## Index

Page numbers in **bold** indicate the subjects of chapters: those in *italics* denote illustrations. Page numbers followed by n indicate that the reference will be found in a note.

Àirighean na h-Annaid, Garbh Eilean, Shiants	Bronze Age
(Western Isles) 176	Beaker pottery 2, 5
Alexander III, King of Scotland 139	pottery 36–9, 37, 43, 49
All Souls College (Oxford) 272, 274–5	small socketed axeheads 53-82
amulets/pendants 71-2, 371, 377-8, 380-1, 382	Bruce, James, 8th Earl of Elgin 374–5
anaesthesia 350-1	Bruce, William, Hopetoun House design 265, 266,
Anderson, William 312	267–8, 270
Angus, Thomas Stewart, Earl of 223	Brus, Christiana de 138, 142–3n4–5
animals see horses	Brus, Robert de, 5th Lord of Annandale 139-40
Annandale (Dumfries & Galloway) 139, 140	Buchan (Aberdeenshire), glass toggle 94, 95
Archibald Young, surgical instrument makers see	Burlington, Richard Boyle, 3rd Earl of 272, 280
Young, Archibald, surgical instrument makers	
architecture see Hopetoun House (West Lothian)	Campbell, Archibald, 4th Earl of Argyll 205, 207
Ardjachie (Highland), wheel carving 114, 114, 127n5	Campbell, Colin, 3rd Earl of Argyll 205
Argyll, Archibald Campbell, 4th Earl of 205, 207	Carnoch (Highland) 322, 335–6
Argyll, Colin Campbell, 3rd Earl of 205	cartularies 136–7
Armorican-type axeheads 58–60, 59–60, 64, 64,	Cartwright, William Cornwallis 373
69–70	carved stones
arms, heraldic 220-1, 221-2, 228-9, 228, 250, 253	chapel-sites on the Isle of Lewis 174
arrowhead 33, 36	Pictish wheeled vehicles 111–33
atonement see crusading identity, asking for	see also stone objects
forgiveness	cattle herding 323, 329
Avery Library, Columbia University 262	chambered cairns see Giant's Grave, Slochd Measach,
axeheads, small socketed see small socketed axeheads	Nereabolls, Isle of Islay (Argyll & Bute)
	chapel-sites on the Isle of Lewis (Western Isles)
Balgonie, Alexander Leslie-Melville, Viscount 370,	147–91
370, 372, 373, 373–6	background 147–9
Balure, Knapdale (Argyll), glass toggles 94	conclusion 181–2
Bathgate Hills (West Lothian) see Preacher Stone in	discussion
the Bathgate Hills	early chapel-sites 173-6, 175
beads 371, 378, 383-4	Lordship of the Isles to 1493 and beyond
Beaker pottery 2, 5	177–81
beehive structures 174–6	Viking Age and Late Norse periods 176–7
Bellingham (Northumberland), small socketed	Lewis Coastal Chapel-sites Survey (LCCS)
axehead 56, 58, 60, 62, 63, 65, 66, 73-4	149–56, <i>150</i> , <i>156</i> , 163, 166–7, 169
Bird, Francis 263, 264, 265, 271–2	abandoned settlements 171-3, 172-3
Blairbuy see Stelloch (Blairbuy), Glasserton	burial grounds 170–1, 171
(Wigtownshire, Dumfries & Galloway)	local traditions 162
Blaque, Tomás (Thomas Black or Blake) 248	naming chapel-sites 156–9
bodysnatching 345-6, 360-1n41	saints' dedications 159-60, 162
Bonar, John 311–12	site types 162–3, 164–5, 165–8, 167–8
Boog, Andrew 342–3, 344	unlocated/unidentifiable sites 168-9, 170
Boyle, Richard, 3rd Earl of Burlington 272, 280	charcoal production sites 327

charters 136–7	Dingwall, John 207
chiefly residences 322, 323–4, 328–9, <i>328</i> , 335, 337	Dinsmoor, William B 262–3
Chiswick House (London) 272, 278–9, 280	distilling equipment 333, 334
chivalry see crusading identity, asking for forgiveness	Down Hall (Essex) 272, 276–7
Cistercians 137	Drummond, Brás Luís de Freitas ('Freitas
Clairvaux (France) 140	Drummond') 253, 254
clearances 335, <i>336</i>	Drummond, John (João Escórcio) 241-2, 243-4, 245,
Closeburn (Dumfries & Galloway), small socketed	246–8, 253–5
axehead 56, 59, 61, 62, 65, 66, 72, 75–6	Drummond, Sir John, of Stobhall and Cargill 249
Clyde cairns see Giant's Grave, Slochd Measach,	Drummond, Manuel Afonso Ferreira ('Ferreira
Nereabolls, Isle of Islay (Argyll & Bute)	Drummond') 248–9, 250
Coldstream Priory (Scottish Borders) 137	Drummond, Martim Mendes de Vasconcelos
Comyn, Alexander (1375) 231–2	('Vasconcelos Drummond') 250-1
see also Cumyne, Alexander (1408)	Drummond surname in Madeira 241–59
Comyn, Sir Richard (c. 1340) 222–4, 225, 226–30, 231, 233, 234, 235	Drummond clan and Portuguese kinsmen 242, 248–51, <i>251–2</i> , 253, <i>254</i> , 255
Comyn, Roger 229–30	João Escórcio ('John the Scot' or 'Scottish John')
Conquistadors 248	241–2, 243–4, 245, 246–8, 253–5
copper alloy objects	Scottish migration 242, 247–8
figurine of a priest 365, 366, 369, 370, 379–80	sources 242–3
statuette of a bull 368, 368	Dubh uprising 203, 206
corbelled structures 174–6	Dùn Èistean, Ness, Isle of Lewis (Western Isles) 179
Cornaro, Alvise 265	Dunbar, Gospatrick III, Earl of 141
Court cairns 47–8	Dunbar, Patrick II, Earl of 137–9
Craigmailen stone see Preacher Stone in the Bathgate	Dunbar, Patrick III, Earl of 138–9
Hills	Dunbar, Thomas, Earl of Moray 218, 219, 220
Crimean War 373	Dunbar (East Lothian) 138
crusaders 223	
crusading identity, asking for forgiveness 135–46	Eaglais na h-Aoidhe (Eaglais Chaluim Chille), Eye,
atonement in context 140–1	Isle of Lewis (Western Isles) 157, 160, 166,
Patrick II, Earl of Dunbar 137–9	<i>167–8</i> , 168, 178 <i>–</i> 9
Robert de Brus, 5th Lord of Annandale 139–40	Early Medieval
Scotland and crusade 136–7	chapel-sites on the Isle of Lewis 147–91
Cuming, Thomas (1409) 218, 220–1, <i>221–2</i>	Pictish wheeled vehicles 111–33
Cumming-Bruce, Charles Lennox 230–1	Edward, Alexander 267, 268, 270
Cummings of Altyre, genealogy of 217–39	Egyptian antiquities 379–84
Alexander Cumyne (1375) 218, 219, 220, 232,	amulet of Isis 371, 377, 380–1
233–4	amulet of Son of Horus 378, 382
background 217–18	beads 371, 378, 383–4
descent line 218	figurine of a priest 365, 366, 369, 370, 379–80
John Riddell, work of 230–4	pectoral plaques 371, 377–8, 381–2
Richard Comyn (c. 1340) 222–4, 225, 226–30,	scarabs 371, <i>378</i> , 382–3
231, 233, 234, 235	shabtis 371, <i>377</i> , <i>378</i> , 380, 382
Thomas Cuming (1409) 218, 220–1, 221–2	statue head 366–8, 368, 379
Cumyne, Alexander (1408) 218, 219, 220, 232, 233–4	statuette of a bull 368, 368
see also Comyn, Alexander (1375)	Eilean an Tighe, Shiants (Western Isles) 169, 176
cutlers see Young, Archibald, surgical instrument	Elgin, James Bruce, 8th Earl of 374–5
makers	Erskine, Ralph 310, 311, 312
D. 11H W. 202	Essex, William de Mandeville, 3rd Earl of 140–1
David II, King 223	extended depth of field (EDF) microscopy, glass
diasporas 247–8	toggle 93, 94, 95, 98, 98–100

faience objects	morphological and technological investigation 93
amulet of Isis 371, 377, 380–1	95, 98, <i>98–102</i> , 100, 102
amulet of Son of Horus 378, 382	other toggles 103–5, 104–6, 105–6
beads 378, 383	production at Kilninian 103
pectoral plaques 371, 377–8, 381–2	scientific analyses 94–5
scarab 378, 382	Gleann Leac-na-Muidhe, Glencoe (Highland) 321-4
shabtis 371, 377, 378, 380, 382	excavations 330–3, <i>331–2</i> , <i>334</i>
Fife, Robert Stewart, Earl of (later Robert III) 226	historical background 322-4, 323
figurine of a priest 365, 366, 369, 370, 379–80	landscape change 335–7, 336
fishing 201–2	location of the site 321, 322
flint arrowhead 33, 36	survey work 324–30, <i>324–5</i> , <i>327–8</i>
France see gravestone inscriptions	Glengarry, Alexander of 206, 207
funerary inscriptions <i>see</i> gravestone inscriptions	Glengarry, Angus of 207
	Glengarry, Donald of 200, 201, 205, 208, 209
genealogical studies	Gordon, Alexander, 3rd Earl of Huntly 203, 205,
Cummings of Altyre, genealogy of 217–39	206–7
Drummond surname in Madeira <b>241–59</b>	Gordon-Cumming, William, 2nd Baronet 230-1
geophysical survey, Giant's Grave, Isle of Islay,	Grant, James, 3rd of Freuchie 206, 207
Neolithic chambered cairn 16, 21	Grant, John, Shaw's History of Moray New Edition
Germany see gravestone inscriptions	230–1
Giant's Grave, Slochd Measach, Nereabolls, Isle of	Grant, John, 5th of Freuchie 207–8
Islay (Argyll & Bute), Neolithic chambered	gravestone inscriptions, ligatures compared 289-303
cairn 9–52	aims of research 291
chambered cairns on Islay 10–11, 10, 46–9, 47–8	analysis 296–302, <i>296</i> –7
chipped stone and worked flint 33, 36	conclusions and discussion 297, 302–3
chronology 39–44	distribution of 290
Mesolithic–Neolithic transition 35, 40, 44–5,	function of 290, <i>290</i>
45–6	gravestone styles and inscriptional content 293–6.
Neolithic period 40–3, 42	294–5
Bronze Age 43	history of ligatures 289
Iron Age 43–4	methods and materials 291
post-Neolithic use 49	sites 291–3
interpretation 42	Gullane see Muirfield (Gullane), Dirleton (East
location of the site 10, 10	Lothian)
pottery 36–9, 37, 43, 49	200000
radiocarbon dates 23–4, 33–6, 34–5, 44–5, 45–6	harnesses 116–17, 117–18
research questions 11	Hawksmoor, Nicholas 272, 273–4
standing remains 11–13, 12–14, 15–16	hearing aids 355–6, <i>356</i>
survey and excavation 16	hearths 330–1, 330, 333
geophysical survey 16, 21	Henry III, King of England 136
test-pits 16, 20	hoards, with small socketed axeheads 65, 67, 69–70,
test-trenches 21, 22	71
trenches 16–20, 21–2, 24–7, 24–33, 29–32	Hopetoun House (West Lothian) <b>261–87</b>
Gibbs, James 272, 276	Avery Album in Great Britain 263, 264, 265
glass bead 378, 384	centrally planned villas 265, 266, 267–8, 269–71,
glass toggles 83–110	270–2
archaeological context 83, 84, 85–6, 92	other buildings 272, 273–9, 280
composition analyses 95–7	Serlio's unpublished 'Sixth Book on Dwellings'
conclusions 105–7	261–3, 264, 269, 274, 277, 279, 280
database of toggles 86, 87–91	horses
glass working sites 103	carvings of 112–13, <i>112</i> , 115, <i>116–17</i> , 117–18,
materials 92, 93, 94	122–3, 122
11140011410 72, 73, 71	122 3, 122

lead pistol shot 333, 334

leisure activities 336–7

Leslie, Euphemia, Countess of Ross 224, 233

harnesses 116–17, 117–18	Leslie, Sir Walter 223–4, <i>225</i>
injured or lame animals 126, 129n18	Leslie-Melville, Alexander, Viscount Balgonie 370,
right-hand horses 126, 129n19	370, 372, 373, 373–6
sizes of 118–22	Leslie-Melville, Lady Susan 374, 374
in warfare 123–4	Lewis, chapel-sites 147–91
Hundred Years War 249–50	Louis IX, King of France 135–6, 138
Hunter, John 310–11, 313, 316	
hunting 323, 328, 336–7	MacDonald, MacIain 323, 328, 329
Huntly, Alexander Gordon, 3rd Earl of 203, 205, 206–7	MacDonalds and Strome Castle 193, 195, 199–200, 201, 202, 206, 208
inscriptions see gravestone inscriptions; Preacher	Mackenzies and Strome Castle 193, 200, 207, 208-9
Stone in the Bathgate Hills	Madeira see Drummond surname in Madeira
Ireby and Uldale (Cumbria), small socketed axehead 61, 62, 77	Mandeville, William de, 3rd Earl of Essex 140–1 mass spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS), glass toggle 94,
Ireland	95, 96–7
chambered cairns 47–8 glass toggles 85, 86, 89–91, 104, 105	Maxton (Roxburghshire, Scottish Borders), small socketed axehead 56, 59–60, 62, 65–6, 76
socketed axeheads 55	medicine in Scotland 341
wheeled vehicles 113, 122–4, 122	Medieval period
Iron Age	chapel-sites on the Isle of Lewis 147–91
glass toggles 83–110	crusading identity, asking for forgiveness 135-46
pottery 37, 39, 44, 49	Cummings of Altyre, genealogy of 217–39
robbing of chambered cairn 43–4, 49	Drummond surname in Madeira 241–59
small socketed axeheads 58–61, 58–60, 68–9, 70	Pictish wheeled vehicles 111–33
Islay see Giant's Grave, Slochd Measach, Nereabolls,	Strome Castle, Loch Carron (Highland) 193–215
Isle of Islay (Argyll & Bute), Neolithic	Mediterranean trade 105–7
chambered cairn	Melrose Abbey (Scottish Borders) 137, 138, 142n3
Isle of Man, glass toggles 85, 86, 89, 106	Melville House (Fife) 365–9, 367, 370, 372–3 excavations 371–2, 371–2
Joinville, Jean de 135	mercenaries 249–50
Jones, Inigo 267	merchants 248
*****	Mesolithic–Neolithic transition 35, 40, 44–5, 45–6
Kilninian, Isle of Mull (Argyll)	Middleton, Lady E Gordon Cumming, <i>The Story of</i>
excavations 83, 84, 85	Alastair Bhan Comyn 232
glass toggle 85, 92, 93, 94–8, 98–102, 100, 102–3,	Miegle 10 architectural panel (Perth & Kinross)
104, 105–6	112–13, 112
radiocarbon dates 85	migration 242, 247–8
Kinblethmont (Angus), wheel carving 114	miniature axeheads <i>see</i> small socketed axeheads
Kirknewton (Northumberland), small socketed	Moray, Thomas Dunbar, Earl of 218, 219, 220
axehead 61, 62, 77	Morebattle (Roxburghshire, Scottish Borders), small
Knockando (Moray), wheel carving 114, <i>114–15</i> , 127–8n6	socketed axehead 53, 54, 56, 59–60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 72–3, 77–8
T : D :10(1.0	Muirfield (Gullane), Dirleton (East Lothian), small
Laing, David 261–2	socketed axehead 56, 58, 60, 62, 65, 66–7, 66,
Laser Ablation Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass	74–5
Spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS), glass toggle 94, 95, 96–7	Mull see glass toggles
Late Medieval period, Drummond surname in Madeira 241–59	Neolithic period, Giant's Grave, Isle of Islay (Argyll & Bute), Neolithic chambered cairn 9–52

Newtonmore (Tom na Tilleadh), Kingussie and Insh,

(Inverness-shire, Highland), small socketed

axehead 58-60, 59-60, 62, 64, 65, 65, 66, 69, 75

nobles <i>see</i> crusading identity, asking for forgiveness Norse period 176–7	Preacher Stone in the Bathgate Hills (West Lothian) 305–19
Troibe period 170 7	boulders, inscriptions on 310
Palladio, Andrea 265, 267	Craigmailen church records 314–15
Paris, Matthew 138	date of the sermon 313–14
peat cuttings 324, 326	inscription 308–10, <i>309</i> , 316, 317
Pecche, Hamo II 141	introduction and previous work 305–7, 306, 316
pectoral plaques 371, 377–8, 381–2	John Hunter 310–11, 313, 316
pendants/amulets 71–2, 371, 377–8, 380–1, 382	Linlithgow Associate Congregation 315–16
personal objects	location 305, 307, 308, 308
amulets/pendants 71–2, 371, 377–8, 380–1, 382	preaching sites 314, <i>315</i>
beads 371, <i>378</i> , 383–4	sermon, circumstances of 311–13
glass toggles 83–110	Sermon, encumstances of 311-13
pectoral plaques 371, 377–8, 381–2	quarries 336
Pictish wheeled vehicles 111–33	Queen's College (Oxford) 272, 273–4
comparative material 119, 122–4, 122	Queen's conege (Oxioid) 272, 273–4
discussion 125–6	radiocarbon dates
harnesses 116–17, 117–18	Giant's Grave, Isle of Islay, Neolithic chambered
horses 112–13, 112, 115, 116–17, 117–26, 122,	cairn 23–4, 33–6, 34–5
129n18, 129n19, 129n20	hearth, Kilninian, Isle of Mull 85
other vehicle carvings 112–13, <i>112</i>	Ramsey Abbey (Cambridgeshire) 141
Skinnet Chapel 1 cross-slab 111, 115, <i>116–17</i> ,	Reflectance Transformation Imaging (RTI), Skinnet
117–19, 125–6, 128n9	Chapel 1 cross-slab 115, <i>116–17</i> , 117–18, 128n9
vehicle burial 113–14, <i>113</i>	refuges 329
vehicle step-up 124–5, <i>125</i>	religious houses 137–8
wheel carvings 114, 114–15	Renaissance villas 265, 267
wheel sizes 112–13, 112, 119, 122, 123, 125	rents 329
pistol shot 333, <i>334</i>	resurrectionists 345–6, 360–1n41
place names	Rhind lectures 5
chapel-sites on the Isle of Lewis 156–60, 162	Riddell, John 230–4
dairy-related in Glencoe 323	Robert II, King 223–4
dog-related in Glencoe 328	Robert III, King 226
goat-related in Glencoe 325	Robertson, William 311
Poolewe, Gairloch (Ross & Cromarty, Highland),	Robertson, William 311
small socketed axehead 56, 58, 58, 62, 65, 68, 73	scarabs 371, <i>378</i> , 382–3
Portugal see Drummond surname in Madeira	Secession Church 310–11, 312, 314–16
Post-Medieval period	Serlio, Sebastiano, 'Sixth Book on Dwellings' 261–3,
Gleann Leac-na-Muidhe, Glencoe (Highland)	264, 269, 272, 274, 277, 279, 280
321–40	settlement sites in Glencoe 328–9, <i>328</i> , 337
gravestone inscriptions, ligatures compared	shabtis 371, 377, 378, 380, 382
289–303	sheep farms 335, <i>336</i>
Hopetoun House (West Lothian) 261–87	shieling huts in Glencoe
Preacher Stone in the Bathgate Hills (West	excavations 330–3, <i>331–2</i> , <i>334</i>
Lothian) 305–19	survey work 324–8, 324–5, 327–8, 329–30
Young, Archibald, surgical instrument makers	Sinclair, Lady Elizabeth 249
341–64	Skinnet Chapel, Halkirk (Caithness), cross slab 111,
pottery	115, <i>116–17</i> , 117–19, 125–6, 128n9
Beaker pottery 2, 5	slate quarries 336
Bronze Age 36–9, 37, 43, 49	small socketed axeheads 53–82
Iron Age 37, 39, 44, 49	in Britain 67–9
Praying Societies 311, 312, 313	classification and dating 56–61, 58–61, 70–1
1 14y 1115 000101103 511, 512, 515	51055111C011011 0110 001111g 50-01, 50-01, 70-1

composition analysis 64–5, 64, 78n1 definitions and terminology 54–5	Teampall Eòin, Bragar, Isle of Lewis (Western Isles) 165, <i>165</i> , 171, <i>171</i> , 177
deposition contexts 65-7, 67	Teampall Mhealastadh, Uig, Isle of Lewis (Western
functions of 69–70, 71–2	Isles) 160, 161, 164, 172, 180
previous research 53–4, 55	Teampall Mhìcheil, Kirvig, Isle of Lewis (Western
wear analysis 61–2, <i>63</i>	Isles) 157, <i>157</i> , <i>164</i> , 172
X-radiography 65, 66, 78–9n2 Smith, James 270–1, 270–1	Teampall Mholuaidh, Ness, Isle of Lewis (Western Isles) <i>167</i> , 168, 176, 178–9
socketed axeheads <i>see</i> small socketed axeheads statue head 366–8, <i>368</i> , 379	Teampall Pheadair, Shader, Isle of Lewis (Western Isles) <i>165</i> , 177, 180–1
statuette of a bull 368, 368	Teampall Pheadair, Swainbost, Isle of Lewis (Western
Stelloch (Blairbuy), Glasserton (Wigtownshire,	Isles) 166, 167, 171, 177, 180, 180
Dumfries & Galloway), small socketed axehead	Teampall Rònain, North Rona (Western Isles) 162,
58, 60–1, 60, 62, 66, 67, 69, 72, 74	164, 166, 174, 177
Stewart, Margaret, Countess of Angus and Mar 224,	Teampall Rubha Chirc, Bayble, Point, Isle of Lewis
225, 226, 229, 233	(Western Isles) 158, 159, 163, 164, 170, 172,
Stewart, Robert, Earl of Fife (later Robert III) 226	176, 180, 181
Stewart, Thomas, Earl of Angus 223	terrets 116–17, 118
stilling, ilicit 333, 334	Tom na Tilleadh <i>see</i> Newtonmore (Tom na Tilleadh),
stomach pumps 347, <i>348</i>	Kingussie and Insh, (Inverness-shire, Highland)
stone objects	townships
arrowhead 33, 36	Glencoe (Highland) 322, 323–4, 328–9, <i>328</i> , 335,
bead 378, 383	337
scarabs 378, 382, 383	Isle of Lewis 151, 156, 182
statue head 366–8, <i>368</i> , 379	Transitional-type axeheads 56, 58, 58
Strome Castle, Loch Carron (Highland) 193–215	Treasure Trove, Egyptian antiquities <b>365–86</b>
background 193, 194, 195, 210–11n3	catalogue of items 379–84
charters and bonds 205–8	collection 376, 378–9
destruction of 209, 210	collector of the items 372–6
fishing and other resources 201–2	excavations $371-2$ , $371-2$
location of the site 195, 196–7	location of discoveries 365–9, 367
MacDonalds and 193, 195, 199–200, 201, 202,	other Egyptian objects 376
206, 208	research 369–70
reconstructions 203–4	Treasure Trove case 369, 370, 376
sea and land communications 195–6, <i>198–200</i> , 199	Trinitarians 138
sequestrations 203, 205	Tynemouth Priory (North Tyneside) 138
strategic role 199–200	upland sites see Gleann Leac-na-Muidhe, Glencoe
symbolism of 202–3, 203–4	(Highland)
warfare and 208–9	(8
surgical instrument makers see Young, Archibald,	van der Waals, Johannes Diderik 1–8
surgical instrument makers	archaeological career 1–2, 3, 4
surgical instruments 344, 344, 346, 347, 349–50,	Beaker pottery 2, 5
349–50	early years 1
	excavations and tours 4–5
Teampall a' Chrò' Naomh/nan Crò Naomh, Galson,	Rhind lectures 5
Isle of Lewis (Western Isles) 164, 177, 178	Viking Age 148–9, 176–7
Teampall Aulaidh, Gress, Isle of Lewis (Western	villas see Hopetoun House (West Lothian)
Isles) 161, 177	votive deposits
Teampall Chirceaboist, Bernera, Isle of Lewis	pottery, in chambered cairn 38, 39, 43, 49
(Western Isles) 158, 166–8, <i>167</i>	small socketed axeheads 55, 65–6, 68, 70, 71

Waals, Johannes Diderik van der *see* van der Waals, Johannes Diderik war *see* crusading identity, asking for forgiveness watermarks 263 wheeled vehicles *see* Pictish wheeled vehicles Whittington (Northumberland), small socketed axehead 56, 61, 62, 66, 76 Wilson, William 313 Wren, Sir Christopher 272, 274–5

X-radiography (μCT) glass toggle 94–5, 98, 100, 101–2, 102 small socketed axeheads 65, 66, 78–9n2 X-ray fluorescence (XRF) analysis figurine of a priest 370 small socketed axeheads 64–5, 64, 78n1 Young, Archibald, surgical instrument makers 341-64 agents for other makers 345, 347, 348 bodysnatching 345-6, 360-1n41 cutler and surgeon's instrument makers 344-5 Edinburgh International Exhibition (1886) 355-6, 356 ether and chloroform 350-1 five generations 357-8 hospital suppliers 351-5, 352, 354-5 instruments, dating of 358-9 medicine in Scotland 341 origins of firm 342-4 prizes and gifts 346, 347 royal appointments 347–50, 348, 348–50 staff 357, 357 surgical instruments, history of 341-2