolated finds, one listing them in chronological order, under emperors, and the other listing them in topographical order, under counties.

The fourth group of coin finds – Hoards – is reserved for more detailed treatment elsewhere. Hoards offer quite a different kind of information from site-finds or isolated finds of coins. The coins composing a hoard were withdrawn from circulation deliberately and regularly, probably within a short time of the concealment and subsequent loss of the hoard, and so they usually illustrate the currency in circulation during a short period of time. Coins in a site find, or isolated coins, were lost accidentally and involuntarily, probably with long intervals between each loss, and so they usually reflect the currency in use over a long period of time.

The tables, and the diagram illustrating the chronological distribution of Roman coins found in Scotland, re-emphasise many of the observations made previously.¹ There is, for example, a striking difference in the distribution of the Roman coins found on Roman sites on, and off, the Antonine Wall. The Antonine Wall finds fit neatly into place within the framework of a currency typical of the Antonine period, with the possible exception of the first-century bronze coins, some of which at least may have been lost in the first century. The finds from Roman sites not on the Wall point clearly to both a second-century and a first-century occupation of certain parts of Scotland, and also to an early third-century occupation of at least one Scottish site, Cramond. Again, the distribution of the Antonine Wall finds, with coins of Trajan and Hadrian predominating, illustrates the now well-known fact that the coins current in the reign of any particular emperor almost invariably included an even higher proportion of the coins of his immediate predecessors than of himself. The scarcity, too, of coins of Commodus – only one came from the Antonine Wall, and another, of his wife, Crispina, from Newstead – continues to discourage any suggestion that the Antonine occupation of Scotland was prolonged beyond the early years of Commodus' reign. The Roman coins dating from the mid-third century to the end of the fourth century A.D. which have been found on Roman sites do not of course prove a Roman reoccupation of these sites in these centuries. The coins were probably lost by native squatters, and they should more correctly be included in the lists of finds from native, or non-Roman sites.

The table of finds from native, or non-Roman sites proper, and the tables of isolated finds from (presumably) non-Roman sites, combine to underline the familiar preference of the native North Briton for Roman gold when he could get it, and for high-quality early Roman silver. These tables also offer some new information. When added together in the diagram, the finds from non-Roman sites at first reflect faithfully the currency in use on Roman occupied sites in Scotland. It is obvious that, as long as these sites were occupied by the Romans, Roman coins passed frequently from them into non-Roman hands. This is further illustrated by the two maps showing the distribution of first- and second-century Roman coins found on

¹ cf. *P.S.A.S.*, LI (1918), 250 ff.; LXXXIV (1950), 152 ff.

non-Roman sites. (It is, by the way, to be noted that the first-century coins, unless of brass, may not have been lost until the second century.) The distribution of these coins is mainly confined to Roman territory, with a few stimulating exceptions. Indeed, even the Severan coins found on non-Roman sites are mainly restricted to the Lothians, and clearly reflect the Severan occupation of the Roman fort at Crumond. (Two Severan coins, found at Carpow in 1962, await future publication.)

After the campaigns of Severus, A.D. 209-11, there was, so far as we know, no Roman garrison in Scotland to provide the natives with an immediate source of supply for Roman coins. Yet, as the tables and diagram show, Roman coins of the third and fourth centuries A.D. have entered Scotland in a steady trickle, at some time or another. The question has to be faced whether in fact these coins reached Scotland in ancient times, or whether, as has been suggested, they were lost in recent times from the pockets of modern coin collectors or of travellers who brought them home from foreign journeyings.

The discovery of late-third-century and fourth-century Roman coins in fairly large numbers on at least one native site, Traprain Law, does show that Roman coins reached Scotland in these centuries. This is confirmed beyond a doubt by the hoards of third- and fourth-century Roman coins found in Scotland, for example at Fort Augustus, Inverness-shire (to Diocletian),¹ Uddingston, Lanarkshire (to Tetricus I and II, or later),² Crichton, Midlothian (to Gratian),³ Covesea, Morayshire (to Constantius Gallus),⁴ Falkirk, Stirlingshire (to Severus Alexander),⁵ and Stoneykirk, Wigtownshire (to Magnentius and Decentius).⁶

On the other hand, the concentration of finds of third- and fourth-century Roman coins in modern cities like Glasgow and Edinburgh which are not known to have been important native sites in the early centuries A.D. suggests that some at least of these coins were lost in recent times; in that case the intriguing question arises why modern Edinburgh loses third-century Roman coins, but hardly any fourth-century Roman coins, while modern Glasgow loses Roman coins of both the third and fourth centuries.

However that may be, certain or probable modern losses like the cluster of three coins of Maximian and Maximinus II found at Knightswood and Drumchapel, Glasgow, in 1953,⁷ have been excluded from the tables. Even when suspect cases have been excluded, there doubtless still remain in the tables some coins which were lost in modern rather than in ancient times, but it is difficult if not impossible to isolate them. The circumstances of discovery often show that even unlikely coins were found at a considerable depth in the ground, and many if not most recorded finds are of coins in somewhat worn condition, rather too worn, it often seems, to attract a modern collector or traveller. Even the fact that some of these third- and fourth-century coins prove to have been struck at eastern mints of the Roman Empire like Antioch, Cyzicus and Nicomedia, does not of itself justify their ex-

¹ *Scots Magazine*, 1767, 326.

² Stuart, *Caledonia Romana* (1852), 240 n.

³ *Archaeologia Scotica*, 111 (1831), App. 11, 50; *P.S.A.S.*, LII (1918), 272.

⁴ *P.S.A.S.*, LXV (1931), 209 ff.

⁵ *P.S.A.S.*, LXVIII (1934), 32 ff.; *Numismatic Chronicle*, 1934, 1 ff.

⁶ *P.S.A.S.*, XLVIII (1914), 395 ff.

⁷ See above, pp. 143 f.

clusion from the records, for such coins are found in Romano-British coin hoards,¹ and clearly formed part of the currency of the Roman provinces of Britain. From there they could easily have reached Scotland by way of trade or loot.

There remain to be considered the Greek, Alexandrian and Byzantine coins found in Scotland. The records include six 'autonomous' Greek coins – one fifth-century B.C. Athenian silver tetradrachm, one silver and two bronze coins of the Ptolemies of Egypt and two bronze coins of Macedonia as a Roman province; eleven Greek imperial coins ranging from Augustus to Gordian III; thirty-nine Alexandrian coins, ranging from Hadrian to Galerius; and six Byzantine coins.

The loss of an Athenian tetradrachm of about 450 B.C. at Lanark is difficult to account for at any time, as has already been said,² but the two coins of Macedonia as a Roman province and the eleven Greek imperial coins could have reached Britain in Roman times. The Falkirk hoard did in fact contain a Lycian drachm of Trajan,³ and a fourth-century hoard found at Hornsea, Yorkshire, included a bronze coin of Marcus, minted at Zagara in Thrace.⁴

It is, on the other hand, arguable that the three Ptolemaic coins and the thirty-nine Alexandrian coins all reached Scotland through modern collectors or through tourists or soldier-travellers returned from Egypt, but in that case it is strange that so many modern owners have been so careless about losing their curios. Even Ptolemaic coins have been recorded from a number of sites in England,⁵ and Alexandrian coins are quite widely distributed over England and Wales.⁶ One early fourth-century hoard from Criggion, Montgomeryshire, actually included an Alexandrian coin of Aurelian,⁷ and a hoard from Fetter Lane, London, was made up entirely of 46 Alexandrian coins.⁸

The six Byzantine coins may even have to keep their place as possible ancient losses. Over seventy such coins from about twenty-five sites in England have by now been recorded by Mr G. C. Boon, National Museum of Wales, Cardiff.⁹ Some at least probably reached Britain in the Dark Ages.

It may be concluded that even although it may seem possible or even probable that some of the third- and fourth-century Roman coins, and perhaps more of the Greek, Alexandrian and Byzantine coins found in Scotland should be set aside as modern rather than ancient losses, yet they cannot all be so dismissed. That being so, it remains a continuing duty to record them, and to incorporate them in a periodic survey of all Roman coins found in Scotland.

¹ cf., for example, Carson and Kent, 'Constantinian Hoards', in *Numismatic Chronicle*, 1956, 83 ff.

² See above, p. 145.

⁴ *Annual Report of the Leeds Phil. and Lit. Soc.*, 1907-8; coins examined in Leeds City Museum.

⁵ Milne, J. G., *Finds of Greek Coins in the British Isles* (1948), 18 ff.

⁶ *ibid.*, 41.

⁸ *Numismatic Chronicle*, 1911, 357 ff.

⁷ *Archaeologia Cambrensis*, xcii (1937), 119 ff.

⁹ Information from Mr Boon.

I. FINDS FROM ROMAN SITES ON THE ANTONINE WALL

	Auchendavy, Dunbartonshire	Bar Hill, Dunbartonshire	Bearsden, Dunbartonshire	Duntocher, Dunbartonshire	Kirkintilloch Dunbartonshire	Old Kilpatrick, Dunbartonshire	Westwood, Dunbartonshire	Balmuldry, Lanarkshire	Cadder, Lanarkshire	Castlecary, Stirlingshire	Falkirk, Stirlingshire	Mumrills, Stirlingshire	Rough Castle, Stirlingshire	Carriden, West Lothian	Total
Mark Antony		1 R						1 R		1 R		2 R	1 R		6
Nero										1 Æ		1 R			2
Nero (?)												1 Æ			1
Galba					1 Æ				1 R						2
Vitellius								1 R				1 R			2
Vespasian		2 R		1 A	1 R	1 R						1 R		1 A	8
Domitian		1 R		1 R	1	2 R		2 Æ				1 Æ			8
Domitian (?)												1 Æ			1
Nerva		1 R													1
Trajan	1 A	9 R 1 Æ	1 Æ	1 + R 1 Æ		1 + R 3 Æ		1 R 1 Æ	1 R	2 R		2 R 4 Æ	1 Æ		30 +

Hadrian							1 A	4 Æ	1 R	1 R 4 Æ		1 R 1 Æ	5 Æ			22
Hadrian (?)													1 Æ			1
Sabina													2 Æ			3
Aelius								1 R								1
Antoninus Pius						2 Æ	1	1 R		3 Æ			3 R 3 Æ	1		15
Faustina I						1 R		1 R					1 Æ			3
Marcus										1 R			1 Æ			4
Lucilla								1 R								1
Commodus																1
Constantine I									1 Æ							2
Justinian I																?
Uncertain																1
																?
													1 R 4 Æ			17
TOTAL	1	28	3	8+	7	17+	1	15	6	6	1	36	2	1	132+	

NOTES

The metal of the coins has been put in, if known. If not, the number of coins only has been given, without A, R or Æ after it. If it was uncertain whether one or more coins of a particular emperor were found, one only has been listed. If any coin has not been identified with absolute certainty it has been entered under 'Uncertain'. If a coin has been identified as 'Faustina', it has been entered under 'Faustina I'. A1. indicates an Alexandrian coin, that is a coin of a Roman emperor, minted at Alexandria for circulation among the Greek-speaking people of Egypt.

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Greek		1 1	1 1 1 1		Lanark, Lanarkshire Raedykes, Kincardineshire Douglas, Lanarkshire Glasgow (Alexandra Park), Lanarkshire Shotts, Lanarkshire Monklaw, Roxburghshire	6
Republic			1 1		St Fillans, Perthshire Bridge of Allan, Stirlingshire	2
Augustus	1?		1 (Greek) 1 2 1 1 (Greek) 1 (Greek)		Dumfries, Dumfriesshire Westerton, Dunbartonshire Dirleton, East Lothian Edinburgh, Midlothian Perth, Perthshire Erskine, Renfrewshire Galashiels, Selkirkshire	8
Augustus, Divus			1 1		Dumbarton, near, Dunbarton- shire Fortrose, Ross and Cromarty	2
Tiberius		1 1	1 1		Urr, Kirkcudbrightshire Perth, Perthshire Renfrew, Renfrewshire Stirling, Stirlingshire	4
Drusus			1 1 1 (Greek)		Glasgow (Queen's Park), Lanarkshire Stranraer, Wigtownshire Harris	3
Agrippa			1		Dornoch, Sutherland	1
Gaius (Caligula)			1 (Greek)		North Berwick, East Lothian	1
Claudius			1 1 1 1		Inveruglas, Dunbartonshire Westerton, Dunbartonshire Coatbridge, Lanarkshire Glasgow (Balornock), Lanarkshire	4
Nero	1 1 1				Eccles, Berwickshire Canonbie, Dumfriesshire Dunbar, East Lothian	

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS—*continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>A'</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
<i>Nero - continued</i>	1 1 1 1 1		1 1 (Greek) 1 1 1 1 1 1		Carluke, Lanarkshire Glasgow, Lanarkshire Callander, Perthshire Drymen, Stirlingshire Uncertain locality Salsburgh, Lanarkshire Burghead, Morayshire Callander, Perthshire Greenock, Renfrewshire Langbank, Renfrewshire Fortrose, Ross and Cromarty Stirling, Stirlingshire	15
<i>Galba</i>			1		Dunrossness, Shetland	1
<i>Otho</i>	1 1	1			Wauchope Bridge, Dumfriesshire Carluke, Lanarkshire Laurencekirk, Kincardineshire	3
<i>Vitellius</i>	1				Penicuik, Midlothian	1
<i>Vespasian</i>	1	1 1	1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 or 2		Port Elphinstone, Aberdeenshire Dryburgh, Berwickshire Kirkcudbright, Kirkcudbrightshire Prestwick, Ayrshire Ayrshire Dumbarton, Dunbartonshire Blantyre, Lanarkshire Glasgow (Partick), Lanarkshire Edinburgh, Midlothian Heriot Water, Midlothian Auchterarder, Perthshire Doune, Perthshire Dunrossness, Shetland	14 or 15
<i>Titus</i>		1	1 1		Abernethy, Perthshire Coldingham, Berwickshire Forres, Morayshire	3
<i>Titus (?)</i>			1		Paisley, Renfrewshire	1
<i>Julia Titi</i>			1		Falkirk, Stirlingshire	1

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS - *continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>A'</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Domitian			I I	I	Aberdeen, Aberdeenshire Paisley, Renfrewshire Glasgow (Canon Lane), Lanarkshire	3
Trajan	I I I	I I I	I I I I I I	I? I	Dumfries, Dumfriesshire Drymen, Stirlingshire Uncertain locality Baldernock, Stirlingshire Skye Dunrossness, Shetland Leslie, Aberdeenshire Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire Musselburgh, Midlothian Chapel on Leader, Roxburgh- shire Newton Stewart, Wigtownshire Logierait, Perthshire St Ninians, Stirlingshire	13
Trajan or Hadrian			I		Ballantrae, Ayrshire	I
Marciana	I				Crieff, Perthshire	I
Hadrian		I I I	I I (AL.) I I I I I I I I	I No.?	Gullane, East Lothian Urr, Kirkcudbrightshire Campsie Glen, Stirlingshire Annan, Dumfriesshire Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire Cowdenbeath, Fife Glasgow (Knightswood), Lanarkshire Bonnyrigg, Midlothian Edinburgh, Midlothian Leith, Midlothian Fechney, Perthshire Perthshire Selkirk, Selkirkshire North Yell, Shetland Renton, Berwickshire Glasgow (Cathedral), Lanark- shire	15 +
Sabina			I		Elgin, Morayshire	I

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS - *continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>N</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Antoninus Pius	I	I I I I I I I	I I I (Al.) I I (Al.) I I I I I		Kinnell, Angus Leslie, Aberdeenshire Irvine, Ayrshire Eskdale, Dumfriesshire Burntisland, Fife Laurencekirk, Kincardineshire Midcalder, Midlothian Paisley, Renfrewshire Peterhead, Aberdeenshire Girvan, Ayrshire Dumfries, Dumfriesshire North Berwick, East Lothian Pencaitland, East Lothian Cowdenbeath, Fife Kirkcaldy, Fife Glasgow (King's Park), Lanarkshire Glasgow (Carmyle), Lanarkshire Elgin, Morayshire Torrance, Stirlingshire	19
Faustina I			I I I I I I I		Irvine, Ayrshire Glasgow (Kingston), Lanark- shire Glasgow (Tollcross Park), Lanarkshire Elgin, Morayshire Crieff, Perthshire Eckford, Roxburghshire Whithorn, Wigtownshire	7
Faustina I (?)		I			Carluke, Lanarkshire	I
Marcus		I I I	I I I (or Verus) I I		Crawfordjohn, Lanarkshire Shotts, Lanarkshire Edinburgh, Midlothian Prestwick, Ayrshire Mortlach, Banffshire Mortlach, Banffshire Auldgirth, Dumfriesshire Skye	8
Faustina II		I I			Cumnock, Ayrshire Cramond, near, Midlothian	

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS - *continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metals</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Faustina II - <i>cont.</i>		I	I		Laurieston, Stirlingshire Glasgow (Bridgeton Cross), Lanarkshire	4
Lucius Verus		I			Kirkcaldy, Fife	I
Lucilla		I			Ancrum, Roxburghshire	I
Commodus		I	I (Greek) I I I (Al.)		Urr, Kirkcudbrightshire Cowal (Glen Tarsan), Argyll Carluke, Lanarkshire Glasgow (Alexandra Park), Lanarkshire Glasgow (Gilshochill), Lanarkshire	5
Crispina			No. ?		Glasgow (Petershill), Lanarkshire	No. ?
Albinus			I		Milngavie, Dunbartonshire	I
Severus		2			Edinburgh, Midlothian	2
Severus (forgery)				I	Edinburgh, Midlothian	I
Julia Domna			I I (Greek)		Glasgow (King's Park), Lanarkshire Whithorn, Wigtownshire	2
Caracalla or Elagabalus			I (Greek)		Shotts, Lanarkshire	I
Geta		2			Ancrum, Roxburghshire	2
Macrinus		I			Granton, Midlothian	I
Elagabalus			I (Greek)		Penicuik, Midlothian	I
Julia Mamaca			I		Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire	I
Maximinus			I I 2		Mortlach, Banffshire Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire Rulewater, Roxburghshire	4

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS - *continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metals</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Gordian III			1 (Greek) 1		St Fillans, Perthshire Stranraer, Wigtownshire	2
Philip I			1 1		Glasgow (Cathcart), Lanarkshire Wishaw, Lanarkshire	2
Trajan Decius		1			Stenhousemuir, Stirlingshire	1
Trebonianus Gallus		1	1		Edinburgh, Midlothian Leith, Midlothian	2
Valerian		1			Edinburgh, Midlothian	1
Gallienus			1 1 1 1 (Al.) 1		Cowal (Armidale), Argyll Irvine, Ayrshire Glasgow (King's Park), Lanarkshire Rhins, Wigtownshire Lerwick, Shetland	5
Postumus			1		Kirkcaldy, Fife	1
Victorinus			1		Lochmaddy, North Uist	1
Claudius II			1 1 (Al.) 1		Cullen, Banffshire Dumfries, near (?), Dumfriesshire Whithorn, Wigtownshire	3
Aurelian			1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.)		Keith, Banffshire Laurencekirk, Kincardineshire Glasgow (Gilshochill), Lanarkshire Edinburgh, Midlothian Bishopton (?), Renfrewshire Melrose, Roxburghshire	6
Tacitus			1 (Al.)	1	Prestwick, Ayrshire Duddingston, Midlothian	2
Probus			1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.)		Lumsden, Aberdeenshire Kirkpatrick-Fleming, Dumfriesshire Airdrie, Lanarkshire	3
Carus			1 (Al.)		Stevenston, Ayrshire	1

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS - *continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>N</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Numerian			1 1		Bearsden, Dunbartonshire Kirkcudbright, Kirkcudbrightshire	2
Diocletian			1 1 (Al.) 1 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 2 (Al.) 1 1 (Al.) 1 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.)		Gometra, Mull, Argyll Milngavie, Dunbartonshire North Berwick, East Lothian Gullane, East Lothian Drumlithie, Kincardineshire Laurencekirk, Kincardineshire Carluke, Lanarkshire Glasgow (London Road), Lanarkshire Glasgow (Govan), Lanarkshire Shotts, Lanarkshire Gourock, Renfrewshire Fin Laggan Loch, Islay	13
Diocletian (?)			1 (Al.)		Currie, Midlothian	1
Maximian			1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1 (Al.) 1		Edzell, Angus Ardrossan, Ayrshire Musselburgh, Midlothian Clarkston, Renfrewshire Jedburgh, Roxburghshire Uncertain locality	6
Maximian (?)			1 (Al.)		Bonnybridge, Stirlingshire	1
3rd century			1 (Al.)		Mortlach, Banffshire	1
Constantius I (?)	1				Leochel-Cushnie, Aberdeenshire	1
Galerius			1 (Al.) 1 1 (Al.)		Alford, Aberdeenshire Glasgow (Knightswood), Lanarkshire Elgin, Morayshire	3
Valeria			1		Paisley, Renfrewshire	1
Maxentius			1 1		Ecclefechan, Dumfriesshire Glasgow, Lanarkshire	2
Licinius I			1 1		Methil, Fife Glasgow (Greenfield), Lanarkshire	2
Licinius II			1		Fife	1

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS - *continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Constantine I			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1		Aberdeen (Windmill Brae), Aberdeenshire Irvine, Ayrshire Kerse, Ayrshire Ayrshire Westerkirk, Dumfriesshire Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire North Berwick, East Lothian Haddington, East Lothian Fife Rutherglen, Lanarkshire Edinburgh, Midlothian Hawkhead, Renfrewshire Paisley, Renfrewshire Fetlar, Shetland	15
Constantine II			1 1		Dumbarton, Dunbartonshire Kirkcaldy, Fife	2
Crispus			1 1		Twynholm, Kirkcudbrightshire Glasgow (Firhill Park), Lanarkshire	2
Constantinopolis			1		Forres, Morayshire	1
Urbs Roma			1 1		Glasgow (Tollcross Park), Lanarkshire Falkirk, Stirlingshire	2
Constans			1 1 1		Aberdeen (Windmill Brae), Aberdeenshire Auchinleck, Ayrshire Irvine, Ayrshire	3
Constantius II		1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Springkell, Dumfriesshire Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire Kirkcudbright, Kirkcudbright- shire Glasgow (Clyde), Lanarkshire Glasgow (Pollokshields), Lanarkshire Glasgow (Bridgeton Cross), Lanarkshire Motherwell, Lanarkshire Thankerton, Lanarkshire	

IV. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: EMPERORS - *continued*

<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>Provenance</i>	TOTAL
	<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>		
Constantius II - <i>continued</i>			1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Bishopton (?), Renfrewshire Paisley, Renfrewshire Nigg, Ross and Cromarty Maxton, Roxburghshire New Luce, Wigtownshire Lochmaddy, North Uist North Uist Fetlar, Shetland	16
Magnentius			1 1		Luce Bay, Wigtownshire North Uist	2
Constantius Gallus			1 1 1		Brechin, Angus Kirkcaldy, Fife Balmaghie, Kirkcudbrightshire	3
Valentinian I		1?	1 1		Clatt, Aberdeenshire Lenzie, Dunbartonshire Glasgow (Bridgeton Cross), Lanarkshire	3
Gratian			1		Lochmaddy, North Uist	1
Valentinian II			1		Kirkmahoe, Dumfriesshire	1
Theodosius			1		Lochwinnoch, Renfrewshire	1
Maximus			1		Westerton, Dunbartonshire	1
Honorius	1		1 1		Slains, Aberdeenshire Westerton, Dunbartonshire Forres, Morayshire	3
Justinian I			1 1		Shotts, Lanarkshire North Yell, Shetland	2
Justin I			1		Glasgow (Knightswood), Lanarkshire	1
Constans II			1		Banff, Banffshire	1
Uncertain	2?	1	1 No.?		Wauchope Bridge, Dumfriesshire Dumfries, Dumfriesshire Westerton, Dunbartonshire Glasgow (Moray Place), Lanarkshire	4+
					TOTAL	294+

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE

<i>Provenance</i>	<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				<i>TOTAL</i>
		<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>	
Aberdeen, Aberdeenshire	Domitian			1		1
Aberdeen (Windmill Brae), Aberdeenshire	Constantine I Constans			1 1		2
Alford, Aberdeenshire	Galerius			1 (Al.)		1
Clatt, Aberdeenshire	Valentinian I (?)		1			1
Leochel-Cushnie, Aberdeenshire	Constantius I (?)	1				1
Leslie, Aberdeenshire	Trajan Antoninus Pius		1	1		2
Lumsden, Aberdeenshire	Probus			1 (Al.)		1
Peterhead, Aberdeenshire	Antoninus Pius			1		1
Port Elphinstone, Aberdeenshire	Vespasian	1				1
Slains, Aberdeenshire	Honorius	1				1
Brechin, Angus	Constantius Gallus			1		1
Edzell, Angus	Maximian			1 (Al.)		1
Kinnell, Angus	Antoninus Pius	1				1
Cowal (Armidale), Argyll	Gallienus			1		1
Cowal (Glen Tarsan), Argyll	Commodus			1 (Greek)		1
Gometra, Mull, Argyll	Diocletian			1		1
Ardrossan, Ayrshire	Maximian			1 (Al.)		1
Auchinleck, Ayrshire	Constans			1		1
Ballantrae, Ayrshire	Trajan or Hadrian			1		1
Cumnock, Ayrshire	Faustina II		1			1
Girvan, Ayrshire	Antoninus Pius			1		1
Irvine, Ayrshire	Antoninus Pius Faustina I Gallienus Constantine I Constans		1	1 1 1 1		5
Kerse, Ayrshire	Constantine I			1		1

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

<i>Provenance</i>	<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				TOTAL
		<i>A</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>	
Prestwick, Ayrshire	Vespasian Marcus Tacitus			1 1 1 (Al.)		3
Stevenston, Ayrshire	Carus			1 (Al.)		1
Ayrshire	Vespasian Constantine I			2 1		3
Banff, Banffshire	Constans II			1		1
Cullen, Banffshire	Claudius II			1		1
Keith, Banffshire	Aurelian			1 (Al.)		1
Mortlach, Banffshire	Marcus Marcus or Verus Maximinus 3rd century			1 1 1 1 (Al.)		4
Coldingham, Berwickshire	Titus			1		1
Dryburgh, Berwickshire	Vespasian		1			1
Eccles, Berwickshire	Nero	1				1
Renton, Berwickshire	Hadrian				1	1
Annan, Dumfriesshire	Hadrian			1		1
Auldgirth, Dumfriesshire	Marcus			1		1
Canonbie, Dumfriesshire	Nero	1				1
Dumfries, Dumfriesshire	Augustus (?) Trajan Antoninus Pius Uncertain	1? 1		1 (Al.)		4
Dumfries, near (?), Dumfriesshire	Claudius II			1 (Al.)		1
Ecclefechan, Dumfriesshire	Maxentius			1		1
Eskdale, Dumfriesshire	Antoninus Pius		1			1
Kirkmahoe, Dumfriesshire	Valentinian II			1		1
Kirkpatrick-Fleming, Dumfriesshire	Probus			1 (Al.)		1
Springkell, Dumfriesshire	Constantius II			1		1

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

<i>Provenance</i>	<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				TOTAL
		<i>N</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>	
Wauchope Bridge, Dumfriesshire	Otho Uncertain	1 2?				3
Westerkirk, Dumfriesshire	Constantine I			1		1
Bearsden, Dunbartonshire	Numerian			1		1
Dumbarton, Dunbartonshire	Vespasian Constantine II			1 1		2
Dumbarton, near, Dunbartonshire	Augustus, Divus			1		1
Inveruglas, Dunbartonshire	Claudius			1		1
Kirkintilloch, Dunbartonshire	Trajan Hadrian Julia Mamaea Maximinus Constantine I Constantius II			1 1 (Al.) 1 1 1 1		6
Lenzie, Dunbartonshire	Valentinian I			1		1
Milngavie, Dunbartonshire	Albinus Diocletian			1 1 (Al.)		2
Westerton, Dunbartonshire	Augustus Claudius Maximus Honorius Uncertain			1 (Greek) 1 1 1 1		5
North Berwick, East Lothian	Caligula Antoninus Pius Diocletian Constantine I			1 (Greek) 1 1 1		4
Dirleton, East Lothian	Augustus			1		1
Dunbar, East Lothian	Nero	1				1
Gullane, East Lothian	Hadrian Diocletian		1	1 (Al.)		2
Haddington, East Lothian	Constantine I			1		1
Pencaitland, East Lothian	Antoninus Pius			1 (Al.)		1

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

<i>Provenance</i>	<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				TOTAL
		<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>	
Burntisland, Fife	Antoninus Pius		1			1
Cowdenbeath, Fife	Hadrian Antoninus Pius			1 1		2
Kirkcaldy, Fife	Antoninus Pius Lucius Verus Postumus Constantine II Constantius Gallus		1	1 1 1 1		5
Methil, Fife	Licinius I			1		1
Fife	Licinius II Constantine I			1 1		2
Drumlithie, Kincardineshire	Diocletian			1 (Al.)		1
Laurencekirk, Kincardineshire	Otho Pius and Marcus Aurelian Diocletian		1 1	1 (Al.) 1 (Al.)		4
Raedykes, Kincardineshire	Greek		1			1
Balmaghie, Kirkcudbrightshire	Constantius Gallus			1		1
Kirkcudbright, Kirkcudbrightshire	Vespasian Numerian Constantius II		1	1 1		3
Twynholm, Kirkcudbrightshire	Crispus			1		1
Urr, Kirkcudbrightshire	Tiberius Hadrian Commodus		1 1 1			3
Airdrie, Lanarkshire	Probus			1 (Al.)		1
Blantyre, Lanarkshire	Vespasian			1		1
Carluke, Lanarkshire	Nero Otho Faustina I (?) Commodus Diocletian	1 1	1	1 2 (Al.)		6
Coatbridge, Lanarkshire	Claudius			1		1

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

Provenance	Emperors, etc.	Metal				TOTAL
		A	R	Æ	?	
Crawfordjohn, Lanarkshire	Marcus		1			1
Douglas, Lanarkshire	Greek			1		1
Glasgow, Lanarkshire	Greek			1		
	Drusus			1		
	Claudius			1		
	Nero	1				
	Vespasian			1		
	Domitian				1	
	Hadrian			1	No.?	
	Antoninus Pius			2		
	Faustina I			2		
	Faustina II			1		
	Commodus			1		
				1 (Al.)		
	Crispina			No.?		
	Julia Domna			1		
	Philip I			1		
	Gallienus			1		
	Aurelian			1 (Al.)		
	Diocletian			1		
				1 (Al.)		
	Galerius			1		
	Maxentius			1		
	Licinius I			1		
	Crispus			1		
	Urbs Roma			1		
	Constantius II		1	2		
	Valentinian I			1		
	Justin I			1		
	Uncertain			No.?		30+
Lanark, Lanarkshire	Greek		1			1
Motherwell, Lanarkshire	Constantius II			1		1
Rutherglen, Lanarkshire	Constantine I			1		1
Salsburgh, Lanarkshire	Nero			1		1
Shotts, Lanarkshire	Greek			1		
	Marcus		1			
	Caracalla or Elagabalus			1 (Greek)		
	Diocletian			1		
	Justinian I			1		
						5

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

<i>Provenance</i>	<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				TOTAL
		<i>N</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>	
Thankerton, Lanarkshire	Constantius II			1		1
Wishaw, Lanarkshire	Philip I			1		1
Bonnyrigg, Midlothian	Hadrian			1		1
Cramond, near, Midlothian	Faustina II		1			1
Currie, Midlothian	Diocletian (?)			1 (Al.)		1
Duddingston, Midlothian	Tacitus				1	1
Edinburgh, Midlothian	Augustus Vespasian Hadrian Marcus Severus Trebonianus Gallus Valerian Aurelian Constantine I		1 2 1 1	2 1 1 1 (Al.) 2		13
Granton, Midlothian	Macrinus		1			1
Heriot Water, Midlothian	Vespasian			1		1
Leith, Midlothian	Hadrian Trebonianus Gallus			1 1		2
Midcalder, Midlothian	Antoninus Pius		1			1
Musselburgh, Midlothian	Trajan Maximian			1 1 (Al.)		2
Penicuik, Midlothian	Vitellius Elagabalus	1		1 (Greek)		2
Burghead, Morayshire	Nero			1 (Greek)		1
Elgin, Morayshire	Sabina Antoninus Pius Faustina I Galerius			1 1 1 1 (Al.)		4
Forres, Morayshire	Titus Constantinopolis Honorius			1 1 1		3

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

<i>Provenance</i>	<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				TOTAL
		<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>	
Abernethy, Perthshire	Titus		1			1
Auchterarder, Perthshire	Vespasian			1		1
Callander, Perthshire	Nero	1		1		2
Crieff, Perthshire	Marciana Faustina I	1		1		2
Doune, Perthshire	Vespasian			1		1
Fechney, Perthshire	Hadrian			1		1
Logierait, Perthshire	Trajan (?)				1	1
Perth, Perthshire	Augustus Tiberius		1	1		2
St Fillans, Perthshire	Republic Gordian III			1 1 (Greek)		2
Perthshire	Hadrian			1		1
Bishopton (?), Renfrewshire	Aurelian Constantius II			1 (Al.) 1		2
Clarkston, Renfrewshire	Maximian			1 (Al.)		1
Erskine, Renfrewshire	Augustus			1 (Greek)		1
Gourock, Renfrewshire	Diocletian			1 (Al.)		1
Greenock, Renfrewshire	Nero			1		1
Hawkhead, Renfrewshire	Constantine I			1		1
Langbank, Renfrewshire	Nero			1		1
Lochwinnoch, Renfrewshire	Theodosius			1		1
Paisley, Renfrewshire	Titus (?) Domitian Antoninus Pius Valeria Constantine I Constantius II		1	1 1 1 1 1		6
Renfrew, Renfrewshire	Tiberius			1		1

V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

Provenance	Emperors, etc.	Metal				TOTAL
		A	R	Æ	?	
Fortrose, Ross and Cromarty	Augustus, Divus Nero			1 1		2
Nigg, Ross and Cromarty	Constantius II			1		1
Ancrum, Roxburghshire	Lucilla Geta		1 2			3
Chapel on Leader, Roxburghshire	Trajan			1		1
Eckford, Roxburghshire	Faustina I			1		1
Jedburgh, Roxburghshire	Maximian			1 (Al.)		1
Maxton, Roxburghshire	Constantius II			1		1
Melrose, Roxburghshire	Aurelian			1 (Al.)		1
Monklaw, Roxburghshire	Greek			1		1
Rulewater, Roxburghshire	Maximinus			2		2
Galashiels, Selkirkshire	Augustus			1 (Greek)		1
Selkirk, Selkirkshire	Hadrian			1		1
Baldernock, Stirlingshire	Trajan		1			1
Bonnybridge, Stirlingshire	Maximian (?)			1 (Al.)		1
Bridge of Allan, Stirlingshire	Republic			1		1
Campsie Glen, Stirlingshire	Hadrian		1			1
Drymen, Stirlingshire	Nero Trajan	1 1				2
Falkirk, Stirlingshire	Julia Titi Urbs Roma			1 1		2
Laurieston, Stirlingshire	Faustina II		1			1
St Ninians, Stirlingshire	Trajan				1	1
Stenhousemuir, Stirlingshire	Trajan Decius		1			1
Stirling, Stirlingshire	Tiberius Nero			1 1		2

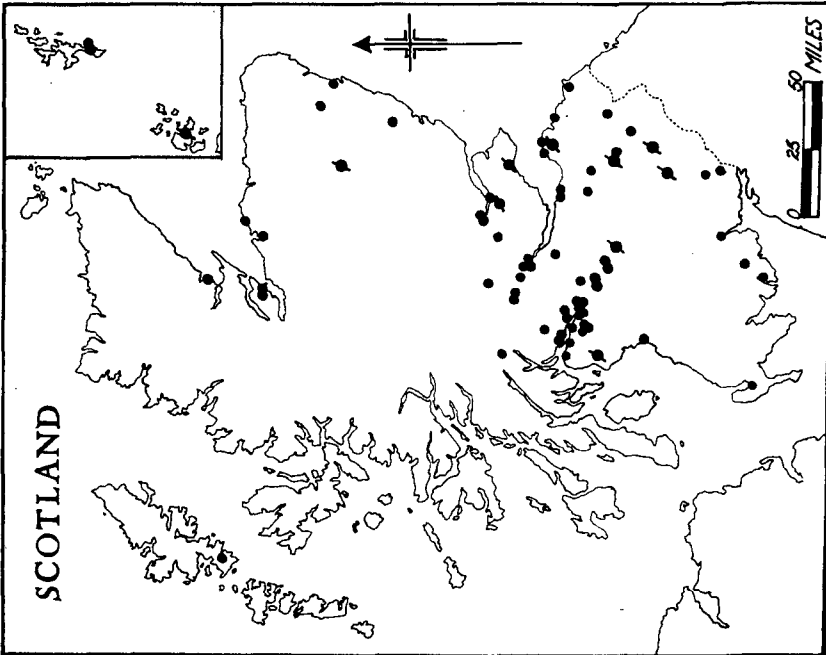
V. ISOLATED FINDS WITH NO RECORDED ASSOCIATIONS: PROVENANCE - *continued*

<i>Provenance</i>	<i>Emperors, etc.</i>	<i>Metal</i>				TOTAL
		<i>A</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Æ</i>	<i>?</i>	
Torrance, Stirlingshire	Antoninus Pius			1		1
Dornoch, Sutherland	Agrippa			1		1
Luce Bay, Wigtownshire	Magnentius			1		1
New Luce, Wigtownshire	Constantius II			1		1
Newton Stewart, Wigtownshire	Trajan			1		1
Rhinns, Wigtownshire	Gallienus			1 (Al.)		1
Stranraer, Wigtownshire	Drusus Gordian III			1 1		2
Whithorn, Wigtownshire	Faustina I Julia Domna Claudius II			1 1 (Greek) 1		3
Harris	Drusus			1 (Greek)		1
Fin Laggan Loch, Islay	Diocletian			1 (Al.)		1
Lochmaddy, North Uist	Victorinus Constantius II Gratian			1 1 1		3
North Uist	Constantius II Magnentius			1 1		2
Skye	Trajan Marcus		1	1		2
Dunrossness, Shetland	Galba Vespasian Trajan		1	1 1 or 2		3 or 4
Fetlar, Shetland	Constantine I Constantius II			1 1		2
Lerwick, Shetland	Gallienus			1		1
North Yell, Shetland	Hadrian Justinian I			1 1		2
Uncertain locality	Nero Trajan Maximian	1 1		1		3

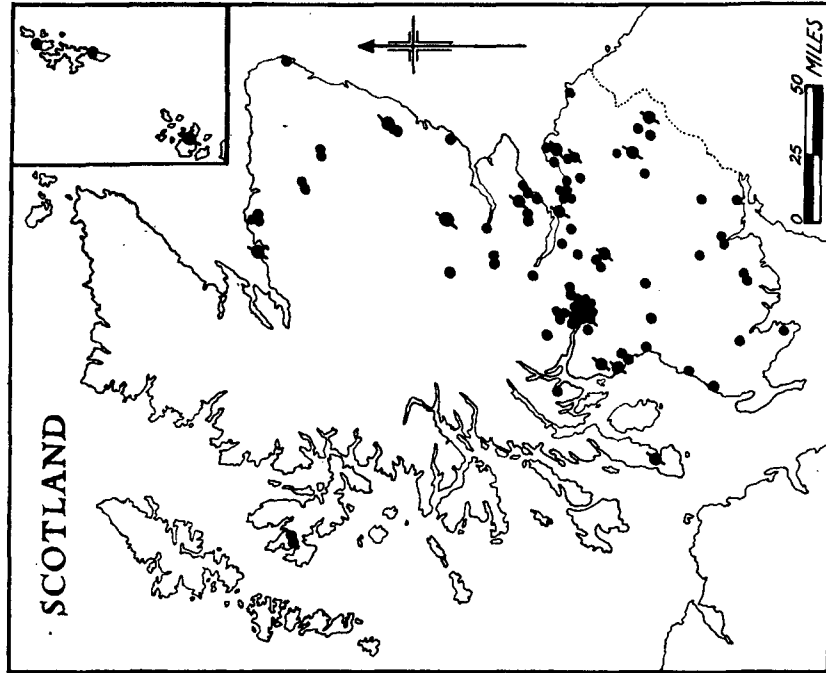
TOTAL 294 +

	FROM ROMAN SITES ON THE ANTONINE WALL	FROM ROMAN SITES NOT ON THE ANTONINE WALL					FROM NON-ROMAN SITES
	20	20	40	60	80	20	
REPUBLIC							
MARK ANTONY							
AUGUSTUS							
TIBERIUS							
CLAUDIUS							
NERO							
GALBA							
OTHO							
VITELLIUS							
VESPASIAN							
TITUS							
DOMITIAN							
FLAVIAN							
NERVA							
TRAJAN							
HADRIAN							
AELIUS							
ANTONINUS PIUS							
MARCUS							
LUCIUS VERUS							
COMMODUS							
PERTINAX							
ALBINUS							
SEVERUS							
CARACALLA							
GETA							
MACRINUS							
ELAGABALUS							
SEV. ALEXANDER							
MAXIMINUS							
GORDIAN III							
PHILIP I							
TRAJAN DECIUS							
TREB. GALLUS							
VALERIAN							
GALLIENUS							
POSTUMUS							
VICTORINUS							
CLAUDIUS II							
TETRICUS I & II							
AURELIAN							
TACITUS							
PROBUS							
CARUS							
NUMERIAN							
CARAUSIUS							
ALLECTUS							
DIOCLETIAN							
MAXIMIAN							
3rd. CENT.							
CONSTANTIUS I							
GALERIUS							
MAXENTIUS							
LICINIUS I & II							
CONSTANTINE I							
CONSTANTINE II							
CRISPUS							
CONSTANTINOPOLIS							
URBS ROMA							
CONSTANS							
CONSTANTIUS II							
MAGNENTIUS							
CONSTANTIUS GALLUS							
VALENTINIAN I							
VALENS							
GRATIAN							
VALENTINIAN II							
THEODOSIUS							
MAXIMUS							
HONORIUS							
BYZANTINE							

Table of Roman coins found in Scotland
 Coins of one reign (including those of empresses and other imperial personages) have been brought together under the name of the reigning emperor

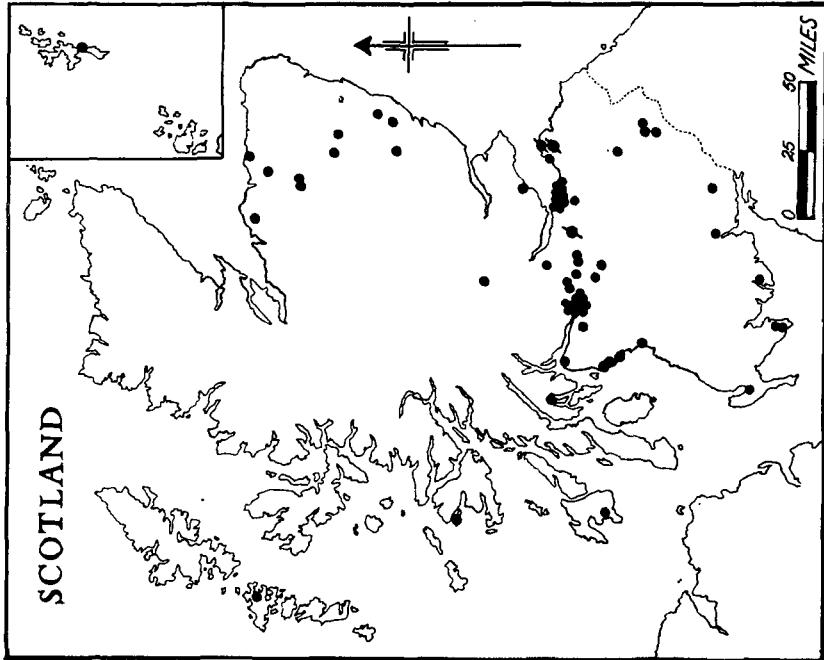


MAP 1. First-century Roman coins found on non-Roman sites



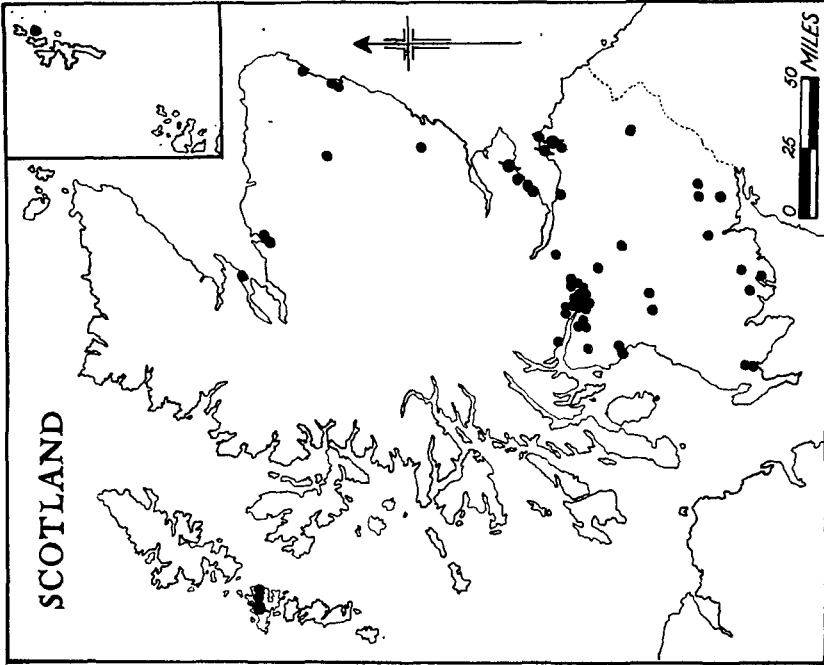
MAP 2. Second-century Roman coins found on non-Roman sites

● Finds from native sites
● Isolated finds



MAP 3. Third-century Roman coins found on non-Roman sites

- Finds from native sites
- Isolated finds



MAP 4. Fourth-century Roman coins found on non-Roman sites