

LIST OF PREHISTORIC¹ RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, AS EXCERPTED FROM THE CATALOGUE² OF THE NATIONAL MUSEUM OF ANTIQUITIES, EDINBURGH, BEING AN APPENDIX TO THE CHALMERS-JERVISE PRIZE ESSAY FOR 1916: TO WHICH HAS BEEN ADDED A LIST OF OTHER ANTIQUITIES RELATING TO HISTORIC TIMES, ALSO PRESERVED IN THE MUSEUM. COMPILED BY MISS E. D. DENNISON.

PREHISTORIC RELICS.

OBJECTS OF FLINT AND STONE.

Catalogue
Reference.*Knife-like Implements of Flint.*

- A A 128. Knife of grey flint, triangular in form, $2\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 2 in., its longest side carefully ground to a cutting edge; from Whooplaw, Stow; found in 1903. Purchased 1913.
- A A 187. Narrow, leaf-shaped implement, 5 in. \times $1\frac{1}{8}$ in., worked to an edge all round; said to have been found on the Pentlands.
- A A 189. Pointed implement of chert, 2 in. \times $1\frac{3}{8}$ in., from Penicuik. Purchased 1900.

Arrow and Spear Heads of Flint.

- A D 584. Arrowhead, barbed and stemmed, from West Mains, West Calder.

Stone Axe Heads.

- A F 11. Axe of sandstone, $10\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 4 in., lower part polished, from Fala. Mrs John Scott, 1865.
- A F 78. Axe of felstone, $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 2 in., from East Bonnington Mains. Prof. Daniel Wilson, 1863.
- A F 108. Axe of clay ironstone, $3\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times 2 in., flat, from Ratho. Prof. D. Wilson, 1863.
- A F 116. Lower portion of axe of greenstone, from Duddingston, Edinburgh. A. Kerr, 1860.
- A F 147. Cutting end of axe of greenstone, from Dalhousie Mains. J. Horsburgh, 1852.
- A F 148. Axe of felstone, $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $2\frac{1}{2}$ in., from Redhall, Edinburgh. Mr Inglis.
- A F 248. Axe of greenstone, 3 in. \times $1\frac{3}{4}$ in., from Ratho. Purchased 1884.
- A F 258. Axe of greenstone, 7 in. \times $2\frac{3}{4}$ in., cutting edge worn and rounded, from Hermiston. Purchased 1884.
- A F 262. Axe of quartz, $2\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times $1\frac{3}{4}$ in., cutting edge imperfect, from Penicuik. Purchased 1884.
- A F 269. Axe of claystone, $6\frac{7}{8}$ in. \times $2\frac{7}{8}$ in., slightly chipped on each end, from Craigmillar. Purchased 1885.

¹ For the purposes of the Essay, "prehistoric" was interpreted as applying to any period prior to 1100.

² A few objects have been omitted which had formerly been withdrawn from exhibition.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 235

Cat. Ref.

- A F 317. Axe of claystone, 4 in. \times 2 $\frac{1}{8}$ in., polished, from East Calder, near the River Almond. Purchased 1888.
- A F 413. Axe of greenstone, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ in., with smoothed surface, side sharp, butt imperfect, found in the Esk at Roslin. Purchased 1893.
- A F 414. Axe of weathered felstone, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ in., with point of butt broken off, surface rough, found at Clubbiedean, Pentlands. Purchased 1893.
- A F 416. Axe of veined slate, 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. \times 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ in., polished, cutting end slightly imperfect, found at Royston Park. Robert Carfrae, 1894.
- A F 617. Axe of indurated sandstone, 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. long by 2 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. across cutting face, found at Mauricewood. Purchased 1911.
- A F 622. Polished axe of dark marble-like stone, 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in length, 3 in. across the cutting face, sides flat, found at Hillend, Penicuik. Purchased 1912.

Perforated Stone Axes, Hammers, etc.

- A H 16. Wedge-shaped hammer or maul of sandstone, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 4 in. \times 3 in., from Leith. Dr D. H. Robertson, 1862.
- A H 55. Hammer of greenstone, 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. \times 4 in., imperfect at the butt, from Roslin. Purchased 1883.
- A H 59. Wedge-shaped hammer of whinstone, 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 4 in. \times 3 in., imperfect, from West Calder. A. Lumsden, 1885.
- A H 65. Axe-hammer of felstone, 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. \times 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in., haft-hole at right angles to the cutting edges which are blunt, from Inveresk. Purchased 1886.
- A H 91. Hammer-head of whinstone, 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 5 $\frac{5}{8}$ in., rudely formed, perforated, from Eskhill, Roslin. Purchased 1889.
- A H 93. Axe-hammer of weathered porphyritic stone, 4 in. \times 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in., with haft-hole through the flat face, from Cobbinshaw Loch, West Calder. William Prentice, 1890.
- A H 116. Perforated hammer of greenstone, 4 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. \times 2 $\frac{7}{8}$ in. \times 2 in., from Remote, Cranstoun. The Earl of Stair, K.T., etc., 1899.
- A H 146. Perforated hammerstone of gabbro, 5 $\frac{1}{8}$ in. in length, 2 $\frac{5}{8}$ in. in breadth across the centre, perforations made from both sides, found on Craigend Farm, Parish of Stow. Bequeathed by William Steele, F.S.A. Scot., 1917.

Whetstones, Polishers, etc.

- A L 40. Sharpening stone of micaceous schist, from Salisbury Crags. John Blair, 1871.
- B G 217. Piece of sandstone which has been used as a polisher, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 2 $\frac{1}{8}$ in., found in Carrington Churchyard. Alan Reid, 1909.

Stone Implements, Perforated.

- A O 1. Perforated disc of sandstone, oval, 3 in. in diameter, found near Corstorphine. - Rev. R. K. D. Horn, 1879.
- A O 94. Oval disc of greenstone, 3 in. \times 2 in., perforated from both sides, from Castlelaw, Pentlands.

Ornamented or Polished Stone Balls.

- A S 16. Ball of clay ironstone, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter, with four circular discs, from the Water of Leith. John Henderson, 1878.

236 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- Stone Whorls.*
- Cat. Ref. *Stone Whorls.*
- B E 71. Of red sandstone, $1\frac{3}{8}$ in. diameter, elaborately ornamented, from Gourlaw, Roslin. R. Brockly, 1871.
- B E 176. Of sandstone, $1\frac{1}{16}$ in. diameter, imperfect, from Norton, Ratho. Linn Collection.
- B E 178. Of sandstone, $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. diameter, with two concentric circles, from Saughton Hall, Edinburgh. Linn Collection.
- B E 280. Of sandstone, small and flat, from Gogar Burn. Purchased 1898.
- B E 367. Of brown sandstone, $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. diameter, from Balerno. Purchased 1909.
- B G 181. Mould of claystone, $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $2\frac{1}{4}$ in., from Stow. Purchased 1900.

OBJECTS OF BRONZE.

Bronze Flat Axes.

- D A 2. Axe, 6 in. \times $3\frac{1}{2}$ in., from Mountskip, Vogrie. Mrs Dewar, 1846.
- D A 6. Axe, 7 in. \times $3\frac{1}{2}$ in., with traces of tinning, from Ravelston, near Edinburgh. Alex. Keith, 1784.
- D A 7. Axe, $13\frac{3}{8}$ in. long, weighing 5 lbs. 7 oz., from Lawhead, Pentland Hills. John Cowan, 1867.
- D A 30. Axe, 6 in. \times $3\frac{3}{4}$ in., from Northplot Hill, near Ratho. Captain A. C. Maitland, 1796.

Bronze Flanged Axes.

- D C 40. Axe, $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $2\frac{1}{4}$ in., with slight flanges, from Midlothian. Dr D. Wilson, 1863.
- D C 86. Three axes (86), $6\frac{5}{8}$ in. \times $2\frac{3}{4}$ in., with sharply defined stop ridge, from Corstorphine. Purchased 1905.

Bronze Socketed Axes.

- D E 7. Axe, 3 in. \times $2\frac{1}{4}$ in., imperfect, found near Edinburgh. Purchased 1881.
- D E 9. Axe, $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. \times $1\frac{3}{8}$ in., with three raised lines on each side, found in Leith. D. Stevenson, C.E., 1877.
- D E 10. Axe, $2\frac{7}{8}$ in. \times 2 in., from Graham's Mount, near Penicuik. Dr Brewster, 1819.
- D E 16. Axe, $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $1\frac{3}{4}$ in., from Arthur's Seat. Dr D. Wilson, 1863.
- D E 17-19. Axes, viz.—(17) $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $1\frac{1}{2}$ in., with parallel lines on the sides; (18) 5 in. \times $2\frac{1}{2}$ in., ornamented by parallel lines, without loop; (19) $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 2 in., from Bell's Mills, Dean, Edinburgh. Purchased 1865.
- D E 35, 36. Axes, viz.—(35) $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $1\frac{1}{2}$ in., edge broken; (36) $2\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times $2\frac{1}{8}$ in., imperfect, both found in Leith. Dr D. H. Robertson, 1866.
- D E 68. Axe, $3\frac{1}{16}$ in. \times $2\frac{9}{16}$ in., found near Tynehead. Purchased 1909.

Bronze Spear-heads.

- D G 33. Spear-head, $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. long, point broken, rivet-holes in the socket, found near Edinburgh. Purchased 1881.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 237

Cat. Ref.

- D G 71, 72. Spear-heads, 11 in. long and 10½ in. long, with rivet-hole through socket, found in excavating at Murrayfield. Purchased 1892.

Bronze Blade.

- D I 4. Blade, tanged and oval-shaped, 2¾ in. × 1¼ in., imperfect, ornamented with pattern of incised lines, found in urn (E A 41) near Joppa. William Lowson, 1882.

Bronze Dagger Blades.

- D J 26, 27. (26) Rapier-shaped blade, 18¾ in. in length, with one large rivet; (27) rapier-shaped blade, 15 in. in length, very narrow, both from Midlothian. Duns Collection. Purchased 1903.

Bronze Leaf-shaped Swords.

- D L 6, 7. Sword, 21¾ in. long, imperfect at point, rivet-hole in each wing and two in hilt-plate, and (7) bronze scabbard tip, found with gold ornament (F E 7) and bronze penannular brooch (F C 153) in digging a gravel pit at Gogar Burn. Mrs Bell, 1866.
- D L 47-49. Swords, viz.—(47) leaf-shaped, 17 in. long, greatest breadth 1⅝ in., with two rivet-holes and broken butt, from Midlothian (Duns Collection. Purchased 1903); (48) leaf-shaped, 20 in. long and 1⅝ in. broad, with two rivet-holes in wings and two in grip, from Midlothian (Duns Collection); (49) sword, 17¾ in. long, with five rivet-holes found in removing an old house in Edinburgh. D. J. Macfie, of Borthwick Hall, 1909.
(See also D Q 199-201.)

Bronze Implements, Ornaments, etc.

- D O 5. Conical ferrule, 3 in. long, found near Edinburgh. Purchased 1881.
- D O 8. Implement, 3½ in. in length, with two semicircular blades, from Kinleith, Currie. Dr J. A. Smith, 1863.
- D O 36. Socketed gouge, broken, 2¼ in. long, ⅝ in. across cutting edge, found near Tynehead. Purchased 1909.

Hoards of Bronze Articles.

- D Q 1-44. Ring of large caldron, fragments of spear-heads, swords and dagger-blades, found with human remains and bones of animals in Duddingston Loch, in 1780. Sir Alexander Dick, 1780.
- D Q 89-91. From Arthur's Seat, viz.—(89) socketed axe, 3⅝ in. × 2⅝ in., with two parallel lines round neck; (90, 91) swords, 24½ in. and 26 in. long. Treasure Trove, 1846.
- D Q 199-204. Three bronze swords and other objects found together in Grosvenor Crescent, Edinburgh, in 1869, viz.—(199) sword, 19⅞ in. long, rivet-hole in each wing and one in hilt-plate, point broken off; (200) sword, 21⅞ in., point and greater part of handle-plate broken off, two rivet-holes in each wing, one with rivet (Presented by Andrew Waddell in 1879); (201) sword of cast bronze, 20¼ in. long, blade alone 15⅝ in. and its greatest width 1½ in., hilt ridged, and with three pin-holes, pommel 2⅝ in.

wide and with two holes on opposite sides (Purchased 1898); (202) broken bronze pin with flat circular head, $1\frac{1}{8}$ in. diameter, ornamented with concentric circles; (203) hollow circular button or belt mounting with loops underneath, $1\frac{3}{8}$ in. diameter; (204) bronze ring, $3\frac{1}{8}$ in. external diameter and $\frac{3}{16}$ in. thick, in three pieces (Purchased 1898).

URNS.

Cinerary Urns.

- | Cat. Ref. | |
|---------------|---|
| E A 3. | Urn, 12 in. × 11 in., containing burnt bones, found with unburnt bones in a cist in Saxe-Coburg Place, Edinburgh. Joseph Gordon, 1823. |
| E A 9. | Urn, $11\frac{1}{2}$ in. × 10 in., with overhanging rim, from Dean Bridge, Edinburgh. A. D. Hay, 1827. |
| E A 12. | Urn, 13 in. × $12\frac{1}{2}$ in., from Torcraik, Borthwick, Midlothian. Earl of Buchan, 1815. |
| E A 22, 23. | Urns (restored), found inverted at Arniston. Robert Dundas, 1860. |
| E A 25. | Urn, 8 in. × $5\frac{1}{2}$ in., with overhanging rim, from Windy Goul, Arthur's Seat. Commissioners of H.M. Works, 1856. |
| E A 37-45. | From a Bronze Age cemetery at Magdalen Bridge, Joppa, viz.—(37) $12\frac{1}{2}$ in. × 9 in.; (38) $10\frac{1}{2}$ in. × $7\frac{1}{2}$ in.; (39) 16 in. × $12\frac{1}{2}$ in.; (40) $13\frac{3}{4}$ in. × 10 in.; (41) 12 in. × $9\frac{1}{2}$ in.; (42) 13 in. × 11 in.; (43) 12 in. × $8\frac{1}{2}$ in.; (44) fragment of rim; (45) two fragments of rim and body of urn. Dr C. W. Cathcart, William Lowson, and Charles Gordon, 1882. |
| E A 48. | Bottom portion of urn, $7\frac{1}{2}$ in. high; $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter, found near Dalkeith. |
| E A 53, 54. | Urns, viz.—(53) $8\frac{1}{4}$ in. × $6\frac{3}{4}$ in.; (54) 12 in. × 9 in., from Blacklaw Knoll, Saughland Farm, Ford. William Ronaldson, 1829. |
| E A 57. | Urn, $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. × 4 in., from Boroughmuirhead, Edinburgh. R. A. Veitch, 1866. |
| E A 117. | Urn, 11 in. × $8\frac{3}{4}$ in., ornamented round the rim by line of zigzag ornament and seven horizontal lines, found filled with calcined bones at Musselburgh. George Lowe, 1887. |
| E A 123, 124. | Urn, 11 in. × $8\frac{1}{2}$ in., ornamented on outside of rim with lozenge-shaped patterns, etc., and fragments of another large urn, from Shandon Crescent, Edinburgh. Geo. Macdonald, 1891. |
| E A 143-151. | Collection of nine urns from Kirkpark, Musselburgh, found with E C 29-33. Treasure Trove, 1894. |
| E A 153. | Urn, 15 in. × $11\frac{3}{4}$ in. × 4 in., found at Juniper Green, along with E E 78, 79. Messrs Wm. Cowie & Son, 1898. |
| E A 154, 155. | Urns, viz.—(154) probably 17 in. in height, $11\frac{3}{4}$ in. across the mouth, 15 in. at shoulder, $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. at base, ornamented with triangular spaces filled in with vertical and oblique lines; (155) $5\frac{3}{4}$ in. in height, $5\frac{1}{2}$ in. wide across the mouth, and 3 in. at the base, ornamented with crossed lines and a row of oblique sharp lines, from Braid Hills. W. Anderson, 1899. |
| E A 164-166. | Urns, $14\frac{3}{8}$ in. × $12\frac{1}{4}$ in. and $4\frac{3}{4}$ in. × $4\frac{1}{2}$ in., and small perforated pendant of bone, found with incinerated bones in the larger urn, from a cairn in the Stackyard Field, Gourlaw, Midlothian. J. M. Brockley, 1905. |

Small Cup-shaped Urns.

- Cat. Ref.
 E C 11. Cup, $1\frac{1}{8}$ in. \times $2\frac{5}{8}$ in., ornamented, from Arthur's Seat. Professor D. Wilson, 1863.
 E C 29-33. Urns found at Kirkpark, Musselburgh, 1895, (31) being unusual in form and very elaborate in ornamentation. Treasure Trove, 1894.

Urns of Food-Vessel Type.

- E E 4. Urn, 5 in. \times $5\frac{1}{2}$ in., with five projecting knobs, from Beechwood Mains, Corstorphine. Forbes Minto, 1862.
 E E 10. Urn, $4\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times $5\frac{3}{4}$ in., from Shiel Loch, Torcraik, Borthwick. Rev. Dr Jamieson, 1815.
 E E 14. Urn, 5 in. \times $5\frac{1}{2}$ in., found beside a row of cists at Cramond, Midlothian.
 E E 28. Urn, $5\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 5 in., from Wardie, near Newhaven. Capt. Donaldson Boswell, 1832.
 E E 77. Urn, $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $5\frac{1}{4}$ in., doubly ribbed at bulge, and ornamented with numerous perpendicular lines of dots on the sides and lip, from Bellfield, Musselburgh. Treasure Trove, 1897.
 E E 78, 79. Urns found at Juniper Green, $4\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times 6 in. \times $2\frac{1}{2}$ in., and $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $5\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $2\frac{3}{4}$ in. Messrs Wm. Cowie & Son, 1898.
 E E 84, 85. Urns, viz.—(84) $5\frac{1}{4}$ in. in height, $5\frac{3}{4}$ in. in diameter at mouth, $6\frac{1}{2}$ in. at bulge, and $2\frac{3}{4}$ in. at base, which is distinctly stemmed, slightly decorated with irregular rows of dabbled points; (85) $3\frac{3}{8}$ in. in height, 5 in. diameter at mouth, and 3 in. at base, richly decorated with four bands of deeply dabbled points alternating with three bands of curved and triangular deeply marked impressions, from two cists found side by side at Succoth Place, Murrayfield. Purchased 1901.
 E E 95. Fragments of urn from a cist found in North Merchiston Cemetery, Edinburgh. Edinburgh Cemetery Co., 1904.

Urns of Drinking-Cup Type.

- E G 3. Urn, $6\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $5\frac{1}{2}$ in., found with skull (E T 33) at Juniper Green. Purchased 1851.
 E G 12, 13. Urns, $6\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times $5\frac{1}{2}$ in. and $7\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $6\frac{1}{2}$ in., from Cakemuir Hill, near Borthwick. John Borthwick, 1857.

Collections from Sepulchral Deposits.

- E Q 64. Hammer of greenstone, $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. long, perforated, from Pentland, Midlothian. Professor D. Wilson, 1863.
 E Q 157-162. From Ratho, viz.—(157) urn of food-vessel type, $4\frac{3}{4}$ in. \times $5\frac{3}{4}$ in. ornamented; (158-162) fragments of bronze rings, etc.
 E Q 185-188. From grave at East Langton, Midlothian, viz.—(185) iron dagger with wooden handle, $13\frac{1}{4}$ in. long; (186) iron knife-blade, $9\frac{1}{4}$ in. long; (187) perforated bone pin, $3\frac{1}{4}$ in. long; (188) portion of glazed earthenware. Dr Daniel Wilson, 1852.
 E Q 274-277. From a cist containing a double burial, found on the Leath Hill, Moredun, near Gilmerton, viz.—(274) ring brooch of iron; (275) head of iron pin; (276) iron fibula; and (277) portion of skull and other bones. J. Welsh, 1904.

240 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- Human Crania from Early Graves.*
- Cat. Ref. *Human Crania from Early Graves.*
 E T 10. From Stonelaws, Midlothian.
 E T 33. From Juniper Green. Purchased 1851.
 E T 41-46. From Leith. Dr D. H. Robertson, 1866.
 E T 64. Larger portion of skull and half of lower jaw, from Kirkpark,
 Musselburgh. George Lowe, 1888.

- Personal Ornaments, etc. (Bronze with Celtic Ornamentation).*
- F A 35. Sword sheath, $23\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $1\frac{1}{4}$ in., with late Celtic ornamentation and raised loop in the middle, from Morton Hall, Pentland.
 F A 77. Penannular ring-brooch of bronze, $1\frac{1}{8}$ in. diameter, ornamented, from Barnton. Purchased 1911.
 F A 78. Spirally twisted armlet of bronze, extending to three complete coils, $2\frac{3}{4}$ in. in diameter over all, formed from a rod of bronze, pointed oval in section. The central coil of the spiral is treated with a segmental ornamentation on the outer surface, terminating at either end with a cross inside a panel. The rod slightly increases in thickness, and assumes a circular form towards the extremities which terminate with a moulding and a flattened spherical knob. Found while digging a gun emplacement on Wester Craiglockhart Hill. Presented by Lieut. J. D. Campbell, R.H.A., B.E.F., 1916.

- Personal Ornaments, etc. (mostly with interlaced Ornamentation).*
- F C 153. Penannular brooch of bronze, found with the sword (D L 6) and ornament (F E 7) at Gogar Burn. Mrs Bell, 1866.

- Ornaments of Gold, etc.*
- F E 7. Small capsule of penannular form, found with sword (D L 6) and brooch (F C 153) at Gogar. Mrs Bell, 1866.
 F E 45. Cast of torc of two thick wires, spirally twisted, about 4 feet long, with long recurved and solid ends, found at Slateford.

- Beads, Rings, etc., of Glass.*
- F J 99. Bead of opaque, black, vitreous paste, $\frac{1}{8}$ in. \times $\frac{3}{16}$ in., having three large and six small white spirals, found at Gilmerton. Purchased 1909.

- Beads, Rings, etc., of Amber.*
- F L 12. Bead of amber, $1\frac{1}{16}$ in. \times $\frac{1}{2}$ in., found in garden of Woodburn House, Canaan Lane, Edinburgh. J. B. Mears, 1907.

- Beads and Rings of Jet, Stone, etc.*
- F N 8. Ring of jet, 2 in. diameter, from West Calder. Andrew Purdie, 1872.

ROMANO-BRITISH RELICS.

- Pottery, Glass Vessels, etc.*
- F R 88-123. Articles found in a Roman villa at Inveresk, viz.—(88) vessel of black ware, 7 in. \times 8 in., imperfect; (89-101) fragments of various

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 241

Cat. Ref.

- vessels of black, grey, and Samian ware; (102-105) fragments of mortaria (one bearing potter's stamp—a branch and leaves); (106-109) rims of water-jars; (110, 111) pipe-tiles; (112) floor-tile; (113) figure of hand pressing grapes; (114-123) deer-horns and bones of animals. Adam de Cardonell, 1783, A. Handyside Ritchie, 1850, Admiral Sir A. Milne, 1865.
- FR 124. Vase of black ware, globular, $3\frac{1}{2}$ in. high, from Inveresk. J. Gavine, 1879.
- FR 125-179. Other articles found at Inveresk, viz.—(125-129) fragments of mortaria and other vessels of Samian ware; (130-146) fragments of rims of various vessels of black, red, and grey ware; (147-159) fragments of vessels of black, red, and grey ware; (160) mortarium of grey ware, imperfect, $13\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter, with potter's mark—a fern leaf on rim; (161-167) fragments of rims of mortaria, several with potter's mark; (168) water-jar of reddish clay, $10\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times 8 in., imperfect; (169) dolium of reddish clay, 27 in. \times 22 in., imperfect; (170) vase of black ware, $4\frac{1}{2}$ in. \times $4\frac{1}{2}$ in., ornamented with dots in relief, imperfect; (171) dish of black ware, 4 in. high, $9\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter, imperfect; (172-176) lower portions of vessels of black and grey ware; (177) coin of Trajan (second brass), denarius of Hadrian, gilt ornament, and fragment of glass; (178, 179) teeth of various animals. Thomas Proudfoot and William Stevenson, and purchased 1879.
- FR 185. Portion of Samian ware, from Cramond.
- FR 194. Red clay spoon, from Clifton, Edinburgh. P. F. Tytler, 1827.
- FR 213. Fragments of red and grey pottery, portion of silver coin, and fragment of small bronze ring, from Kaims, Midlothian. Sir William F. Douglas, 1882.
- FR 214. Vessel of red clay, 10 in. \times 9 in., tapering to the bottom, with band of painted ornament round the shoulder, from Raw Camp Lime Works, Mid-Calder. Countess Dowager Morton, 1827.
- FR 227-248. From Eskgrove, Inveresk, viz.—(227-229) fragments of Samian ware, one inscribed "VICTOR"; (230-239) fragments of vessels of black ware, some with incised lines; (240) fragment of rim of mortarium; (241-243) fragments of red tiles; (244) fragment of side of dolium; (245) portion of rim and side of jar; (246) iron chisel-like implement; (247, 248) fragments of deer-horn, showing marks of cutting. Charles Stewart, 1892.

Ornaments, Implements, etc., of Bronze and Iron.

- FT 2-4. (2) Bronze patella; (3) penannular brooch; (4) clasp or handle, found at Longfaugh, Crichton. The Earl of Stair, 1863.
- FT 11. Bronze strigil, found near Cramond.
- FT 22. Bronze stamp inscribed TVLLIÆ TACITÆ, from Carrington.
- FT 39, 40. Bronze lamp and bronze eagle, from Currie, near Borthwick, 1831.
- FT 41. Fragments of iron implements, from Midfield Mains, Inveresk. W. Stevenson, 1879.
- FT 65. Roman bronze stamp, $2\frac{3}{8}$ in. \times $1\frac{7}{8}$ in., with projecting ring-handle TERTVLL PROVINC, found at Cramond; from the collection of Sir John Clerk of Penicuik. W. Moir Bryce, 1909.

242 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

Altars and Inscribed Stones.

- Cat. Ref.
 F V 15. Legionary stone, 11 in.×6 in., inscribed LEG · II · AUG · FECIT, from Cramond. Sir George Clerk.
 F V 22. Altar, inscribed I · O · M · COH · V · GALL CVI PREEST I MINEHONVS TERTVLLVS PRAEF V · S · L · L · M., etc., from Cramond. The Faculty of Advocates.
 F V 28. Portion of hypocaust of Roman villa, found in 1783, near Inveresk.
 F V 31. Sculptured stone in shape of pine cone, 20 in. high, from Midfield Mains, Inveresk. William Stevenson, 1879.

Collections from Brochs.

- G A 382. Portions of large vessels of yellow pottery (Roman) from Broch of Bow, Midlothian. James Curle, 1892.

Miscellaneous Collections from Refuse-Heaps, etc.

- H R 15-39. Bones and teeth of animals, shells, vitrified matter, etc., from crag above Dunsapie Loch. J. Chalmers and J. Anderson, 1872.

Rock Sculptures, Cup-marked Stones, etc.

- I A 23. Block of whinstone, 12 in.×13 in., with twelve cup markings on one face, from Saughtonhall, Edinburgh. Dr J. B. Tuke, 1895.
 I A 25. Sandstone fragment, 5 in.×4½ in., with two cup marks and part of a third, from upper packing of a cist at Ratho Quarry, 1898.
 I A 29. Cup-and-ring-marked stone, 2 ft. 10½ in.×1 ft. 9 in.×10½ in., found on the Braid Hills in 1897, and presented by the Edinburgh Corporation, 1902.

RELICS FROM HISTORIC TIMES.

Sculptured Monuments, Crosses, etc.

- I B 1. Stone, 48 in.×27 in.×8 in., with incised figure of crescent and V-shaped sceptre, etc., found near the Well-house Tower in Princes Street Gardens, Edinburgh. Proprietors of the Gardens, 1861.
 I B 20, 21. Portions of sculptured stones, viz.—(20) of red sandstone, 16 in.×11 in.×4 in., with figure of animal having its tail raised over its back; (21) the right limb of an ornamented cross in sandstone, 12 in.×8 in.×5 in., having on one side the right hand of a crucified figure, on the other dragoesque sculpture, both found in the ruins of old church, Lasswade. William Gunn, 1867.
 I B 29. Portion of shaft of sculptured cross, 28 in.×14 in.×6 in., covered with interlaced work, from Liberton Tower, near Edinburgh. R. P. Scott, 1863.
 I B 129. Block of sandstone, 15 in.×12½ in., being top part of cross, ornamented on each face with figure of cross in relief within circle, from the churchyard of Mid-Calder. Gilbert Goudie, 1883.
 I B 146. Slab, sculptured, from Borthwick.
 I B 180. Sculptured lintel, 3 ft. 7 in.×1 ft. 5 in., with shield and supporters, from a house in Leith. T. Ross, 1896.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 243

- Cat. Ref.
 I B 181. Sculptured arch-stone, 4 ft. 4 in. × 1 ft. 3½ in., with central shield having a crucifixion in high relief, from an old house in High Street, Edinburgh. T. Ross.

Crucifixes, Reliquaries, etc.

- K E 8. Crucifix, said to have been found near St Anthony's Chapel, Queen's Park, Edinburgh. Purchased 1884.

Sculptures, Carvings, etc., in Stone.

- K G 5. Sculpture in alabaster of Christ before Pilate, found in ruins of convent of St Mary of Placentia, which formerly stood in Pleasance, Edinburgh. David Deuchar, 1781.
- K G 13. Cast of monogram on shield, from pillar in Trinity College Church, Edinburgh.
- K G 22. Stone, displaying shield with armorial bearings and winged figures for supporters, found under pavement in Young Street, Edinburgh. Thomas Stevenson, C.E., 1860.
- K G 35. Finely-sculptured group representing death-bed scene, found in foundations of house at Mary King's Close, Edinburgh. Messrs Wyllie and Peddie, 1864.
- K G 37-39. Sculptured ambries from Queen Mary of Guise's House, Blyth's Close, Edinburgh.
- K G 41. Sculptured stones from house in Netherbow, Edinburgh, showing male and female bust, between which is the inscription in Gothic letters—IN · SUDORE · VULTUS · TUI · VESCERIS · PANE · TUO.
- K G 42. Stone, showing armorial bearings, from old house in High Street, Edinburgh.
- K G 43. Lintel of door from house in Gosford's Close, Edinburgh, with inscription—SOLI · DEO · HONOR · ET · GLORIA ·, and below, three shields; on the centre one is the crucifixion; on right, a merchant's mark between letters M.T.; and on left, boar's head couped with two crescents in chief.
- K G 82. Portion of stone moulding bearing the date 1680, from old house in Edinburgh. Purchased 1884.
- K G 87. Sculptured stone from Leith, with legend, NOSTRA FRATERNITAS · VIRGINITAS · ET · VNITAS, surrounding a head. Mr Johnson, per Thomas Ross, 1904.

Miscellaneous.

- K J 20, 21. Punch and token (1795) of Edinburgh Berean Church. James Bayne, 1874.
- K J 23. Head and hand of child in white wax, found in walled-up niche in Queen Mary of Guise's House, Blyth's Close, Edinburgh. E. W. D. Hay, 1829.
- K J 37. Sand-glass from parish church of West Calder.
- K J 40. Stand for sand-glass from St Cuthbert's Church, Edinburgh. Kirk Session, 1863.
- K J 43, 45. Brackets of wrought iron for baptismal basins from Inveresk, and St Cuthbert's Church, Edinburgh. J. and P. Nimmo, 1869.
- K J 52. Collecting ladle, from old parish church of Temple, Midlothian. Purchased 1881.

244 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- Cat. Ref.
 K J 77. Communion plate, in pewter, 16 $\frac{3}{8}$ in. diameter, with Edinburgh pewterer's mark on bottom, and initials I.H. Purchased 1890.
 K J 623. Collecting ladle from West Calder Church. J. G. Fairly, 1897.
 K J 641. Hand-bell, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. high, 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. in diameter at mouth, inscribed as follows:—"Part of the GREAT BELL of the TRON CHURCH, Edinburgh, destroyed by fire 16th December 1824. On the Great Bell was inscribed—"John Clyfton made mee 1633." Presented by James W. Dunlop, through Mr Robert Hepburn, 1899. *Proc.*, vol. xxxiii. p. 405.

Wood Carvings, etc.

- K L 1. Old oaken pulpit, said to be from St Giles's Church, Edinburgh. R. Johnston, 1826.
 K L 3. Folding camp-stool dated 1565, asserted by the donor to have been "used in the High Kirk of Edinburgh by Jenny Geddes." J. A. Watson, 1818
 K L 4. Portion of cornice in oak, on which is cut in relief 16 · FOR · THE · CRAIG · END · 56. , from pew in South Leith Church. Dr D. H. Robertson, 1862.
 K L 5. Oval shield, with arms of Incorporated Trades of Dalkeith, and "WE LIVE BY GOD'S PROVIDENCE," from front of gallery in parish church, Dalkeith.
 K L 17. Mahogany stile of door, from Old Assembly Rooms, West Bow, Edinburgh.
 K L 38. Oak door from house of Mary of Guise in Blyth's Close, Edinburgh.
 K L 44. Royal Arms and supporters, in carved wood, gilt, time of George III., from Council Chambers, Edinburgh.
 K L 45-47.¹ Portions of painted ceiling, from house of Mary of Guise in Blyth's Close. Directors of Commercial Bank, 1845.
 K L 50. Carved oak window frame and shutters, from old house in Water Lane, Leith, known as "Mary of Guise's House." James Heddle, 1875.
 K L 51. Oak window frame and shutters, forming lower half of window, from old house in Cowgate called the French Ambassador's House, Edinburgh. Purchased 1851.
 K L 55. Wooden figure, formerly over shop door in West Bow, Edinburgh. Miss Burns, 1846.
 K L 62. Window frame and shutters from old house in Edinburgh.
 K L 63. Large carved oak door with panels and cornice, from Mary of Guise's house, Water Lane, Leith. C. K. Sharpe's Collection. Purchased 1851.
 K L 64. Portion of panel, displaying bunches of grapes, from Mary of Guise's House, Blyth's Close.
 K L 68-72.¹ Painted panels of scriptural subjects, from ceiling of great hall, Dean House, Edinburgh. C. K. Sharpe's Collection. Purchased 1851.

ARMS AND ARMOUR.

Swords.

- L A 83. Sword, broken, 18 in. long, from foundations of a house at Portobello. A. Linn, 1901.
 L A 91. Hilt end of iron sword, found at Holyrood. Alan Reid, 1908.

¹ Incorrectly numbered in current Catalogue, 1892.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 245

Cat. Ref.

Long-shafted Weapons.

- L E 1, 2. Lochaber axes used by Old Town Guard, Edinburgh. Town Council, 1849.
 L E 3, 4. Lochaber axes used by Edinburgh Town Guard.
 L E 9-10. Lochaber axes formerly used by Old Town Guard. Edinburgh Town Council, 1849.
 L E 58. Arrow or bolt head from Craigmillar Castle.
 L E 73. Pike-head made by John Orrock, Water of Leith, at the time of the "Friends of the People." Miss Walker, 1841.
 L E 84. Iron pike-head with hook and transverse point, from foundation of a house in Portobello. A. Linn, 1901.
 L E 85. Halberd of iron, 26 in. x 8 in., recovered from Holyrood after a fire. Theodore Napier, 1909.

Banners and Flags.

- L F 2. Covenanters' flag, displaying white saltire, with roses in the centre, and the inscription FOR RELIGION, COVENANTS, KING AND KINGDOMS, said to have been carried at Battle of Bothwell Brig, 1679, and again in 1745 by corps of volunteers in Edinburgh. Christopher Mowbray, 1796.
 L F 4. Banner with saltire in upper corner, thought to be original "Blue Blanket" from City Chambers, Edinburgh. Town Council, 1850.
 L F 9, 10. Two flags of the first regiment of the Royal Edinburgh Volunteers, which were presented to the regiment by Sir James Stirling, Lord Provost, in 1794. Bequeathed by the late T. B. Johnston, 1898.

Bows and Cross-bows.

- L G 5. Cross-bow from Craigmillar Castle. Purchased 1860.

Firearms.

- L H 41-43. Muskets used by Old Town Guard, Edinburgh. Two presented by Town Council, 1849.
 L H 209. Model of "Mons Meg," in iron, on wooden carriage, copied from sculptured lintel in Edinburgh Castle. J. Mackinlay, 1860.

Miscellaneous.

- L M 5, 6. Lead bullets from Rullion Green. James Jackson, 1848.
 L M 21. Cannon ball, 4 in. diameter, fired into Mary of Guise's House at Leith, found in 1890. Theodore Napier, 1909.

Armour.

- L N 16. Chain armour found at Old Liston, Midlothian, 1860.

Floor Tiles, etc.

- L R 14. From Crichton Castle. Mr Fairgrieve, 1869.
 L R 31-34. Dutch glazed and ornamented tiles from old houses in Edinburgh. Purchased 1883.

246 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- {Cat. Ref.
 L R 36-38. Old Dutch tiles from old houses in Edinburgh, viz.—(36, 37) from Major Weir's house, West Bow; (38) from old house in Lawnmarket. J. W. Small, 1887.
 L R 63-66. Tiles with floral patterns, from house of Sir John Smith of Grotham, Lord Provost of Edinburgh, 1650. H. H. Norie, 1892.

Musical Instruments.

- L T 4. Drum-case with Royal Arms and C.R. II., from Old City Chambers, Edinburgh.
 L T 13-22. Trumpets and bugles, etc., which belonged to corps of Edinburgh Volunteers in 1800. James Johnstone, 1851.
 L T 23, 24. Drums used by Old Town Guard of Edinburgh.

Ewers, Flagons, Measures of Brass, etc.

- M C 7. Flagon with three feet, 8½ in. high, found near Dalkeith. Purchased 1853.
 M C 26. Flagon with three feet, of brass, found in digging foundations of South Bridge, Edinburgh.
 M C 37. Pewter measure stamped with date 1669, found in taking down the North Bridge, Edinburgh. Purchased 1895.

Kitchen and Table Utensils, etc.

- M E 5. Quaich of fir, found in Diamond Coal Mine, near Inveresk. Robert Bald, 1828.
 M E 19. Tankard of wood, with brass hoop, inscribed EDINBURGH.
 M E 50. Jar, with loop handle, 6 in. high, found under foundation of house in Leith. Dr R. Paterson.
 M E 62. Wooden cup or platter found above the ceiling in Mary of Guise's House, Blyth's Close.
 M E 96. Teaspoon inscribed K.A. BORN DEC. ii. 1716, dug up in West Bow, Edinburgh.
 M E 118, 119. Knife-blades from old house in West Bow, Edinburgh.
 M E 133. Linen-smoother of black glass, 5½ in. diameter, with handle 7½ in. long, from Edinburgh. J. Romilly Allen, 1881.
 M E 277. Tablespoon, silver, with Edinburgh hall-mark of 1704, inscribed M.D. and I.C. Mrs Dingwall, 1893.
 M E 280. Fork, silver, with Edinburgh hall-mark of 1698, with crest and motto "suffer, suffer." Mrs Dingwall, 1893.
 M E 289. Small mediæval jar with handle and perforations through the sides, found filled with coins of Alexander III., Edward I., and Edward II., at Eastfield, Penicuik. Purchased 1894.
 M E 339. Silver spoon with Canongate hall-mark and dated 1589. Purchased 1902.
 M E 403. Cup of iron, 3¼ in. diameter, with flat handle, from Corstorphine. G. J. Ewen Watson, 1910.
 M E 431. Silver rat-tail spoon with trefoil head, 7½ in. in length, Edinburgh hall-mark, 1701; Assay Master, James Penman; maker, William Burton. James Lyle, F.S.A.Scot., 1915.

Lamps, Candlesticks, Tinder-boxes, etc.

- M G 6, 7. Candlesticks of stone, in form of Roman altars, one decorated with scissors and "goose," I.A., and dated 1634, the other found

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 247

- Cat. Ref. built into wall of old house at Dalkeith. James T. Gibson Craig, 1852.
- M G 10. Candlestick of wood, brass mounted, from Lady Fraser of Lovat's House, Blackfriars Wynd, Edinburgh. Mr Thomson, 1834.
- M G 40. Tinder-box with pistol-barrel of brass for tinder-box, flint-lock and handle, and side candlestick attached, inscribed MR LAUCHLAN, EDINBURGH.
- M G 202. Snuffers of iron, from West Calder.
- M G 269. Stone candlestick with four holes and heart-shaped snuff-holder in centre, found in Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh. Professor I. Bayley Balfour, 1898.

Locks, Keys, Door-knockers, Gratings, etc.

- M J 5. Iron lock with key, from an old house in Jackson's Close, Edinburgh. R. Bryson, 1849.
- M J 6. Iron lock with key, from Edinburgh. W. G. Davies, 1870.
- M J 7. Iron lock, small, from Cardinal Beaton's house, Cowgate, Edinburgh.
- M J 13. Padlock, large, with staple, formerly attached to "Cage" in Old Tolbooth, Edinburgh. R. Bryson, 1851.
- M J 15. Iron padlock used by officers of excise at Leith about 1700. Dr D. A. Robertson, 1849.
- M J 42. Iron lid of safe or treasure-chest of "Darien Company," instituted 1695, with complicated lock of 15 spring bolts. Directors of Bank of Scotland, 1864.
- M J 47. Key found on site of Hospital of Our Lady, Leith Wynd. Dr Daniel Wilson, 1850.
- M J 48. Key with movable ring, from Clockmakers' Land, West Bow, Edinburgh.
- M J 49. Key of old Scottish Mint, South Gray's Close, Edinburgh. Henry Forbes, 1840.
- M J 50. Key from Craigmillar Castle. Henry Forbes, 1840.
- M J 61. Key from ruins of Lord Ruthven's house, West Bow, Edinburgh. Purchased 1848.
- M J 98-100. Lanthorn and bunch of keys of Deacon Brodie, executed in 1788 at Old Tolbooth, Edinburgh, for robbing the Excise Office, then situated in Chessel's Court, Canongate. Clerks of the Justiciary Court, 1841.
- M J 103. Key found on Castle Rock, Edinburgh.
- M J 112. Tirling pin from door of old Scottish Mint, South Gray's Close, Edinburgh. Dr D. Robertson.
- M J 113. Tirling pin from Cardinal Beaton's house, Blackfriars Wynd, Edinburgh.
- M J 114. Tirling pin from old house in Leith. Dr D. Robertson, 1864.
- M J 115. Tirling pin from old house in Cowgate, Edinburgh.
- M J 116. Tirling pin from Preston House, Midlothian. Dr D. M. Moir, 1849.
- M J 126. Knocker from old house in High Street, Edinburgh. James Drummond, 1862.
- M J 168, 169. Iron yett or gate, 5 ft. 4 in. x 35 in., and window grating 3 ft. 9 in. x 2 ft. 8 in., from Haddo's Hole, Old St Giles's Church, Edinburgh. Sir W. Gibson Craig, 1861.
- M J 170. Iron knocker from door of old house in Blackfriars Wynd, Edinburgh. Miss Drummond, 1890.

248 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- Cat. Ref.
M J 171, 172. Large padlock and key of the dead safe of Corstorphine Church. Hay Downie, 1893.
M J 175. Iron tirling pin with portion of the door of the house of Mary of Guise. Professor Duns, 1897.
M J 178. Iron door sneck with lever in the top of the handle, from a house in Jackson's Close, Edinburgh. Purchased 1902.
M J 179. Doorknocker of brass, formerly belonging to the office of the Northern Lighthouses. Bequeathed by Sheriff Thoms.
M J 181. Plain iron key from old house in Edinburgh. Duns Collection. Purchased 1903.
M J 183. Large padlock and key from Corstorphine. Rev. R. K. D. Horne, 1906.

Spurs, Bridles, Horse-trappings, etc.

- M L 84. Lady's stirrup, from Gorgie. H. D. Smith, 1905.

Distaffs, Spindles, Spinning-wheels, Looms, etc.

- M N 17. Spindle, 10 in. long, with whorl 2 in. in diameter, used by mother of donor, from West Calder. Thomas Bryce, 1855.
M N 46. Old loom for weaving waistband tape, from West Calder. Rev. George Murray, 1881.
M N 66. Spindle, from old house in Leith, imperfect.

Tools, Implements, and Miscellaneous.

- M P 1. Mason's chisel found embedded in the masonry of a pillar in Trinity College Church, Edinburgh. Dr D. Wilson, 1849.
M P 2. Mason's chisel found in altering fireplace in Queen Mary's Room, Edinburgh Castle, 1848. John Henderson, 1848.
M P 3. Mason's chisel found in wall of Holyrood Chapel. H. Elder, 1828.
M P 6. Mason's chisel from Cardinal Beaton's House, Blackfriars Wynd, Edinburgh. Daniel Hossack, 1870.
M P 17. Axe-head of iron found embedded in Half-Moon Battery, Edinburgh Castle.
M P 18. Axe-head of iron found in making road near Duddingston. H.M. Board of Works, 1856.
M P 30. Mattock, found near Luggat Castle, Stow. R. Smellie, 1870.
M P 34. Brace and bit, found under flooring of old house in West Bow, Edinburgh. James Drummond, 1849.
M P 50, 51. Plates of two pages of "Sallust," the first work stereotyped in Edinburgh. William Tytler, 1781.
M P 63. Standard yard-measure of City of Edinburgh, with initials of Patrick Lindsay, Dean of Guild (1726). David Laing, 1862.
M P 65. Spring rattle of wood, used as fire-alarm in Edinburgh about beginning of nineteenth century. David Laing, 1846.
M P 91. Stone weight (28 lbs.), with iron handle, found underneath floor of St Giles's Church. William Chambers, LL.D., 1883.
M P 113. Scottish tally-stick, bearing date 1692, found attached to bundle of old law-papers in Council Chambers, Edinburgh. Dr Daniel Wilson, 1848.
M P 142-145. Delicate small balances and scales, formerly in use in old Scottish Mint. J. S. Simpson, 1829, etc.
M P 185. Spud used for cleaning wooden plough, from Loanhead.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 249

- Cat. Ref.
- M P 211. Curling-stone with notch on each face for the fingers, from old house in Edinburgh. Purchased 1886.
- M P 243, 244. Iron swees found in the rock-cut cave at Gilmerton. G. Good, 1897.
- M P 317. Hunter's horse-shoe and nails in leather case, found in Midlothian. James Lyle, 1909.
- M P 323. Knife with tapering blade, $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches in length, and handle of roe-deer horn with brass mounting on the butt, found at Musselburgh. James Lyle, F.S.A.Scot., 1912.
- M P 358. Horse-pistol bullet from battlefield of Rullion Green. J. P. Gibb, 1913.
- A W 35. Socket stone from Glencorse. Purchased 1884.
- A X 7. Sinkstone of sandstone, with perforation at each end, and dated 1671, found under the pier at Leith. William Grant, 1872.
- B B 9, 10. Upper and lower quern stones of grit, 18 in. diameter, found near Merchiston Tower, Edinburgh. James T. Douglas, 1852.
- B B 20, 21. Pot quern, $13\frac{1}{2}$ in. inside diameter, found in Warriston Close, in making Cockburn Street, Edinburgh. The Railway Directors, 1856.
- B B 41. Upper quern stone of red sandstone, 12 in. diameter, from Arniston. Robert Bryson, 1828.

Instruments of Punishment, Torture, etc.

- M R 1. "The Maiden," the instrument used for beheading criminals in Edinburgh, and by which many persons were executed, including Regent Morton in 1581, Sir John Gordon of Haddo in 1644, President Spottiswoode in 1645, Marquess of Argyll in 1661, Earl of Argyll in 1685, etc. Presented by the Lord Provost and Magistrates of Edinburgh, 1797.
- M R 2. "The Stocks," from old Canongate Tolbooth. Prison Board of Edinburgh, 1874.
- M R 5. Handcuffs used for securing Watt, one of the "Friends of the People," executed for treason at Edinburgh, 1794. Miss Walker, 1841.
- M R 6. The "gaud" or iron bar, with chain and fetters for ankles, by which criminals condemned to death were formerly secured in Old Tolbooth, Edinburgh. Edinburgh County Prison Board, 1859.
- M R 7. Iron girdle with manacle on each side, formerly used in Old Tolbooth of Edinburgh. William B. Johnstone, 1861.
- M R 8, 9. Iron fetterlocks, found in Old Tolbooth, or Heart of Midlothian, when demolished in 1817. David Moir, 1849.
- M R 10. Repentance stool, formerly used in Old Greyfriars Church, Edinburgh. Miss C. Hogarth, 1864.
- M R 11. Sackcloth or "Gown of Repentance," formerly used in Parish Church of West Calder. Rev. J. Muckersy, 1816.

Articles of Dress and Personal Use.

- N A 14, 15. Pair of soles, found in Moray Vault, under St Giles's Church, Edinburgh. A. Ritchie, 1837.
- N A 256. Jewel casket of iron with two locks, found in old house in High Street, Edinburgh.
- N A 263. Pewter button, found in Edinburgh. Andrew Kerr, 1886.

250 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- Cat. Ref.
 N A 321. Linen cap, found in Mary of Lorraine's house, Blyth's Close, Edinburgh. T. W. Greig, 1893.
 N A 348. Brass button of the Edinburgh volunteers. A. Murray, 1901.
 N A 399. Small-toothed comb of wood, found in excavating in Leith Walk. Purchased 1912.

Mould for Buckles.

- B G 34. Stone mould for buckles, from Dalkeith. John Gray, 1853.

Badges, Insignia, Uniforms, etc.

- N C 1. Leather cap, mounted with velvet, found behind wood lining in old apartment in Holyrood Palace. James Ritchie, 1830.
 N C 2. Cap worn by Sir Walter Scott when trooper in Midlothian Volunteer Yeomanry. William Trotter, 1833.
 N C 3. Old Edinburgh fireman's helmet of leather, lined with iron, and having the city arms on front, 1720. Fletcher Yetts, 1806.
 N C 4. Uniform tunic of First Regiment of Edinburgh Volunteers, raised in 1803 and finally disbanded in 1822.
 N C 5-7. Embroidered uniform coat and two cocked hats, formerly worn by Old Town Guard. Edinburgh Town Council.
 N C 10, 11. Academic gown and cap worn by Alexander Henderson, A.M., minister of Edinburgh, when Rector of University (1640-1646).
 N C 12-13. Two flat black cloth bonnets, used by doctors in seventeenth century. Senatus Academicus of Edinburgh University, 1862.
 N C 15-19. Insignia of Cape Club (a convivial society founded in 1793 and dissolved in 1843), viz.—(15, 16) large steel pokers; (17) cap of crimson silk velvet; (18) member's diploma; (19) painted panel with insignia of club.
 N C 20-27. Insignia of the constables of the Barony of the Calton, Edinburgh, viz.—(20-24) painted and silver-mounted batons; (25) silver-mounted snuff-horn, with moderators' medals attached; (26) marble punch-bowl; (27) document presenting the insignia, framed and glazed. Presented by members on extinction of Barony of Calton, 1856.
 N C 33. Badge with the arms of the city of Edinburgh, the initials A.G., and the date 1719.
 N C 34, 35. Badges of the Second Midlothian Volunteers, 1798 and 1860. John M'Gowan, 1861.
 N C 58. Plate of insurance society, from John Knox's House, Netherbow, Edinburgh. Dr J. A. Smith, 1861.
 N C 59. Old clappers or hand-bells formerly used by town crier of Edinburgh. W. M'Farlane, 1798.
 N C 63. Table of fares and cab-driver's badge, as used in Edinburgh at beginning of nineteenth century.
 N C 66, 67. Painted batons of Edinburgh constables *temp.* George IV. and William IV. Miss Grieve, 1886.
 N C 73. Small baton mounted at ends with silver plates, engraved with royal arms and arms of City of Edinburgh. Purchased 1888.
 N C 77. Snuff-mull, silver-mounted, of Incorporation of Hammermen of South Leith, dated 1816, with three shields and inscriptions. Deposited by Lords of Exchequer, 1886.
 N C 78. Snuff-mull of Incorporation of Tailors, silver-mounted, with plates bearing deacons' names, etc.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 251

Cat. Ref.

- N C 81, 82. Two metal insurance plates, Caledonian and North British, from Edinburgh houses. C. S. Davidson, 1895.
- N C 87. Bronze military cap-badge found at Juniper Green. Messrs William Cowie & Son, 1898.
- N C 91. Gold-headed stick, being the staff of office of Neil Macvicar, Provost of Edinburgh in 1802. Bequeathed by Dr John Fortune, 1902.
- N C 95. Long baton of painted wood of Dalkeith Constabulary, 1845. A. W. Lyonš, 1903.
- N C 99. Pewter badge of John Hunter, town porter, with City of Edinburgh arms, and Number 888. Purchased 1907.
- N C 110. Beggar's badge, Parish of Calderclere, West Calder. Purchased 1913.
- N C 112. Helmet of brass, Royal Midlothian Yeomanry Cavalry. Walter Symons, Gilmerton, Midlothian, 1913.
- N C 113-117. Undress uniform of Royal Midlothian Cavalry—(113-114) two jackets; (115, 116) two caps; (117) one pair trousers. Dr W. G. Aitchison Robertson, F.S.A. Scot., 1913.

Chains, etc.

- N G 100. Chain of gold for neck, with oval links, found in Holyrood Park. Treasure Trove, 1859.

Finger-rings, Ear-rings, etc.

- N J 8. Hoop-ring, gold, inscribed JASPAR · MELCHIOR · BALTAZAR, found on Castle Hill, Edinburgh. Mrs John Scott, 1865.
- N J 11. Hoop-ring, gold, inscribed QUHAIR THIS I GIVE I WISS TO LIVE, found in Edinburgh. Purchased 1880.
- N J 19. Broad brass ring, $\frac{1}{4}$ in. in diameter, and $\frac{3}{8}$ in. broad, inscribed in Anglo-Saxon runes, found in Cramond Churchyard. Rev. Dr Colvin, 1870.
- N J 38. Prayer-ring of bone, dug up in Inveresk Churchyard. Dr Daniel Wilson, 1863.
- N J 63. Finger-ring of copper, flat, with buckle device, found at Liberton. Purchased 1905.
- N J 68. Finger-ring, stirrup-shaped, of solid gold, having a square bezel in which is set a natural octohedral crystal of oriental diamond; the gold setting is bevelled off to the planes of the facets of the crystal; weight, 14·154 grms.; interior diameters, 1·9×1·7 cm.; found in the garden of the Palace of Holyrood; probably of 14th-century date. Acquired through the King's Remembrancer, 1917.

Watches, Clocks, Compasses, etc.

- N L 2. Silver, double-cased watch by Roumieu, Edinburgh, with pinchbeck triple chain and swivel seal with antique head. Charles Brand, 1862.
- N L 7. Pinchbeck watch with enamelled back, by "J. Cleland, Edinburgh." Mrs Henry Ziegler, 1876.

Seals and Stamps.

- N M 18. Matrix of seal of hospital of St Anthony, near Leith. St Anthony with pig and tau-staff, S · COMUNE · PRECEPTOIRE ·

252 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- Cat. Ref.
- SANCTI · ANTHONII · PROPE · LEICHT. Advocates' Collection. Purchased 1874.
- N M 27. Brass matrix, burgh of Canongate—S'COIE · BVRGI · VICE CANONICOR · MONASTERII · SANCTE CRVC,—found in citadel, Leith. John Tingman, 1863.
- N M 28. Copper matrix of seal of burgh of Canongate—S · BURGI · VICI CANONICORVM MONASTERII SANCTE CRVCIS. Charles Watson, 1878.
- N M 51. Seal, with turbaned head and Hebrew inscription, found on Arthur's Seat, Edinburgh. Dr D. Wilson, 1852.
- N M 54. Seal of Old Edinburgh and Dalkeith Railway. Edward Burns, 1888.
- N M 64. Seal of AERNAVD LAMMIVS, found in Parliament Square, Edinburgh. Andrew Grieve, 1833.
- N M 83. Seal of "Friendly," the first Insurance Society in Scotland, established 1727. W. Swanson, 1852.
- N M 117. Brass seal, circular, of Canongate, with wooden handle, stag's head, with cross between antlers, SIC ITUR AD ASTRA. R. N. Inches, 1890.
- N M 145. Cast in silver, $2\frac{1}{4}$ in. diameter, of the Seal of the Barony of Portsburgh, showing a three-towered castle on a rock, and inscribed SIGILLVM BVRGI DE EDINBVRGH BARONIE SVE DE PORTSBVRGH. A. J. S. Brook, 1900.
- N M 155. Papal bulla of lead, of date *circa* 1460-70, found in Warrender Park, Edinburgh. Purchased 1908.
- N M 159. Lead seal, $1\frac{3}{8}$ in. in diameter, *obv.* SIGILLVM · LEPROSORVM and a bust within a circle in centre; *rev.* S · LAZARI · IHERV · SALEM with a bust of a bishop with right hand raised in act of blessing, found under an old house near Holyrood. W. Moir Bryce, F.S.A. Scot., 1913.
- N M 162. Matrix of the seal of Trinity College Church, Edinburgh, bronze, vesica-shaped, measuring $2\frac{1}{16}$ in. \times $1\frac{1}{16}$ in.; engraved with a representation of the north side of the church, above it are the words SUTA · TRINITAS · UNUS · DEUS · amid flame-shaped rays of glory; beneath is a shield ensigned with an arched crown, bearing impaled arms: *Dexter* a lion rampant within a royal tressure (Scotland); *Sinister* two lions combatant (Gueldres); legend S. ECCĪA : COLLEGIATA : SANCTA TRINITATIS PROPE EDIBURG; outer border cabled; inscribed on back D | MRP | 1574 (Dominus Magister Robertus Pont); a ridge rising lengthwise from the back, perforated near the middle, forms a handle. See Laing, ii., No. 1139. Purchased 1913.

Charms, Amulets, etc.

- N O 22. Calf's heart stuck full of pins, which had been used as a charm in witchcraft, found in old house in Dalkeith. James Bowd, 1827.

Tobacco-pipes, Snuff-boxes, etc.

- N Q 47. Tobacco-box with maltmen's arms, and inscribed JAMES CRAFOORD, MALTMAN, LEITH, 1737.
- N Q 70. Pipe-head of clay from Watson's Hospital.
- N Q 131, 132. Pipe-heads of clay from Leith.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 253

- Cat. Ref.
 N Q 160. "Elfin" pipes from Bonnington and Chapperton Hall, Midlothian. Purchased 1888.
 N Q 198. "Elfin" tobacco pipe-bowls from debris at the old chapel, Restalrig. Rev. W. Burnett, 1909.

Miscellaneous Articles.

- N T 13. Private sedan chair, used in Edinburgh till 1830. Professor Sir J. Y. Simpson, 1861.
 N T 14. Royal Arms and supporters in sewed work, time of Charles I., from Council Chambers, Edinburgh.
 N T 15-17. Small oaken chest, and two plates of pewter, bearing stamp of corporation of pewterers of Edinburgh, from 1600 to 1760. James Huie, 1870.
 N T 27, 28. Copper tablets, bearing inscriptions, taken from the foundations of the Leith Docks.
 N T 86. Collection of eight "Liliputian" coffins with their lids, containing carved wooden figures in grave-clothes; part of a hoard of seventeen such coffins found in a rocky cleft on Arthur's Seat in 1836. Mrs Couper, Tynron Manse, 1901.
 N T 88. Fancy box, $7\frac{3}{8} \times 5 \times 1\frac{3}{4}$ in., made by French prisoners in Edinburgh Castle. Purchased 1905.

INDEX TO PLACES IN MIDLOTHIAN CATALOGUE OF ANTIQUITIES, ETC.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>Arniston—E A 22, 23. B B 41 (p. 249).
 Balerno—B E 367.
 Barnton—F A 77.
 Bonnington—N Q 160.
 Bonnington Mains, East—A F 78.
 Borthwick—I B 146.
 Cakemuir Hill—E G 12, 13.
 Currie—F T 39, 40.
 Shiel Loch—E E 10.
 Torcraik—E A 12.
 Carrington—B G 217 (p. 235). F T 22.
 Cobbinshaw Loch—A H 93.
 Corstorphine—A O 1. D C 86. E E 4. M E 403.
 M J 171, 172; 183.
 Craigmillar—A F 269.
 Craigmillar Castle, L E 58. L G 5. M J 50.
 Cramond—E E 14. F R 185. F T 11; 65. F V 15;
 22. N J 19.
 Cranstoun—A H 116.
 Crichton—F T 2-4.
 Crichton Castle—L R 14.
 Dalhousie Mains—A F 147.
 Dalkeith—E A 48. K L 5. M C 7. M G 6, 7.
 B G 34 (p. 250). N C 95. N M 54. N O 22.
 East Calder—A F 317.
 East Langton—E Q 185-188.</p> | <p>Edinburgh—D E 7. (near) D G 33. D L 49.
 K G 82. K L 62.
 L E 1, 2; 3, 4; 9-10. L F 2; 9, 10. L H 41-43;
 209. L R 31-34; 63-66. L T 13-22; 23, 24.
 M E 19; 133; 277; 280; 431. M G 40. M J 6;
 98-100; 181. M P 50, 51; 63; 65; 211. M R
 1; 5.
 N A 263; 348. N C 3; 4; 5-7; 33; 59; 63; 66,
 67; 73; 78; 81, 82; 91; 99. N J 11. N L 2;
 7. N M 54; 83. N T 13; 15-17.
 Arthur's Seat—D E 16. D Q 89-91. E C 11.
 N M 51. N T 86
 Duddingston—A F 116. M P 18.
 Duddingston Loch—D Q 1-44.
 Dunsapie Loch—H R 15-39.
 St Anthony's Chapel—K E 8.
 Salisbury Crags—A L 40.
 Windy Goul—E A 25.
 Berean Church—K J 20, 21.
 Blackfriars Wynd—M G 10. M J 170. M P 6.
 Blyth's Close, Mary of Guise's House, K G 37-
 39. K J 23. K L 38; 45-47; 64. M E 62.
 M J 175.
 Mary of Lorraine's House—N A 321.
 Boroughmuirhead—E A 57.
 Braid Hills—E A 154, 155. I A 29.</p> |
|---|---|

254 LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC.

- Edinburgh, Calton, Barony of—N C 20-27.
 Canaan Lane—F L 12.
 Canongate—M E 339. M J 13. M R 2; 6; 7;
 8, 9. N M 27; 28; 117.
 Cape Club—N C 15-19.
 Castle—M P 2; 17. N T 88.
 Castle Hill—N J 8.
 Castle Rock—M J 103.
 City Chambers—L F 4. L T 4.
 Clifton—F R 194.
 Council Chambers—K L 44. M P 113, N T 14.
 Cowgate—K T 51. M J 115.
 Cowgate (Cardinal Beaton's House)—M J 7; 113.
 Craiglockhart Hill—F A 78.
 "Darren Company"—M J 42.
 Dean (Bell's Mills)—D E 17-19.
 Dean Bridge—E A 9.
 Dean House—K L 68-72.
 Gorgie—M L 84.
 Gosford's Close—K G 43.
 Greyfriars Church, Old—M R 10.
 Grosvenor Crescent—D Q 199-204.
 High Street—I B 181. K G 42. M J 126. N A
 256.
 Holyrood—L A 91. L E 85. N C 1. N J 68.
 Holyrood Chapel—M P 3.
 Holyrood Park—N G 100.
 Holyrood (ncar)—N M 159.
 Jackson's Close—M J 5; 178.
 Joppa—D I 4. E A 37-45.
 Lawnmarket—L R 38.
 Leith Walk—N A 399.
 Liberton—N J 63.
 Liberton Tower—I B 29.
 Mary King's Close—K G 35.
 Merchiston Tower—B B 9, 10 (p. 249).
 Murrayfield—D G 71, 72.
 Succoth Place—E E 84, 85.
 Nether Bow—K G 41. N C 58.
 North Bridge—M C 37.
 North Merchiston Cemetery—E E 95.
 Northern Lighthouses Office—M J 179.
 Parliament Square—N M 64.
 Pleasance—K G 5.
 Portobello—L A 83. L E 84.
 Portsburgh, Barony of—N M 145.
 Princes Street Gardens—I B 1.
 Ravelston—D A 6.
 Restalrig—N Q 198.
 Royal Botanic Garden—M G 269.
 Royston Park—A F 416.
 St Cuthbert's Church—K J 40; 45.
 St Giles's—K L 1; 3. M J 168, 169. M P 91.
 N A 14, 15.
- Edinburgh, Saughton Hall—B E 178. I A 23.
 Saxe-Coburg Place—E A 3.
 Shandon Crescent—E A 123, 124.
 South Bridge—M C 26.
 South Gray's Close—M J 49; 112.
 Scottish Mint—M P 142-145.
 Trinity College Church—K G 13. M P 1. N M
 162.
 Tron Church—K J 641.
 University—N C 10, 11; 12-13.
 Wardie—E E 28.
 Warrender Park—N M 155.
 Warriston Close—B B 20, 21 (p. 249).
 Watson's Hospital—N Q 70.
 West Bow—K L 17; 55. L R 36, 37. M E 96;
 118, 119. M J 48; 61. M P 34.
 Young Street—K G 22.
 Fala—A F 11.
 Ford—E A 53, 54.
 Gilmerton (Leath Hill, Moredun)—E Q 274-277.
 Gilmerton—F J 99. M P 243, 244.
 Glencorse—A W 35 (p. 249).
 Gogar—F E 7.
 Gogar Burn—B E 280. D L 6, 7. F C 153.
 Gourlaw, Roslin—B E 71. E A 164-166.
 Hermiston—A F 258.
 Inveresk—A H 65. F R 88-123; 124; 125-179.
 F R 227-248. F T 41. F V 31. K J 43.
 M E 5. N J 38.
 Juniper Green—E A 153. E E 78, 79. E G 3. E T
 33. N C 87.
 Kaims—F R 213.
 Lasswade—I B 20, 21.
 Leith—A H 16. D E 9; 35, 36. E T 41-46. I B 180.
 K G 87. M E 50. M J 15; 114. M N 66.
 N C 77. N M 18; 27. N Q 47; 131, 132.
 Docks—N T 27, 28.
 Pier—A X 7 (p. 249).
 South Leith Church—K L 4.
 Water Lane (Mary of Guise's House)—K L 50;
 63. L M 21.
 Wynd—M J 47.
 Leith, Water of—A S 16. L E 73.
 Loanhead—M P 185.
 Mauricewood—A F 617.
 Mid Calder—F R 214. I B 129.
 Midlothian—D C 40. D J 26, 27. D L 47, 48.
 Musselburgh—E A 117; 143-151. E C 29-33. E E
 77. E T 64. M P 323.
 Old Liston—L N 16.
 Penicuik—A A 189. A F 262; 622. D E 10. M E
 289.
 Pentland—E Q 64.
 Morton Hall—F A 35.

LIST OF PREHISTORIC RELICS FOUND IN MIDLOTHIAN, ETC. 255

- Pentlands—A A 187.
Castlelaw—A O 94.
Clubbiedean—A F 414.
Lawhead—D A 7.
Rullion Green—L M 5, 6. M P 358.
Preston House—M J 116.
Ratho—A F 108; 248. B E 176. D A 30. E Q
157-162. I A 25.
Redhall—A F 148.
Roslin—A F 413. A H 55; 91. B E 71.
Slateford—F E 45.
Stonelaws—E T 10.
Stow—A A 128. A H 146. B G 181. M P 30.
- Stow—Broch of Bow, G A 382.
Temple—K J 52.
Tynehead—D E 68.
Vogrie—D A 2.
West Calder—A D 584. A H 59. F N 8. K J 37;
623. M G 202. M N 17; 46. M R 11. N C
110.
See also Cobbinshaw Loch.
- Midlothian Cavalry, Royal—N C 113-117.
Midlothian Yeomanry—N C 2.
Midlothian Yeomanry Cavalry, Royal—N C 112.
Midlothian Volunteers—N C 34, 35.