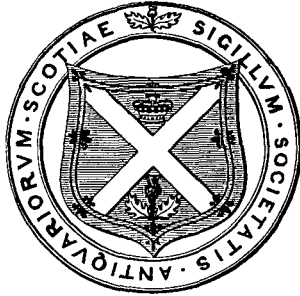


PROCEEDINGS  
OF THE  
Society of Antiquaries of Scotland

---

SESSION  
MCMXLVI.—MCMXLVII.

---



VOL. LXXXI.  
SEVENTH SERIES.—VOL. IX.

NATIONAL MUSEUM OF ANTIQUITIES OF SCOTLAND,  
QUEEN STREET, EDINBURGH.

PRINTED FOR THE SOCIETY BY NEILL AND COMPANY, LTD.

MCMXLIX.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Notice of Two Standing Stones (one with Pictish Symbols) on the Lands of Peterhead Farm, near Gleneagles, Perthshire. By CHARLES S. T. CALDER, A.R.I.A.S., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	1
Account of the Excavation of Bronze Age Cists at Pinnaclehill, Kelso. By CHARLES S. T. CALDER, A.R.I.A.S., F.S.A.Scot. With a Report on the Skeletal Remains, by Dr W. C. OSMAN HILL, . . . . .	7
A Stone Age Settlement at the Braes of Rinyo, Rousay, Orkney. (Second Report.) By Professor V. G. CHILDE, D.Litt., D.Sc., F.B.A., F.S.A., F.S.A.Scot., and WALTER G. GRANT OF TRUMLAND, F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	16
The Horizontal Water-Mill at Dounby, on the Mainland of Orkney. By STEWART H. CRUDEN, A.R.I.B.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	43
Some Observations on the Brochs. By A. GRAHAM, M.A., F.S.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	48
Notes on Scottish Incised Slabs (III). By F. A. GREENHILL, M.A.(Oxon.), F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	99
Further Note on the Birthbrief of Walter Innes. By Sir THOMAS INNES OF LEARNEY, K.C.V.O., F.S.A.Scot., Lyon King of Arms, . . . . .	114
Scottish Episcopal Communion Tokens. By R. KERR, M.A., F.S.A.Scot., <i>Curator of Coins</i> , and Rev. J. A. LAMB, B.D., Ph.D., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	118
Note on the Bluidy Banner or Haughhead Banner. By Miss E. M. MEIN, B.L., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	134
Excavations in Two Homesteads at Crock Cleuch, Roxburghshire. By K. A. STEER, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.S.A.Scot., and G. S. KEENEY, M.A., B.Litt., . . . . .	138
Farms and Fortifications in the King's Park, Edinburgh. By ROBERT B. K. STEVENSON, M.A., F.S.A.Scot., <i>Keeper of the Museum</i> , . . . . .	158
Notes:—	
1. A Late Bronze Age Spearhead Mould from Campbeltown. By Mrs C. M. PIGGOTT, F.S.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	171
2. A Late Bronze Age "Razor" from Orkney. By Mrs C. M. PIGGOTT, F.S.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	173
3. Inscribed Panel at South House, Liberton. By CHARLES S. T. CALDER, A.R.I.A.S., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	174
4. Some Late Bronze Age Burial Cairns at Musselburgh. By ROBERT B. K. STEVENSON, M.A., F.S.A.Scot., <i>Keeper of the Museum</i> , . . . . .	174
5. A Cist containing Skeletal Remains at Bonhill, Dunbartonshire. By STUART M. K. HENDERSON, Ph.D., B.Sc., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	178
6. "Lop-sided" Arrow-heads. By ROBERT B. K. STEVENSON, M.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	181
7. New Vitriified Forts. By A. GRAHAM, M.A., F.S.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	182
8. Cist Burial at Bo'ness. By ROBERT B. K. STEVENSON, M.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	182
9. An Iron Implement and other Relics from Falla Cairn, Roxburghshire. By KENNETH A. STEER, M.A., Ph.D., F.S.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	183
10. A Short Cist at Abernethy, Perthshire. By ROBERT B. K. STEVENSON, M.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	185
11. Viking Markers in S.E. Newfoundland. By MAURICE P. DUNLAP, M.A., F.S.A.Scot., . . . . .	186
12. <i>A Survey and Policy of Field Research in the Archaeology of Great Britain.</i> Part I. Note by K. A. S., . . . . .	188

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Donations to and Purchases for the Museum, 1946-1947, . . . . .	189
Donations to and Purchases for the Library, 1946-1947, . . . . .	197
Anniversary Meeting, 1947, . . . . .	201
Annual Report for 1946-1947, . . . . .	202
Meetings of the Society, . . . . .	207
Index, . . . . .	209
List of Books available for Purchase, . . . . .	213

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE		PAGE
Peterhead Farm, Gleneagles (Standing Stones): map of sites, . . . . .	1	Incised Slabs: Aberdalgie slab (details). Pl. XIII, 1, 2, . . . . .	102
— Drawing of symbols, . . . . .	3	— Abbey of St Bavon, Ghent. Pl. XIII, 3.	
— Diagrams of types of symbols, . . . . .	4	— Man in armour, Stobo, Peeblesshire, . . . . .	111
— Comb and "Rectangular" symbols, . . . . .	5	— Mill-rind, Stobo, . . . . .	112
— Standing Stones. Pl. I, . . . . .	6	— Robert Vessy, vicar of Stobo, . . . . .	112
— <i>Facing page</i>		Birthbrief of Walter Innes. Pl. XIV, . . . . .	114
Pinnacle Hill, Kelso: mound at. Pl. II, 1, . . . . .	7	— <i>Facing page</i>	
— Fragments of Upper Cist. Pl. II, 2, . . . . .	7	Scottish Episcopal Communion Tokens, 128-133	
— Lower Cist. Pl. II, 3, . . . . .	8	Homesteads at Crock Cleuch, Roxburghshire: map of site, . . . . .	140
— Plan of Site, . . . . .	8	— East Homestead (plan), . . . . .	143
— Bronze Age grave, plans and section, . . . . .	10	— Face of enclosure wall. Pl. XV, . . . . .	144
Rinyo: Plan of excavated areas, <i>Facing page</i>	16	— Entrance to hut. Pl. XVI, . . . . .	144
— Sections, . . . . .	17	— Paving and hearth. Pl. XVII, . . . . .	145
— Dwelling G, Deposit 6, . . . . .	22	— Plan of hut, . . . . .	147
— Hearth and drains (E), looking south and west. Pl. III, . . . . .	24	— West Homestead (plan), . . . . .	149
— Slab, hearth, etc. (F). Pl. IV, 1, . . . . .	26	— Plan of hut, . . . . .	150
— Secondary "pavement" (G). Pl. IV, 2, . . . . .	29	— Sections, . . . . .	153
— Bed, hearth, etc. (G). Pl. V, . . . . .	35	— Pottery and other finds, . . . . .	160
— Hearth, drains, etc. (G). Pls. VI, VII, . . . . .	38	Farms, etc., in King's Park, Edinburgh: map. Pl. XVIII, . . . . .	160
— "Pavements" (G). Pl. VIII, . . . . .	40	— Air photo of Arthur's Seat, showing dyke, terraces, etc. Pl. XIX, . . . . .	169
— Walls (G). Pl. IX, . . . . .	41	— Terraces and enclosures (with sections). <i>Folder</i> .	
— Fragments of Pottery. Pl. X, . . . . .	26	— Scooped enclosure and terraces, Dunsapie, . . . . .	163
— G area, Deposit 5, . . . . .	29	— Defensive dyke, . . . . .	169
— G area, structures below Deposit 5, . . . . .	35	— Hut-circles on the Dasses, . . . . .	169
— Sections of pottery from G area, . . . . .	38	"Razor" and spearhead cast from the Campbeltown mould. Pl. XX, 1, . . . . .	174
— Sections of pottery from K area, . . . . .	40	— <i>Facing page</i>	
— Flint Implements, . . . . .	41	Bronze razor from Orkney. Pl. XX, 2, . . . . .	174
— Rubbing-stone from G, . . . . .	44	Window with panels, South House, Liberton. Pl. XX, 3, . . . . .	174
Horizontal Water-mill, Dounby: Fins of mill-wheel. Pl. XI, 1, . . . . .	44	Bronze Age Burial Cairns, Musselburgh: map of sites, . . . . .	175
— Hopper and mill-stone. Pl. XI, 2, . . . . .	45	— Urn No. 3. Pl. XXI, . . . . .	175
— Mill and entrance. Pl. XII, 1, 2, . . . . .	46	— Urn No. 1, . . . . .	175
— Mills at Sandness, Shetland. Pl. XII, 3, . . . . .	45	— Urn No. 2, . . . . .	176
— Sections, . . . . .	45		
— Plan, . . . . .	46		
Scottish Brochs: Sketch Map, showing regions, . . . . .	50		
— Disposition of cell-entrances, . . . . .	59		
— Interior elevation of Dun Telve, . . . . .	83		
Incised Slabs: Sir William Olifaunt, . . . . .	101		

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	PAGE		PAGE
Bronze Age Burial Cairns, Musselburgh:		Food-vessels from Edgerston, Roxburghshire,	192
Section through Cairn 2, . . . . .	177	Silver hand-pin, Freswick, Caithness, . . . . .	192
Arrow-heads: from Killellan, Renfrewshire,	180	Bronze stud, Newstead Fort, . . . . .	192
— from Culbin Sands, Morayshire, . . . . .	181	Pottery from Olnesfirth, Shetland, . . . . .	192
Viking markers in Newfoundland: map of		Penannular "lock-ring" from Boghall,	
Avalon peninsula, . . . . .	187	Lanarkshire. Pl. XXIV, 1, . <i>facing page</i>	196
— Icelandic map showing "Wine-		Impression from seal matrix of Henry, Bishop	
land." Pl. XXII, 3, . . . <i>facing page</i>	188	of Aberdeen. Pl. XXIV, 2.	
— Memorial stones (the markers).		Electrotype of "Kames Brooch." Pl.	
Pl. XXIII.		XXIV, 3.	
Urn from Falla Cairn, Roxburghshire. Pl.		Bronze strap-end, from Freswick, Caithness.	
XXII, 1.		Pl. XXIV, 4.	
Food-vessel from Abernethy, Perthshire. Pl.		Early Iron Age bronze scabbard, from Bar-	
XXII, 2.		gany, Ayrshire (with enlargement). Pl.	
Part of slab with oghams, from Whiteness,		XXV.	
Shetland. Pl. XXII, 4.			