

# Index

Area designations used in the index are the pre-1974 Scottish counties with current council names in brackets where they differ from the old counties.

Page numbers in **bold** indicate chapters; those in *italics* denote illustrations.

## ABERDEENSHIRE

- Aberdeen Royal Mint, heraldic panel 228–9, 229
- Auchenhove Castle 150, 164
- Auchindoir, sacrament house 230–1, 231
- Bridge of Dee, Scottish Lettering inscription 229–30
- Cairns of Atherb, Neolithic mound; Bronze Age reuse 44
- Castle Island, Loch Kinord, carved stone 158
- Chapel den, Beaker 36
- crannog 149, 153, 159–62, 160–4, 166–9, 169
- Doone of Invernochty, crannog 168
- Elphinstone Heraldic Panel, King's College Chapel 228–9, 233, 238
- King's College Chapel, Aberdeen, Scottish Lettering inscription 219–20, 222, 227–31, 238–9
- Loch Auchlossan, logboat 150
- Monymusk reliquary 132
- Peel of Lumphanan 149, 169
- Prison Island, Loch Kinord, crannog 149, 153, 162–3, 164–5, 167–8, 169
- The Houff, Loch Auchlossan, crannog 149–51, 150–2, 153–4
- Udny Green, cist 104–5
- Acharole, Cnoc Sgadain (Caithness) cist; Beaker 82, 84, 99, 107–8
- Achavanich (Caithness), 'Ava', Beaker and cist burial **73–118**
  - Beaker 95–6, 95–9, 98–9, 101, 106–8
  - bone decomposition 88–91, 106–8
  - DNA analysis 84–8, 85–6
  - facial reconstruction 92, 93, 93–4
  - isotope analysis 91, 93
  - lactose intolerance 73, 87–8, 107
  - osteological analysis 81, 81–4, 83, 89, 106–7
  - pollen analysis 101–5, 107
  - rock-cut pit 73–4, 75, 76, 79–80, 106, 108
- Adomnán, abbot of Iona, *Life of St Columba* 123, 127, 129, 141
- Aethelhard, Archbishop of Canterbury 140
- Akeld, Northumberland, Beaker 99

- Albany, John Stuart, Duke of *see also* Sainte-Chapelle, Vic-le-Comte **175–217**
  - as Regent of Scotland 175–6, 191, 196, 198, 200, 202–3, 205–6
  - de la Tour, Anne 175–6, 182, 185, 189, 190, 194, 196, 199–200, 202–5
  - lineage 175–6, 184–6, 189, 191, 194–6, 198–206
  - Medici family 175–7, 189, 191, 200, 203–5
- Alcuin 140
- Allt Chrìsal, Barra (Inverness-shire), pottery 51; roundhouse 60
- Anderson, Sue, author 'A prehistoric cremation burial at Duns Law Farm, near Duns, Scottish Borders' **29–47**
- ANGUS
  - Carlinwell, cremated bone 38
  - Edzell Castle, Scottish Lettering inscription 235
  - Howff Burial Ground, Dundee, grave-slab 235, 238
- Angus, Stewart, author 'The aquatic context of Caisteal Ormacleit, South Uist, Outer Hebrides: Lady Penelope's chateau and its canals' **243–59**
- Annegrays, monastery and Columbanus 129
- Ardleigh, Essex, human bone 40
- ARGYLL (Argyll & Bute)
  - Ballymeanoch, Beakers 31
  - Breachacha Castle, Coll, craggan ware 65, 67
  - Cladh a' Bhile, carved stone 122–3
  - Cnoc nan Carnan, Iona 141
  - Ederline Boat House, Loch Awe, crannog 166
  - Eilean Mor, Loch Finlaggan, Islay, crannog 167
  - Eilean na Comhairle, Loch Finlaggan, Islay, crannog 167
  - Iona, cross-slab 122–3
    - St Columba 127, 129, 137–8, 141
    - Statutes of Iona 246
  - Isle of Jura, hoard 287, 298–9
  - Ruadh Sgeir, Jura, gold arm ring 299
  - St Blane's, Bute, hoard 298
- Ark of the Covenant, reliquary 127, 131, 132–3, 138
- arrowheads 18, 21, 25–7, 291
- Auchenhove Castle (Aberdeenshire) 150, 164

- 'Ava' *see* Achavanich
- AYRSHIRE (North Ayrshire; South Ayrshire)  
 Courthill, Neolithic mound; Bronze Age reuse 44  
 Kilbirnie Loch, logboat 291  
 Stevenston Sands, Neolithic artefact assemblage 17, 27  
 axeheads 27, 29, 30, 35, 37, 37–8, 43–4, 291–2
- Balbulus, Notker & Columba 136  
 Ballachy (Caithness), cross-marked slab 123  
 Ballymeanoch (Argyll), Beakers 31  
 BANFFSHIRE (Aberdeenshire; Moray)  
 Cullen Old Kirk, inscription 232–3, 233, 235  
 Deskford, sacrament house 232–3, 235  
 Barnes, Ian, author "'Ava" a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study' **84–8**
- Barrett, B, author 'Stevenson at Vulcano in the late 19th century: a Scottish mining venture in southern Europe' **303–23**
- Bayeux Tapestry, depiction of reliquary 136  
 Beakers 17, **29–47**, 33, **73–118**, 95, 96, 98, 99  
 Benedict of Aniane 106  
 BERWICKSHIRE (Scottish Borders)  
 Broomdykes, Beaker; cist 36  
 Duns Law Farm, Duns, cremation burial **29–47**  
 Harelaw Hill, Chirnside, cist; capstone; cairn 36  
 Hoprig, Cockburnspath, Beaker; cairn; cists 43  
 Manderston House, cist; Beakers 36  
 Whitsome, cist 104–5  
 Bharpa Carinish, North Uist (Inverness-shire), Neolithic pottery 51  
 Biggar Common (Lanarkshire), Beaker; cairn 36–8  
 bird remains 67–9  
 duck 67–9  
 goose 67–9  
 grouse 67–9  
*Birlinn* Chlann Raghnaill/*Birlinn* of Clan Ranald 248–9, 261–2, 268, 272–3, 277  
 Blackie, Prof John Stuart and Rev Dr P H Waddell 289–90  
 Blackwaterfoot, Arran (Buteshire) and Ossianic poems 291  
 Blair, Rev Robert and Rev Dr P H Waddell 290  
 boats 269, 271  
*Birlinn see also Birlinn* Chlann Raghnaill 261, 268, 272–3  
 galley 261–3, 268  
 logboats *see separate entry*
- Bobbio, Italy, monastery and Jarlshof (Shetland) 123  
 Boghead, Fochabers (Morayshire), Neolithic mound; Bronze Age reuse 44  
 bone *see* bird remains; human remains  
 Booth, Thomas, author "'Ava" a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study' **84–91**
- Bourbon, Jeanne de 200  
 Boyle, Angela, author "'Ava" a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study' **80–84**
- Brace, Selina, author "'Ava" a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study' **84–8**
- Bradley, Richard, author 'Littleferry, Sutherland: an earlier prehistoric coastal site in context' **17–28**
- Breachacha Castle, Coll (Argyll), craggan ware 65, 67  
 Breck of Hillwell (Shetland), symbol stone 121  
 Bressay (Shetland), cross-slab 119, 121–2, 124  
 Broch of Struan, gold penannular band *see also* Dun Beag 297–8
- Bronze Age  
 Achavanich (Caithness), 'Ava', Beaker and cist burial **73–118**  
 Duns Law Farm, Duns (Berwickshire), cremation burial **29–47**  
 Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) **49–72**
- Broomdykes (Berwickshire), Beaker; cist 36  
 Brown, Robert, factor for Clanranald 271  
 Bruce family (Shetland) 119–20, 124  
 Burnett, Charles J, author 'Scottish Lettering of the 16th century' **219–41**
- BUTESHIRE (Argyll & Bute)  
 Blackwaterfoot, Arran and Ossianic poems 291  
 Kirkton, Great Cumbrae, carved stone 123  
 Lady's Grave, Tomont End, cist; cremated bone 293  
 Margreeach Farm, Glenree, Arran, burial mounds 291  
 Ossian's Mound, Clachaig, Arran 291  
 Torlin, Arran, chambered cairn 291
- Cairns of Atherb (Aberdeenshire), Neolithic mound; Bronze Age reuse 44

- Caisteal Ormacleit, South Uist (Inverness-shire)  
**243–59**  
 construction 245–7  
 destruction by fire 255  
 Penelope Mackenzie 243, 245, 523
- CAITHNESS (Highland)  
 Acharole, Cnoc Sgadain, cist; Beaker 82, 84, 99,  
 107–8  
 Achavanich, ‘Ava’, Beaker and cist burial **73–118**  
 Ackergill, cross-marked slab 121–2  
 Ballachy, cross-marked slab 123  
 Craig-na-Feich 73  
 Dalmore, Halkirk, Beaker 98–9, 108  
 Freswick Links, Beaker 99, 101  
 Garrywhin, cist; Beaker 99  
 Heathfield, Glengolly, cist; Beaker 99  
 Kenny’s Cairn, chambered tomb; Beaker 99  
 Lower Dounreay, chambered tomb; Beaker 99  
 Skinnet 2, cross-marked slab 122–3  
 South Yarrow North, chambered tomb 99  
 Tulach an t’Sionnaich, chambered tomb; Beaker  
 99, 108  
 Ulbster, cross-marked slab 122
- Calanais, Lewis (Inverness-shire), stone circle 60  
 Campbell, Angus, poet 279  
 Campbell, John Francis and Rev Dr P H Waddell  
 290, 296  
 Carlinwell (Angus), cremated bone 38  
 Carn Brea, Cornwall, enclosure; arrowheads 26  
 carved stone *see also* cross-slab **119–26**  
 Castle Island (Aberdeenshire) 158  
 Jarlshof **119–26**, 121  
 Sainte-Chapelle 186, 189, 194  
 St Columba 132  
 stone discs 120, 122
- Cassian, John, and scripture 138  
 Castle Island, Loch Kinord (Aberdeenshire), carved  
 stone 158  
 crannog 149, 153, 159–62, 160–1, 162, 163,  
 166–9, 169
- Castle Tioram (Inverness-shire) 243, 254  
 cereal *see also* plant remains 40, 42, 51, 54, 59, 69,  
 101–3
- Chapelden (Aberdeenshire), Beaker 36  
 charcoal 40–1, 43, 49, 51–2, 54, 59–61, 100, 102–3,  
 105, 107, 151–3, 157–8, 160–1
- Chardenal, C A and Rev Dr P H Waddell 292, 293  
 Charles III de Bourbon 179  
 Chenery, Carolyn, author ‘“Ava” a Beaker-associated  
 woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and  
 the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent  
 study’ **91–3**
- Christidis, G, author ‘Stevenson at Vulcano in the  
 late 19th century: a Scottish mining venture in  
 southern Europe’ **303–23**
- Chur Cathedral, Switzerland 132  
 cists 30, 36, 38, 42–4, 54, 60, **73–118**, 125, 291, 293,  
 293
- Cladh a’ Bhile (Argyll), carved stone 122–3  
 Clanranald 243, 249, 253–4, 261–3, 271, 273, 279  
 Clarke, Ann, author ‘A prehistoric cremation burial at  
 Duns Law Farm, near Duns, Scottish Borders’,  
 flaked lithics and stone artefacts **37–8**
- Clement VII, Pope 203  
 Clerk, Rev Archibald and Rev Dr P H Waddell 290  
 Clermont Ferrand, France, paintings 141, 204–5  
 Cnoc nan Carnan, Iona (Argyll) 141  
 Cod Sang 555 **127–45**  
 cross 134, 136  
 function and meaning 138–41  
 reliquary 127, 132–4, 136  
 satchel 127, 133–4, 134  
 style and attributes 130–8
- Conti family, Lipari, Italy 303, 322  
 Coombs, Bryony, author ‘The artistic patronage of  
 John Stuart, Duke of Albany, 1520–30: Vic-le-  
 Comte, the last Sainte-Chapelle’ **175–217**
- Courthill (Ayrshire), Neolithic mound; Bronze Age  
 reuse 44
- Craig-na-Feich (Caithness) 73  
 crannogs and islet duns **147–73**  
 Castle Island, Loch Kinord (Aberdeenshire) 149,  
 153, 159–62, 160–1, 162, 163, 166–9, 169  
 Doune of Invernochty (Aberdeenshire) 168  
 Ederline Boat House, Loch Awe (Argyll) 166  
 Edinample, Loch Earn (Perthshire) 168, 169  
 Eilean Mor, Loch Finlaggan, Islay (Argyll) 167  
 Eilean na Comhairle, Loch Finlaggan, Islay  
 (Argyll) 167  
 Eilean nam Breaban, Loch Tay (Perthshire) 166  
 Keppoch’s Council Isle, Loch Treig (Inverness-  
 shire) 164  
 Lochan Dinty (Inverness-shire) 166  
 Loch Flemington (Inverness-shire) 166  
 Loch of Leys (Kincardineshire) 153, 155–7, 157–8,  
 159, 165–6, 168–9, 169  
 Loch of the Clans I and II (Nairnshire) 149, 152–4,  
 154–5, 156, 157, 165–6  
 Lochore (Fife) 168, 169  
 Milton Loch (Kirkcudbrightshire) 152  
 Prison Island, Loch Kinord (Aberdeenshire) 149,  
 153, 162–3, 164–5, 167–8, 169  
 The Houff, Loch Auchlossan (Aberdeenshire)  
 149–51, 150–1, 152, 153–4

- cremations 18, **29–47**, 54, 57, 60, 103  
 cremated bone 29–30, 35, 37, 38–40, 42–4, 54, 60, 293
- Cressey, Mike, author ‘A prehistoric cremation burial at Duns Law Farm, near Duns, Scottish Borders’, archaeobotany **40–2**
- cross-slabs **119–26**, 158–9  
 Ackergill (Caithness) 121–2  
 Bressay (Shetland) 119, 121–2, 124  
 Chi-Rho monogram 123  
 Cladh a Bhile 1, Ellary (Argyll) 122–3  
 Clynekirkton 2 (Sutherland) 122  
 hexafoil/marigold crosses 122–3  
 Iona (Argyll) 122–3  
 Jarlshof (Shetland) **119–26**  
 Lindores, Abdie (Fife) 122  
 Mail (Shetland) 123–4  
 motifs 121–3  
 Papa Stronsay (Orkney) 123  
 Papil (Shetland) 119, 122–4  
 Reask, Co Kerry, Ireland 122  
 Skinnet 2 (Caithness) 122–3  
 Ulbster (Caithness) 122  
 Uyea, Unst (Shetland) 121–2, 124  
 Whiteness (Shetland) 124
- Crown of Thorns and Saintes-Chapelles 175–6, 189, 194, 197–8
- Culbin Sands (Morayshire), Neolithic artefact assemblage 17–18, 21–2, 25–7
- dairying, milk 66, 68–9, 107, 275
- Dalglish, Katinka, author ‘Ossianic gold: an enhanced object biography of a Viking Age or Late Norse finger-ring from the Isle of Jura in the collection of Glasgow Museums’ **285–301**
- Dalmore, Halkirk (Caithness), Beaker 98–9, 108
- Dearg, Alein, 14th chief of Clanranald and Caisteal Ormacleith 243
- de Berry, Jean, duc and Sainte-Chapelle, Vic-le-Comte 189, 191, 202
- De Institutione Clericorum* 133
- de la Guesle, François 203
- de la Tour, Anne 175–6, 182, 185, 189, 190, 194, 196, 199–200, 202–5
- de la Tour, Madeleine 191
- Diekmann, Yoan, author ‘“Ava” a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **84–8**
- Dorbbéne and Columba 129, 141
- Doune of Invernochty (Aberdeenshire), crannog 168
- Drum nan Dearcag, North Uist (Inverness-shire), craggan ware 65
- Dryburn Bridge (East Lothian), Beaker; cist 36
- Dunasbroc, Lewis (Inverness-shire) Neolithic pottery 51, 60–1
- Dunbar Castle (East Lothian) and John Stuart, Duke of Albany 202
- Dunbar, John, obituary **9–16**
- DUNBARTONSHIRE (East Dunbartonshire; West Dunbartonshire)  
 Bowling, River Clyde, logboat 291
- Dun Beag, Skye (Inverness-shire), broch 297
- Dunblane (Perthshire), inhumation burials 43
- Dun Cuier, Barra (Inverness-shire), broch 59
- Dundrum, Co Down, Northern Ireland, Neolithic artefact assemblage 27
- Dun Fiadhart, Skye (Inverness-shire), broch 297–8
- Duns Law Farm (Berwickshire), cremation burial; Beaker **29–47**
- Dun Totaig, Skye (Inverness-shire), broch 297
- Early Historic period  
 Cod Sang 555 **127–45**  
 crannogs and islet duns **147–73**  
 cross-slab, Jarlshof (Shetland), ‘Lerwick’ **119–26**  
 Jura (Argyll), finger-ring **285–301**
- early modern period  
 Caisteal Ormacleith, South Uist (Inverness-shire) **243–59**  
 Hebridean Gaels and the sea **261–84**  
 Latour, Countess Vincent Baillet and gold finger-ring, Jura (Argyll) 285, 287–8, 296–8, 297  
 Sainte-Chapelle, Vic-le-Comte, France **175–217**  
 179, 191, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 213  
 Scottish Lettering **219–41**  
 Waddell, Rev Dr P H, Ossianic poems; gold finger-ring, Jura (Argyll) 285, 286, 287–96, 287, 288, 295, 299
- EAST LOTHIAN  
 Dryburn Bridge, Beaker; cist 36  
 Dunbar Castle and John Stuart, Duke of Albany 202  
 Eweford West, Beakers 35, 43  
 Hedderwick, Neolithic artefact assemblage 17, 27  
 Pencraig Hill, cremation burial 44  
 Skateraw, Beakers 35  
 Tentismuir, Gullane, Neolithic artefact assemblage 17, 27
- Ederline Boat House, Loch Awe (Argyll), crannog 166
- Edinample, Loch Earn (Perthshire), crannog 168, 169

- Eilean an Tighe, North Uist (Inverness-shire), Neolithic pottery 51, 59
- Eilean Domhnuill, North Uist (Inverness-shire), Neolithic origins 59
- Eilean Mor, Loch Finlaggan, Islay (Argyll), crannog 167
- Eilean na Comhairle, Loch Finlaggan, Islay (Argyll), crannog 167
- Eilean nam Breaban, Loch Tay (Perthshire), crannog 166
- Eustace III, Count of Boulogne 194
- Evans, Jane, author “‘Ava’ a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **91–3**
- Eweford West (East Lothian), Beakers 35, 43
- feannagan*/cultivation beds, Loch Aoineart, South Uist (Inverness-shire) 266, 278
- Ferguson, Donald 297, 298
- FIFE
- Lindores, Abdie, cross-slab 122
- Lochore, crannog 168, 169
- Piekie Farm, Boarshill, cist 82
- Pitcairn, axeheads 38
- Skeith stone, carved stone 123
- Firth (Orkney), symbol stone 122
- fishing 60, 262, 264, 269, 271–2, 274–6, 278, 280
- caraidhean* (fish traps) 69, 277–8, 281
- creagaireachd* (crag fishing) 274–6, 278
- tuill-sollaidh/pollagan* (bait-holes) 275, 275–6
- fish oil 66, 274–5
- fish remains *see also* shellfish 54, 59, 67–9, 106, 262
- cod 67, 69, 277
- haddock 54, 67, 69
- salmon 67, 69
- smelt 67, 69
- Flesher’s Haugh (Lanarkshire), Samian ware bowl 292, 292
- flint 21, 23–4, 26, 36–7, 51, 54, 57, 60, 73, 75–6, 78, 95, 107
- arrowheads 18, 21, 25–7, 291
- blade 21, 24–5, 37–8
- core 21, 24–5, 37, 54
- flake 24–5, 37, 51, 54, 75, 95, 107
- knife 52, 54, 57, 60
- scraper 21, 24, 26, 29, 54, 75–6, 78, 95, 107
- Folchart Psalter* 130–3, 131
- Fontaines, France, monastery 129
- Fosses, France, monastery 130
- fowling 68, 278
- Francis I, France 179, 191, 201, 202, 203, 205, 213
- Francis II, France 189, 208
- Franklin, Julie, author ‘Kisimul, Isle of Barra. Part 2: Archaeology and prehistoric occupation’ **49–72**
- Fraser, Sheena, author “‘Ava’ a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **95**
- Freswick Links (Caithness), Beaker 99, 101
- Fulda Abbey, Germany 133, 138–9
- Garrywhin (Caithness), cist; Beaker 99
- Geddes, Jane, author ‘The earliest portrait of St Columba: Cod Sang 555, p 166’ **127–45**
- Germigny-des-Prés, France, oratory 132–3
- Glasgow Museums, gold finger-ring **285–301**
- glass 30, 57, 66–7, 136, 230
- stained glass 63, 175, 177, 183–5, 194, 197, 199–200, 205
- Gokman’s House, Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) 62–3, 68
- gold
- finger-rings **285–301**, 286, 287, 288, 295
- lace tag, Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) 49, 64, 64–5, 69
- leaf 223
- medals 202
- reliquary 133
- Golden Psalter of St Gall* 131
- Graham-Campbell, James, author ‘Ossianic gold: an enhanced object biography of a Viking Age or Late Norse finger-ring from the Isle of Jura in the collection of Glasgow Museums’ **285–301**
- Grant, Kevin James, author ‘Hebridean Gaels and the sea in the early 19th century: “the streaming ocean of the roadways”’ **261–84**
- Groundwater, Anna, author ‘Obituary: Jenny Wormald’ **1–7**
- Hague Manuscript 194–5, 198–200, 203
- Hambledon Hill, Dorset, arrowheads 26
- Hamilton, Derek, author “‘Ava’ a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **106**
- Harelaw Hill, Chirnside (Berwickshire), cist; capstone; cairn 36
- Harrison, Aidan, author ‘Scottish Lettering of the 16th century’ **219–41**
- Hartker Antiphonary* 129, 131–2, 140
- Hartmut, St Gallen Abbey, Switzerland 133, 138–9

- Hastie, Mhairi, author 'A prehistoric cremation burial at Duns Law Farm, near Duns, Scottish Borders', archaeobotany **40–2**
- Hay, Alexander Cunningham 119
- Heathfield, Glengolly (Caithness) cist; Beaker 99
- Hebridean Gaels and the sea **261–84**  
 oral tradition 261–4, 272  
 poetry 262–4, 268–9, 275, 279–80  
 prose 263–4  
 song 261–4, 268, 275, 280
- Hebrides  
 emigration 263, 280  
 famine 263  
 population boom 263, 276–7
- Hedderwick (East Lothian), Neolithic artefact assemblage 17, 27
- hoards  
 Chichester, West Sussex 298–9  
 Great Wrattling, Suffolk 298–9  
 Isle of Jura (Argyll) 287, 298–9  
 North Uist (Inverness-shire) 298  
 St Blane's, Bute (Argyll) 298  
 St Ninian's Isle (Shetland) 123  
 Stenness (Orkney) 298  
 Vulcano, Aeolian Islands, Italy 304
- Hoole, Maya, author "'Ava" a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study' **73–80, 106–9**
- Hoprig, Cockburnspath (Berwickshire), Beaker; cairn; cists 43
- Hrabanus Maurus of Fulda Abbey 133, 138
- human remains 54, 57, 75, 75, 76  
 cremated bone 29–30, 35, 37–40, 42–3, 54, 57, 60, 84, 151, 293  
 inhumations 75–6, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80–3, 81, 83, 88–92, 94–5, 104–7  
 relics *see separate entry*
- inhumations *see human remains*
- INVERNESS-SHIRE (Highland)  
 Allt Chrisal, Barra, pottery 51; roundhouse 60  
 Bharpa Carinish, North Uist, Neolithic pottery 51  
 Caisteal Ormacleit, South Uist **243–59**  
 Calanais, Lewis, stone circle 60  
 Castle Tioram 243, 254  
 Drum nan Dearcag, North Uist, craggan ware 65  
 Dunasbroc, Lewis, Neolithic pottery 51, 60–1  
 Dun Beag, Skye, broch 297  
 Dun Cuier, Barra, broch 59  
 Dun Fiadhart, Skye, broch 297–8  
 Dun Totaig, Skye, broch 297
- INVERNESS-SHIRE (Highland) (*cont*)  
 Eilean an Tighe, North Uist, Neolithic pottery 51, 59  
 Eilean Domhnuill, North Uist, Neolithic origins 59  
 Gokman's House, Kisimul Castle, Barra 62–3, 68  
 Keppoch's Council Isle, Loch Treig 164  
 Kiltaraglen, Skye, Beaker 44  
 Kisimul Castle, Barra **49–72**  
 Loch Aineort/Aoineart, South Uist, canal network 246–9, 248, 249, 250, 257, 264, 265, 266, 267, 275, 276, 278  
 cultivation beds 266, 278  
 Lochan Dinty, crannog 166  
 Loch Ceann a'Bhaigh, South Uist, canal network 248–9, 248, 249, 250, 251, 251, 252, 253, 256–7  
 Loch Flemington, crannog 166  
 Loch na Laimlaig/Laimhrig, South Uist, canal network 248, 249  
 Loch Olaidh, South Uist, canal network 246–8, 248, 251, 251, 252, 253, 253, 254, 255–8  
 Loch Scolpaig, South Uist, canal network 255  
 Nunton, Benbecula and Clanranald 243  
 Òg, Aonghas and South Uist 268–9, 272, 279  
 Pigmies Isle, Lewis, Neolithic pottery  
 South Uist, canal network **243–59**
- Iona (Argyll), cross-slab 122–3  
 St Columba 127, 129, 137–8, 141  
 Statutes of Iona 246
- Iron Age  
 crannogs and islet duns **147–73**  
 Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) **49–72**  
 iron nails 63–4  
 ironworking 62–3  
 Isbister (Orkney), axes; chambered tomb 38  
 islet duns *see crannogs*
- Jack, Annette, author 'Littleferry, Sutherland: an earlier prehistoric coastal site in context' **17–28**
- Jacobite Rebellions 243, 245
- James IV 167, 175, 202, 210, 219–20, 223, 224, 225–31, 234, 236–9
- James V 175, 200, 202, 204, 211–12, 225, 228–9, 231–2, 232, 236
- James VI 5
- James VII 245
- James VIII, 'Old Pretender' 245
- Jarlshof, Dunrossness (Shetland), christianity 123–4  
 cross-slab **119–26, 121**
- Jean I, comte d'Auvergne and de Boulogne 194

- Jean III, comte de Boulogne 200
- Johnson, Melanie, author 'A prehistoric cremation burial at Duns Law Farm, near Duns, Scottish Borders', pottery **32–7**
- kelp industry 262–5, 268–9, 271–4, 277–80
- Kenny's Cairn (Caithness), chambered tomb; Beaker 99
- Keppoch's Council Isle, Loch Treig (Inverness-shire) 164
- Kiltaraglen, Skye (Inverness-shire), Beaker 44
- KINCARDINESHIRE (Aberdeenshire)
- Fetteresso Panels (Kincardineshire) 221, 229
  - Loch of Leys, crannog 153, 155–7, 157, 158, 159, 165–6, 168–9, 169
- King's College Chapel, Aberdeen, Scottish Lettering 219, 222, 227–31, 238–9
- KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE (Dumfries & Galloway)
- Loch Arthur, logboat 291
  - Milton Loch, crannog 152
  - 'Royal Yacht', Loch Kinord, logboat 166–7
- Kirkton, Great Cumbrae (Buteshire), carved stone 123
- Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) **49–72**
- building fabric 62–3
  - craggan ware 49, 61–2, 65, 65–6
  - Early Neolithic 49–54
  - flint knives 52, 54, 57, 60
  - Gokman's House 62–3, 68
  - gold lace tag 49, 64–5, 69
  - ironworking 62–3
  - Late Neolithic 54–7
  - MacNeills of Barra 64–5, 69
  - medieval to post-medieval 61–9
  - Middle Bronze Age to Iron Age 57–9
  - pottery 49, 51–2, 55, 56–62, 65, 65–7, 69
  - stone rubber 67, 68
- Knowes of Trotty (Orkney), axehead 38
- lace tag, gold, Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) 49, 64, 64–5, 69
- Lady's Grave, Tomont End (Buteshire), cist; cremated bone 293
- LANARKSHIRE (North Lanarkshire; South Lanarkshire; East Dunbartonshire; Glasgow City)
- Biggar Common, Beaker; cairn 36–8
  - Drygate, Glasgow, logboat 291
  - Saltmarket, Glasgow, logboat 291
  - Stobcross House, axe-hammerhead 291–2
- Latour, Countess Vincent Baillet 285, 287–8, 296–8, 297
- as von Ettingshausen, Johanna 296–7
- Leo X, pope and John Stuart, Duke of Albany 176, 191, 200, 203
- le Prévost, Augustin 195
- 'Lerwick' (Shetland), carved stone **119–26**
- Lerwick Museum (Shetland) 119–20
- lettering – *see* Scottish Lettering
- Lex Romana Visigothorum* 132
- Liber Pluscardensis* 191–2, 194, 196, 198–9
- Lipari, Italy, Hellenistic graves 304
- lithics 22–3, 25–7, 29, 37, 57, 59
- arrowheads 18, 21, 25–7, 291
  - blade 21, 24–5, 37–8
  - core 21, 24–5, 37, 54
  - flake 24–5, 37, 51, 54, 75, 95, 107
  - knife 52, 54, 57, 60
  - scraper 21, 24, 26, 29, 54, 75–6, 78, 95, 107
- Littleferry (Sutherland), Neolithic artefact
- assemblage **17–28**
  - arrowheads 18, 21, 25–7
  - blade 21, 24–5
  - core 21, 24–5
  - flake 24–5
  - henge 20, 22
  - land and sea change 20, 21–7, 23
  - lithics 22–3, 25–7
  - Loch Fleet 20, 23
  - scraper 21, 24, 26
  - shale arm ring blank 22
  - stone circle 20, 22
- Livingstone, Dr David and Rev Dr P H Waddell 294, 296
- Loch Aineort/Aoineart, South Uist (Inverness-shire)
- canal network 246–9, 248, 249, 250, 257, 264, 265, 266, 267, 275, 276, 278
  - cultivation beds 266, 278
- Loch Auchlossan (Aberdeenshire), logboat 150
- Lochan Dinty (Inverness-shire), crannog 166
- Loch Ceann a'Bhaigh, South Uist (Inverness-shire), canal network 248–9, 248–50, 251, 251–3, 256–7
- Loch Flemington (Inverness-shire), crannog 166
- Loch na Laimlaig/Laimhrig, South Uist (Inverness-shire), canal network 248, 249
- Loch of Leys (Kincardineshire), crannog 153, 155–7, 157–9, 165–6, 168–9, 169
- Loch of the Clans I and II (Nairnshire), crannog 149, 152–4, 154–6, 157, 165–6
- Loch Olaidh, South Uist (Inverness-shire), canal network 246–8, 248, 251, 251–2, 253, 253–4, 255–8
- Lochore (Fife), crannog 168, 169

- Lochrie, Julie, author 'Kisimul, Isle of Barra. Part 2: Archaeology and prehistoric occupation', prehistoric occupation **49–61**
- Loch Scolpaig, South Uist (Inverness-shire), canal network 255
- logboats 150, 291
- Bowling, River Clyde (Dunbartonshire) 291
- Cambuskenneth, River Forth (Stirlingshire) 291
- Drygate, Glasgow (Lanarkshire) 291
- Kilbirmie Loch (Ayrshire) 291
- Loch Arthur (Kirkcudbrightshire) 291
- Loch Auchlossan (Aberdeenshire) 150
- Loch of Leys (Kincardineshire) 156
- Loch of the Clans (Nairn) 152
- River Carron (Stirlingshire) 291
- 'Royal Yacht', Loch Kinord, (Kirkcudbrightshire) 166–7
- Saltmarket, Glasgow (Lanarkshire) 291
- Lorimer, John Henry, portrait of Rev Dr P H Waddell 294, 295
- Louis IX, France and holy relics 175, 196–7, 202
- Lower Dounreay (Caithness), chambered tomb; Beaker 99
- Luce Sands (Wigtownshire), Neolithic artefact assemblage 17–18, 25–7
- Luxeuil, France, monastery 123
- MacArthur, John, *The Antiquities of Arran* 291
- MacDhòmhnail, Iain, bard 277
- MacGown, Dr John, and Rev Dr P H Waddell 292, 293
- Mackenzie, Penelope and Caisteal Ormacleith 243, 245, 253
- Maclean, Hector and Rev Dr P H Waddell 290, 296
- Macleod, Norman Macleod of and Countess Latour 285, 296–7, 297
- MacNeills of Barra 64–5, 69
- MacPherson, James, Ossianic poems 285, 288–90
- Mail, South Cunningsburgh (Shetland), burial ground; carved stones 120–1, 123
- Malouel, Jean, painter and Sainte-Chapelle, Vic-le-Comte 191
- Manderston House (Berwickshire), cist; Beakers 36
- Margreeach Farm, Glenree, Arran (Buteshire), burial mounds 291
- Medici family 175–7, 189, 191, 200, 203–5
- medieval period
- crannogs and islet duns **147–73**
- Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) **49–72**
- Mesolithic period
- Achavanich (Caithness), 'Ava', Beaker and cist burial **73–118**
- Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) **49–72**
- MIDLOTHIAN (City of Edinburgh)
- National Museum of Antiquities, Edinburgh 18, 21, 25, 119
- Holyrood Palace, heraldic panel 227, 230–1
- Milton Loch (Kirkcudbrightshire), crannog 152
- modern period
- Vulcano, Island of, James Stevenson and mineral extraction **303–23**
- MORAYSHIRE (Moray)
- Boghead, Fochabers, Neolithic mound; Bronze Age reuse 44
- Culbin Sands, Neolithic artefact assemblage 17–18, 21–2, 25–7
- Morley Library, Winchester Cathedral, depiction of reliquary 136
- Morrison, Hew, author "'Ava" a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study' **93–5**
- Mousland (Orkney), axehead 38
- Murchison, Sir R, Royal Geological Society and Rev Dr P H Waddell 294–6
- Müstair, Switzerland, paintings of saints' lives 141
- NAIRNSHIRE (Highland)
- Loch of the Clans I and II, crannog 149, 152–4, 154, 155, 156, 157, 165–6
- Narlian, foreman, Vulcano 303, 322
- National Museum of Antiquities, Edinburgh (Midlothian) 18, 21, 25, 119
- Neolithic period
- Duns Law Farm (Berwickshire), cremation burial; Beaker **29–47**
- Littleferry (Sutherland), Neolithic artefact assemblage **17–28**
- Noble, Gordon, author 'A new chronology for crannogs in north-east Scotland' **147–73**
- Norse period
- finger-ring, Isle of Jura (Argyll) **285–301**
- Nunton, Benbecula (Inverness-shire) and Clanranald 243
- obituaries
- Jenny Wormald **1–7**
- John Dunbar **9–16**
- Odo of Cluny 136



- Òg, Aonghas and South Uist (Inverness-shire) 268–9, 272, 279
- Olalde, Iñigo, author ‘“Ava” a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **84–8**
- Old Scatness (Shetland), broch 120
- ORKNEY
- Firth, symbol stone 122
  - Isbister, axes; chambered tomb 38
  - Knowes of Trotty, axehead 38
  - Mousland, axehead 38
  - Papa Stronsay, cross-slab 123
  - St Peter’s, symbol stone 122
  - Skaill, Deerness, carved stone 123
  - Stenness, hoard 298
- Ormiclate Castle *see* Caisteal Ormacleith
- Ossianic poems 285, 287–96, 299
- Ossian’s Mound, Clachaig, Arran (Buteshire) 291
- Papa Stronsay (Orkney), cross-slab 123
- Papil (Shetland), cross-slab 119, 122–4
- Paris Manuscript 194, 196, 198–9, 203
- peat growth 60
- Peel of Lumphanan (Aberdeenshire) 149, 169
- Pencraig Hill (East Lothian), cremation burial 44
- PERTSHIRE (Perth & Kinross)
- Dunblane, inhumation burials 43
  - Edinample, Loch Earn, crannog 168, 169
  - Eilean nam Breaban, Loch Tay, crannog 166
  - Pitnacree, cremation burial 44
- Phillipson, Dr D W, Kelvingrove Art Gallery and Museum 285
- Photos-Jones, E, author ‘Stevenson at Vulcano in the late 19th century: a Scottish mining venture in southern Europe’ **303–23**
- Piekie Farm, Boarshill (Fife), cist 82
- Pigmies Isle, Lewis (Inverness-shire), Neolithic pottery 59
- Pitcairn (Fife), axeheads 38
- Pitnacree (Perthshire), cremation burial 44
- plant remains 29, 40–1, 68–9, 77, 102–5, 107
- alder (*Alnus glutinosa*) 52, 58, 60, 77, 102–3, 106, 152
  - barley (*Hordeum vulgare*) 52, 54, 69, 77, 102
  - birch (*Betula*) 77, 102–3, 107, 156
  - bracken (*Pteridium*) 103–4, 107
  - bramble (*Rubus*) 40, 77
  - fern (*Pteropsida*) 103–4, 107
  - hazel (*Corylus avellana*) 40–1, 69, 102–3, 107
  - heather (*Calluna vulgaris*) 77, 103
- plant remains (*cont*)
- meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*) 77, 103–4, 107
  - moss (*sphagnum*) 103–4, 107
  - oak (*Quercus*) 40–1, 154, 156, 162
  - oats (*Avena*) 69, 77, 104, 175
  - pine (*Pinus*) 102–4, 107
  - St John’s-wort (*Hypericum elodes*) 103–5, 107
  - wheat (*Triticum*) 29, 40, 42–3, 54
- pollen 73, 77, 98, 100–5, 107
- Portstewart, Co Londonderry, Northern Ireland, Neolithic artefact assemblage 27
- post-medieval period
- Kisimul Castle, Barra (Inverness-shire) **49–72**
- pottery 55
- Beaker **29–47**, 33, **73–118**, 78, 95–6, 98–9
  - Carinated Bowl tradition 51
  - clay pipes 62
  - craggan ware 49, 61–2, 65–6, 65, 69
  - Hebridean Incised Ware 49, 51
  - Impressed Ware 21
  - Low Carinated 35
  - Saintonge 69
  - Samian ware 292, 292
  - Staffordshire type 62, 67
- Prison Island, Loch Kinord (Aberdeenshire), crannog 149, 153, 162–3, 164–5, 167–8, 169
- Prudentius, writer of saints’ lives 139, 141
- Quendale (Shetland), sand blow 124
- R B K Stevenson Award ‘“Ava” a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **73–118**
- Reichenau Abbey, Lake Constance, Germany 130, 138–9, 141
- relics 127, 133–41, 135, 175–6, 189, 194, 196, 198–9, 202
- Crown of Thorns 175–6, 189, 194, 197–8
  - True Cross 175–6, 189, 202
- reliquaries 132–4, 136, 175, 189, 197–9
- Ark of the Covenant 127, 131, 132–3, 138
- ring-ditch houses 166
- Ritchie, Anna, author ‘Another Pictish cross-of-arcs: an old find from Shetland re-interpreted’ **119–26**
- ROSS AND CROMARTY (Highland)
- Kinkell sacrament house, Scottish Lettering inscription 228, 230
- Rouen, Franco-Scottish treaty 200
- Ruadh Sgeir, Jura (Argyll), gold arm ring 299

- Rustici, Giovanni Francesco, Florentine artist 189, 204
- St Ambrose, Milan, Italy, paintings of saints' lives 41
- St Augustine 136, 138–9  
Abbey 136
- Sainte-Chapelle, Aigueperse, France 179, 202, 204
- Sainte-Chapelle, Bourges, France 189, 202
- Sainte-Chapelle, Riom, France 202
- Sainte-Chapelle, Vic-le-Comte **175–217**  
coats of arms 185–6, 190, 190, 192, 193, 195, 195, 198–200, 201, 205  
Crown of Thorns 175–6, 189, 194, 197–8  
de la Tour, Anne 175–6, 182, 185, 189, 190, 194, 196, 199–200, 202–5  
frieze 179, 179, 185  
Hague Manuscript 194–5, 198–200, 203  
interior decoration 178, 182–6, 183, 184, 187, 188, 189, 191, 204–5  
*Liber Pluscardensis* 191–2, 194, 196, 198–9  
lineage of Duke of Albany 175–6, 184–6, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194–6, 195, 198–206, 201  
relics 175–6, 189, 194, 196, 198–9, 202  
sacral kingship 196–9, 205  
services; masses 176  
stained glass 183–5, 183, 184, 186, 194, 196–8, 197  
structure 177, 177, 179, 182, 204–5  
Tree of Jesse 183, 194, 196–8  
True Cross 175–6, 189, 202
- St Columba, portrait **127–45**  
cross 134, 136  
function and meaning 138–41  
*praesentia* 138–41  
reliquary 127, 132–4, 136  
satchel 127, 133–4, 134  
style and attributes 130–8
- St Columbanus 129, 134–6, 137
- St Cuthbert 139, 141
- St Gall 131, 133, 139
- St Gallen Abbey, Switzerland 127, 130, 134
- St Martin of Tours, tomb 139
- St Ninian's Isle (Shetland), carved stone; hoard 122–3
- St Patroclus of Troyes 140
- St Peter's (Orkney), symbol stone 122
- Scott, Ronnie, author 'Littleferry, Sutherland: an earlier prehistoric coastal site in context' **17–28**
- Scottish Lettering of the 16th century **219–41**  
Aberdeen Royal Mint (Aberdeenshire), heraldic panel 228–9, 229
- Scottish Lettering (*cont*)  
Auchindoir (Aberdeenshire) sacrament house 230–1, 231  
Boece, Hector 222, 236, 238  
Bridge of Dee (Aberdeenshire) 229–30  
Cullen Old Kirk (Banffshire) 232–3, 233, 235  
Deskford (Banffshire), sacrament house 232–3, 235  
Edzell Castle (Angus) 235  
Elphinstone Heraldic Panel, King's College Chapel (Aberdeenshire) 228–9, 233, 238  
Elphinstone, William 221–3, 227–30, 233, 236, 238  
Fendour, John, master craftsman 226–30, 234  
Fetteresso Panels (Kincardineshire) 221, 229  
French influence and origins 219–23, 228–9, 231, 234  
French, Thomas 229–32  
Galloway, Alexander 223, 229–34, 238  
Holyrood Palace (Midlothian), heraldic panel 227, 230–1  
Howff Burial Ground, Dundee (Angus), grave-slab 235, 238  
James IV and Margaret Tudor 219–20, 223, 224, 225–8, 226, 230–1, 234, 236–9  
James V 225, 228–9, 229, 231–2, 232, 236  
King's College Chapel, Aberdeen (Aberdeenshire) 219–20, 222, 227–31, 238–9  
Kinkell sacrament house (Ross and Cromarty) 228, 230  
Linlithgow Palace (West Lothian), floor tile 225  
gatehouse 231–2, 232  
marriage chest 226, 228, 266–7  
marriage document 223, 224, 225, 227, 230  
St Michael Church, Linlithgow (West Lothian) grave-slab 235, 238  
Scott, Sir Walter, author 'The Pirate' and Jarlshof (Shetland) 120  
sea and cultural traditions **261–84**  
sea level change 21, 60, 257–8, 289, 291  
Sellar, James and Rev P H Waddell 293  
shellfish, attitudes to eating 275  
shellfish remains 18, 54, 59, 68–9, 274–6, 277–8  
Sheridan, Alison, author "'Ava" a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study' **95–101, 106–9**
- SHETLAND**  
Breck of Hillwell, symbol stone 121  
Bressay, cross-slab 119, 121–2, 124  
Bruce family 119–20, 124  
Jarlshof, christianity 123–4

- SHETLAND** (*cont*)
- cross-slab **119–26**
  - ‘Lerwick’, carved stone **119–26**
  - Lerwick Museum 119–20
  - Mail, cross-slab 123–4
  - Old Scatness, broch 120
  - Papil, cross-slab 119, 122–4
  - Quendale, sand blow 124
  - St Ninian’s Isle, hoard 123
  - Shetland Literary and Scientific Society 119–20
  - Sumburgh Head, Iron Age fort 124
  - Uyey, Unst, cross-slab 121–2, 124
  - Whalsay, ring 298
  - Whiteness, cross-slab 124
  - Shetland Literary and Scientific Society 119–20
  - shrines *see also* reliquaries 122, 124, 127, 132–4, 136, 138–40, 197, 238
  - Bologna, Italy 132
  - Getty Museum, Malibu, United States of America 133
  - Monymusk (Aberdeenshire) 132
  - Skaill, Deerness (Orkney), carved stone 123
  - Skateraw (East Lothian), Beakers 35
  - Skeith Stone (Fife), carved stone 123
  - Sloane, Hilary, author “‘Ava’ a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **91–3**
  - Smith, John Alexander, Society of Antiquaries of Scotland 119–20
  - snails 54, 59, 63
  - South Uist (Inverness-shire), canal network **243–59**
  - South Yarrows North (Caithness), chambered tomb 99
  - Statutes of Iona 246
  - Stell, Geoffrey, author ‘Obituary: John Dunbar’ **9–16**
  - Stenness (Orkney), gold finger-rings 298
  - Stevenson, James, industrialist and Vulcano *see* Vulcano
  - Stevenston Sands (Ayrshire), Neolithic artefact assemblage 17, 27
  - STIRLINGSHIRE** (Stirling)
    - Cambuskenneth, River Forth, logboat 291
    - River Carron, logboat 291
  - Stobcross House (Lanarkshire), axe-hammerhead 291–2
  - stone circle 20, 21, 60
  - stone objects *see also* carved stone; flint; lithics
    - axes 27, 29, 30, 35, 37–8, 37, 43, 292
    - chips 51, 54
    - hammerstone 37–8, 63
  - stone objects (*cont*)
    - pendant 38
    - quartz, quartzite 54, 56, 63, 68, 97
    - retouched pieces 25, 54
    - rubber 67, 68
    - scrapers 21, 24–6, 29, 54
  - Strabo, Reichenau Abbey, Germany 133, 138–9
  - Strathnaver (Sutherland), human skull 82
  - Stratigos, Michael J, author ‘A new chronology for crannogs in north-east Scotland’ **147–73**
  - Stuart, John, Duke of Albany **175–217**
    - as Regent of Scotland 175–6, 191, 196, 198, 200, 202–3, 205–6
    - lineage 175–6, 184–6, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194–6, 198–206
    - Medici family 175–7, 189, 191, 200, 203–5
  - Sumburgh Head (Shetland), Iron Age fort 124
  - SUTHERLAND** (Highland)
    - Clynekirkton 2, cross-slab 122
    - Littleferry, Neolithic artefact assemblage **17–28**
    - Strathnaver, human skull 82
  - symbol stone *see* carved stone; cross-slabs
  - Tentismuir, Gullane (East Lothian), Neolithic artefact assemblage 17, 27
  - The Houff, Loch Auchlossan (Aberdeenshire), crannog 149–51, 150–1, 152, 153–4
  - Theodulf of Orleans 133
  - Thomas, Mark G, author “‘Ava’ a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **84–8**
  - Timpany, Scott, author “‘Ava’ a Beaker-associated woman from a cist at Achavanich, Highland, and the story of her (re-)discovery and subsequent study’ **101–5**
  - Torlin, Arran (Buteshire), chambered cairn 291
  - True Cross, relic 175–6, 189, 202
  - Tudor, Margaret, Regency of Scotland 175–6
    - floor tile, Linlithgow Palace 225
    - marriage 223, 225–7
    - marriage chest 226, 228, 266–7
    - marriage document 223, 224, 225, 227, 230
    - Scottish Lettering 219–20, 230, 236–7
  - Tulach an t’Sionnaich (Caithness), chambered tomb; Beaker 99, 108
  - Udny Green (Aberdeenshire), cist 104–5
  - Utrecht Psalter* 132
  - Vic-le-Comte, France, Sainte-Chapelle *see* Sainte-Chapelle **175–217**

- von Ettingshausen, Baron Constantin, palaeo-botanist 296–7
- von Ettingshausen, Johanna 296–7  
as Latour, Countess Vincent Baillet 285, 287–8, 296–8
- Vulcano, Island of, and James Stevenson **303–23**  
alum extraction 305–6, 311–13, 318, 320–2  
Cave of Alum 307, 313, 314, 318, 319, 320–1, 320  
Fraglione 305, 310, 312–13, 313, 314, 315, 315–16, 318, 321  
Fossa crater 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309–11, 313, 314, 321  
sulfur extraction 303–4, 306, 310–13, 313, 315–16, 317, 318, 321–2  
volcanic eruption 303–4, 306, 308, 309, 309–10, 321
- Waddell, Rev Dr P H, Ossianic poems; gold finger-ring, Jura (Argyll) 285, 286, 287–96, 287, 288, 295, 299
- Walney Island, Cumbria, Neolithic artefact assemblage 27
- Watson, Aaron, author ‘Littleferry, Sutherland: an earlier prehistoric coastal site in context’ **17–28**
- West Heslerton, North Yorkshire, Beaker 35
- WEST LOTHIAN  
Linlithgow Palace, floor tile 225  
gatehouse 231–2, 232  
St Michael Church, Linlithgow, grave-slab 235, 238
- West Water Reservoir, West Linton (Peeblesshire), cist; inhumation cemetery 35–6
- Whalsay (Shetland), ring 298
- Whitsome (Berwickshire), cist 104–5
- Wing, Buckinghamshire, gold lace tag 64
- Wormald, Jenny, obituary **1–7**
- Wünsch, E A, Glasgow Geological Society and Rev Dr P H Waddell 292–3