Index

Page numbers in **bold** indicate the subjects of chapters: those in *italics* denote illustrations. Page numbers followed by n indicate that the reference will be found in a note.

Achany Glen, Sutherland (Highland), Neolithic agriculture 32, 36	Balfarg/Balbirnie (Fife), Grooved Ware <i>82</i> , 86–90, <i>87</i> , <i>89</i> , 105
agriculture, Neolithic 23–43	Bamburgh Castle (Northumberland), fort 262–263
in Britain 38–39	Bannatyne (or Bute) mazer 55
Cranberry excavations 27, 29, 30	Barnhouse (Orkney), Grooved Ware 82–83, 82–83,
in Europe 39–40	88, 89, 104
interpretation of 41–42	Barra (Western Isles), Neolithic agriculture 32, 38
recommendations 40	barrow cemeteries, Pictish 18
in Scotland 30–33, 34–35, 36, 37, 38	Barry, Revd George 223, 224, 237
Wellhill excavations 24–26, 25–28	Beaker pottery 101, 102–104, 108
Albany, Isabella, Duchess of, Countess of Lennox	beakers, metal 58, 58
311–313, <i>312</i>	Beckton Farm (Dumfries & Galloway), Grooved
Alexandria (West Dunbartonshire), Neolithic	Ware 82, 94, 98
agriculture 33, 36	Beith, Revd Alexander 127, 128, 128, 129, 132, 133,
An Doirlinn (Western Isles), Grooved Ware 82,	134, 135, 137, 138
99–100, 101	belts 50, 51
Anderson, Joseph 224, 226, 233–234, 234	Biggar (South Lanarkshire), Grooved Ware 82, 98,
animals, in enamel work 53, 55, 56, 57, 59–60 n.4	101, 105
anti-invasion defences 351	Biggar Common (South Lanarkshire), Neolithic
ard marks, Neolithic 24–26, 27–28, 32–33, 36, 37, 38,	agriculture 32, 38
39, 40, 41	Blackmoor (Hampshire), hoard 367
arms, heraldic 50, 53, 191, 195, 301–321	Blaeu, J 475–476, 476
Aros Castle, Mull (Argyll & Bute) 475–497	boats, whaling 453
archaeobotanical analysis 490	Boer Wars 286–287, 329, 335
buildings 479–482, 480	Braes of Ha'Breck, Wyre (Orkney), Beaker pottery
conclusion 496–497	101
discussion 490–496, 495	Bramber (West Sussex), hoard 366
documentary evidence 478-479, 481, 491-492	Breachacha, Coll (Argyll & Bute), hoard 369
masonry and mortar analyses 484-490, 485-487,	Brigg (North Lincolnshire), rings 361
489, 493–494	Broadward (Shropshire), hoard 362–363, 366, 371
methods used 482–484, 483	brochs 248, 249–250, 267–268, 269–270, 269
radiocarbon dating 490, 491, 494, 495	Bronze Age period
site 475–478, <i>476–477</i>	Beaker pottery 101, 102–104, 108
Arran (North Ayrshire), Neolithic agriculture 31, 32,	weapon hoards 355–379
36, 37	Brough of Birsay (Orkney), whale bone 456, 458,
Auchlishie (Angus), Grooved Ware 82, 101	460, 461
axeheads 357, 361, 371, 379	Brough of Deerness (Orkney), whale bone 456, <i>458</i> , 460, <i>461</i>
baldric, enamelled 49–60	Broxmouth (East Lothian), settlement 251
conclusion 59	Brunton, Revd Alexander 225–226, 237
description 50, 51–53, 53	Bryce, David 282
enamel comparisons 55–56, <i>56–57</i> , 57	Bulford (Wiltshire), Grooved Ware 88
Franco-Scottish cultural relations 59	burials, isotope analysis of Pictish period from
Savernake horn, relationship with 52	Portmahomack (Highland) 385–403
Thomas Randolph, Earl of Moray 56	

burials, Links of Pierowall, Westray (Orkney), Roman	Coles, John Morton, obituary 1–5
Iron Age 221–241	education 1–2
context 237–241	experimental archaeology 3
discovery 223–224	honours and awards 5
glass cups 224–227, 225–227	rock art, work on 4
location 221, 222	Scotland, tour of and excavations in 2
metal spoons 228–232	wetland archaeology 3–4
stone discs 232–237, 233–236	colours, symbolic nature of 50
Burroughs, Lady Eliza D'Oyly Traill 279–295	Colville family 122, 124, 125, <i>125</i> , 128, 129, 130,
background 281–282	130
conclusion 294–295	Colvin, Jessie H 144
life in Rousay 282–287, 286	copper alloy
pseudonym 'Veronica' 290–293, 293	annular rings 361
Taversoe Tuick report 287–290	coins, Roman 163–165
Burroughs, Sir Frederick William Traill 281–282,	weapons 355–379
283–284, 285, 287, 290	cosmological acquisition 106–107
Buzzart Dikes (Perth & Kinross), deer park 213	Courthill Farm (Angus), Grooved Ware 93
Cairma Tha (Oulanau) ashala hara 460, 460	craftwork 285, 286, 291
Cairns, The (Orkney), whale bone 468, 469 Calanais (Western Isles)	Craigie, Alexina 280, 283 Cranberry (Perth & Kinross), Neolithic agriculture
Grooved Ware 82, 90, 96	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Neolithic agriculture 32, 38	27, 29, 30, 32 crannogs 248, 249–250, 250, 256, 261, 265, 267, 268
Camden, William 49–50	crannogs in Loch Awe (Argyll & Bute) 435–446
Carbury Hill, Co. Kildare, (Ireland), spoon 228	conclusion 446
Carghidown (Dumfries & Galloway), fort 257	construction and use, dating of 443–446
Carn Dubh, Moulin (Perth & Kinross), Neolithic	introduction 435, 436, 437
agriculture 32, 36	radiocarbon dates 437–443, 439, 441–444
Carnegie, James, 9th Earl of Southesk 12–13	cremations 103–104, 103
castle, Aros, Mull (Argyll & Bute) 475–497	crofters, disputes of 283–284
Castle O'er, Eskdale (Dumfries & Galloway), fort	Crossiecrown (Orkney), Grooved Ware 82, 97, 101
255, 258–259	Culduthel Mains, Inverness (Highland), Grooved
cemeteries <i>see</i> barrow cemeteries; burials; chambered	Ware 93
cairns	cultural transformation 41
cereal crops 250–251	cups, glass 224–227, 225–227, 239–240
cetaceans see whaling	see also beakers
chains, silver 265, 266	
chambered cairns 287–290	dabhaichean land measurement system 19
charters	Dairy Park, Dunrobin (Sutherland), Pictish symbol
Aros Castle, Mull (Argyll & Bute) 478	stone 11, 11
forgery of 318	Davidson, Maj Jonathan 341–345
as objects of elite status 307–308, 310	deer parks/traps see Dormount Hope (Scottish
Pittenweem (Fife) 65–66, 73–74	Borders)
see also seals and charters	Dickinson, Capt 337–340
Church of Scotland 127, 140–143	diets, childhood, isotope analysis of Pictish period at
Cill an Ailean, Mull (Argyll & Bute), chapel 482	Portmahomack (Highland) 385–403
cinematograph, on Rousay 286	discs, stone 232–237, 233–236
coins, Scottish finds 2011–15 163–184	Domesday Book 214
Roman 163–165, 177–178	Dormount Hope (Scottish Borders), medieval deer
medieval and post-medieval 165-176, 178-184,	hunting earthwork 201–216
184–185	conclusion 215–216
medieval and post-medieval hoards 176-177	date 206, 208–210

description 203–208, 203, 205–206, 208–209	Fordun, John of 4/8, 492
haga, haia, hay 'hedges' and hunting features	forests 211–212, 213
214–215	Fortrose and Rosemarkie Waste Water Works
interpretation, deer park/trap 201, 210-214	(Highland), Grooved Ware 93
previous research 202–203, 202–203	forts 250, 254, 255, 255–256, 257–258, 261, 262
Douglas, Isabella, Countess of Mar 307	see also hillforts; nucleated forts; promontory
dragons, in enamel work 56, 57	forts; vitrified forts
drive-hunting whaling 452–453, 452, 467, 468	France
Drummond of Hawthornden, William 73	enamelling 56, 57
Duddingston Camp (Edinburgh), First World War	relations with Scotland 59
camp 347–349, <i>348</i>	Free Church 127–128, 128, 134–138, 135, 137,
Duddingston Loch (Edinburgh), hoard 366–367, 368,	142–144
369	Freswick Links (Caithness), whale bone 456, 458,
Dunbar, Janet, Countess of Moray and Lady of	460, 461
Frendraught and Crichton 311	,
Dundee, printers 122	glass cups 224–227, 225–227, 239–240
Dundonald (South Ayrshire), castle 482	Gordon, George Hamilton, 4th Earl of Aberdeen 11
Dunfermline Abbey (Fife), tomb of Robert I 59	Grant, Walter 290
Dunragit (Dumfries & Galloway)	green, symbolic nature of 50
Grooved Ware 82, 98, 101	Grooved Ware in Scotland 81–108
Iron Age settlement 251, 253, 268	conclusion 107–108
duns 248, 250, 268	demise of 100–104, <i>103</i>
dalis 270, 250, 200	discussion 104–107
earthworks see Dormount Hope (Scottish Borders)	earliest Orcadian 82–83, <i>82–84</i> , 85–86
Ederline Boathouse, Loch Awe (Argyll & Bute),	early, Balfarg area, east 86–90, 87, 89, 91
crannog 437, 439, 440–443, 441–444	early, Caithness to Midland Valley, east 90–91,
Edinburgh	92–94, 93–94
Barclay Free Church 136	early, south and west 94–96, 95–96
Holyrood Park in the First World War 327–352	later 97–100, 98
loot from 54	later Orkney 96–97, 100–101
MacLagan family in 123	Shetland 100
enamelled baldric 49–60	Gulaping, whaling laws 453
enclosed settlements 253, 258–259	Gutaping, whating laws 133
environmental evidence	Hallhole Farm (Angus), Grooved Ware 82, 97
cereal crops 250–251	hall-houses 480–481, 480, 492
plant macrofossils 27, 29	Halmie (Highland), Neolithic agriculture 32, 36
recommendations 40	Haßleben-Leuna burials 228–232
wood-charcoal 490	Hays of Liverpool, architects 130, 132, <i>132</i> , 133
Eweford West (East Lothian), Grooved Ware 94	hearts 312–313, <i>312</i>
ewers 56, 57	henges 88
CWCIS 50, 57	Henshall, Audrey 234
farming see agriculture, Neolithic	heraldry 50, 53, 191, 195, 301–321
Faroe Islands, whaling 452, 452	Hermitage Castle (Scottish Borders), deer trap
faunal remains 388–389, 401	213–214, 215
Ferguson, Lionel 337	Hillend (South Lanarkshire), Grooved Ware 82, 98.
ferrules 357, 358–359, <i>379</i>	99
field boundaries, Neolithic 26, 27, 28–29, 29, 31,	hillforts 252–253, 258–259, 263, 268
32–33, <i>35</i>	hoards
firing ranges 328–330, <i>328–331</i>	coins 165, 176–178
First World War, Holyrood Park, use of 327–352	Hacksilber 228
fish bones 389, 401	weapons 355–379
folklore 288	weapons 055-017
TORRIOTO 200	

Holyrood Park in the First World War 327–352	results 390–399, 393, 395, 397–398
anti-invasion defences 351	site background 385–386, 386–387
conclusion 351–352	Izat, Revd James 223–224, 237
Duddingston Camp 347–349, 348	
military camp, other units 345, 347, 348	Jarlshof (Shetland), whale bone 455–456, 458, 460,
military camp, South Lancashire Brigade	461–462, 467–468
330–345, 332–335, 337–340, 345–346	Jedburgh (Scottish Borders), forest 215
military infrastructure 328–330, 328–331	<i>5</i> (
practice trenches 349–351, 350	Kellie Lodging, Pittenweem see Pittenweem (Fife),
siege battery camp 349	Kellie Lodging, 23 High St.
victory parade 351	Kilbrannan Chapel, Skipness (Argyll & Bute),
hook-plates 52, 54	windows 481–482
horns, hunting 49–50, <i>51</i> , 52	Kilmartin Glen see Upper Largie (Argyll & Bute)
houses see hall-houses; MacLagan, Christian, house	Kincardine (Angus), deer park 213
built for; Pittenweem (Fife), Kellie Lodging, 23	King's Liverpool Regiment see South Lancashire
High St	Brigade
Hownam (Scottish Borders), forest 211, 212	King's Own Scottish Borderers (KOSB) 347, 348
human remains, isotope analysis of Pictish period at	Kintore (Aberdeenshire)
Portmahomack (Highland) 385–403	Grooved Ware 82, 90–91, 92–93, 97, 105, 106
hunting, medieval deer- 201–216	Neolithic agriculture 32, 36, 38
hunting lodge? 204–205, 212	Knowth (Ireland), Grooved Ware 88–89, 90, 104
Hurly Hawkin broch (Angus), stone discs 234	Knowth (ficiality), Grooved ware 60 07, 70, 104
Trury Truwkii oroen (7 mgus), stone dises 25 T	land-measurement systems 19
India, indigo 124–125, 129	languages, Pictish period 425
indigo 124 125, 129	laws, whaling 453
inscriptions	lead, seal matrix 320, 318
Latin 265, 266, 271	Leslie, Euphemia, Countess of Ross 315, <i>316</i> , 317
Pictish period <i>see</i> Newton Stones (Aberdeenshire)	Liddesdale (Scottish Borders), deer trap 213–214
Inverness (Highland), Grooved Ware 93	linear earthworks see Dormount Hope (Scottish
Ireland	Borders)
agriculture, Neolithic 39	Links of Pierowall, Westray (Orkney), Roman Iron
early medieval settlements 263, 264, 267	Age burials 221–241
<u>-</u>	-
Grooved Ware 88–89, 90, 104 spoons 228	Littleour (Perth & Kinross), Grooved Ware 91, 97, 99, 101
Iron Age period	Liverpool Scottish <i>see</i> South Lancashire Brigade
	· -
burials 221–241	Loch Awe (Argyll & Bute), crannogs 435–446
crannogs in Loch Awe (Argyll & Bute) 435–446	Logie Elphinstone (Aberdeenshire), Pictish symbol
Roman coins 163–165, 177–178	stones 17–18, 18
whale bone 457, 459, 460, 462, 465	Low, Revd George 221, 223, 224, 237
whaling 451–472	Lugtonridge Farm, Beith (North Ayrshire), shield
Iron Age-medieval period, settlements in south-west	hoard 365–366
Scotland (400 BC to AD 650) 247–271	Lyon Court 195, 305
ironworking 251, 252	M D 11 1 470 470
Isle of Man, early medieval settlements 263	MacDonald clan 478–479
isotope analysis, childhood diets at Portmahomack	MacDuff, Isabella, Countess of Fife 301, 302
(Highland) 385–403	Macfie, Robert 336
conclusion 403	Machrie Moor North, Arran (North Ayrshire),
discussion 397–403, 400	Neolithic agriculture 31, 32, 36, 37
isotope analysis, principles of 386, 388	Machrie Moor Site 1, Arran (North Ayrshire),
materials and methods 390	Grooved Ware 82, 96, 96, 104
previous research 388–389	MacLagan, Christian 119–146
research questions 390	archaeologist and antiquarian 143–144

background 121–131, 125–126 and female suffrage 139–140	Mull of Galloway (Dumfries & Galloway), Iron Age settlement 252
financial independence of 131–132, 133	1101
house built for 132–133, <i>132</i>	names, personal 191
India, family interests in 124–125, 129	Neolithic period
Marykirk church 134–138, <i>135</i> , <i>137</i> , 140–143	agriculture 23–43
personality and behaviour of 120–122, 131, 133,	Grooved Ware 81–108
134, 136, 138, 140–144	Ness of Brodgar (Orkney), Grooved Ware 82, 85, 97,
summary 143–146	100–101, 104
MacLagan, Frederick 124, 129, 130, 131	networks, Neolithic period 106–107
MacLagan, Revd Frederick (1738–1818) 121–122	new towns 67–68, 67–68
MacLagan, Janet (née Colville) 121, 122, 129, 131,	Newark Bay (Orkney), diet 400, 400
145	Newton, Islay (Argyll & Bute), Neolithic agriculture
manuring practices 40	31, 32, 33, 35
Marton-le-Moor (North Yorkshire), Grooved Ware 85–86	Newton Stones (Aberdeenshire), Pictish stones 7–21, 407–431
masonry survey 482–490, 483, 485–487, 489,	dating of 11, 425
493–494	description 8–11, 8–11
mass spectrometry, whale bone 454, 456, 458, 460	discovery and relocation 11–15, 12, 14–16
mazers 55	inscriptions, making and layout of 9, 407–410,
medieval period	408, 418
baldric, enamelled 49–60	non-ogham inscription 14–15, 408, 416–429,
castle, Aros, Mull (Argyll & Bute) 475–497	418–419, 422
coins 165–177, 178–184, 184–185	ogham inscription 9, 410–416, 413
crannogs, reuse of 435–446 , <i>439</i> , 440–443,	original landscape context 14, 16–19, 17–18
441–444, 445	symbols 9, 9–11, 10–11, 20 ns.1 to 4, 409–410
deer hunting earthwork 201–216	Norse burials 223
new towns 67–68, 67–68	Norse genealogies 190
seals and charters, women's 301-321	Norse law 193–194
whale bone 457, 459, 465, 469	Norse period
see also Iron Age-medieval period; Pictish period	whale bone 456, 457, 459, 464–465, 468–469, 471
Melrose Abbey (Scottish Borders), land grants 208,	whaling 452–453
212	North Mains (Perth & Kinross), Neolithic agriculture
Mesolithic period, pit-alignments 24, 26–27, 41–42	33, 38
metalworking 251, 252	nucleated forts 254, 255, 255–256, 257–258,
middens 32–33, 38, 40, 42	259–260, <i>261</i> , 262–263, 269–270
Midmill (Aberdeenshire), Grooved Ware 82,	
103–104, <i>103</i>	Ochiltree, Lord 477–478
Milfield (Northumberland), Grooved Ware 85	ogham inscriptions see Newton Stones
military camps, South Lancashire Brigade 330–347,	(Aberdeenshire)
332–335, 337–340, 345–346	Old Rayne (Aberdeenshire), place-name 19
Milla Skerra, Sandwick, Unst (Shetland), stone disc	Oliphant family 63
234	open settlements 268
Milton of Leys (Inverness), Grooved Ware 82, 91, 94	Orkney
Moray, Joanna, Countess of Douglas and Lady of	agriculture, Neolithic 32–33, 34, 36, 38
Bothwell 319	diet 400, 400
Morris, May 285	Eliza D'Oyly Traill Burroughs 279–295
mortar 486, 487–490, <i>487</i> , <i>489</i> , 492–494	Grooved Ware 82–83, 82–84, 85–86, 88, 89, 90,
mortuary structures 87	96–97, 100–101, 104, 106, 107
Mote of Mark (Dumfries & Galloway), fort 254,	Roman Iron Age burials 221–241
255–256, 259	whale bone 456–457, 460, 461, 468, 469
Mountcastle Quarry (Fife), Grooved Ware 95–96, 105	Overhailes (East Lothian), Grooved Ware 82, 94–95, 95, 105

palettes 235–236, 237	Port Elphinstone (Aberdeenshire), Grooved Ware 93
parade ground 328, 328	Portmahomack (Highland), childhood diets 385-403
Paris, France, enamelling 56, 57	post-medieval period
parks see deer parks/traps	coins 165–177, 178–184
pedigree roll 49, 51	Kellie Lodging, Pittenweem 63–77
Peelhill Farm (South Lanarkshire), weapon hoard	pottery see Beaker; Grooved Ware in Scotland
355–379	Powmyre Quarry (Angus), Grooved Ware 82, 97, 98
peer polity interaction 107	practice trenches 349–351, 350
petrographic analysis 486–490, 487, 489	promontory forts 249, 250, 257
Pictish period	puberty 402
barrow cemeteries 18	pyre debris 103–104, <i>103</i>
childhood diets at Portmahomack (Highland)	
385–403	Quanterness (Orkney), Grooved Ware 88, 89, 90
inscriptions 7–21, 407–431	Queen, The: The Ladies' Newspaper 286, 291–292
language 425	Quoygrew, Westray (Orkney), whale bone 456, 458,
settlements 19, 423–424	460
writing 423	
Pictish symbols	radiocarbon dating
distribution 265, 266	Aros Castle, Mull (Argyll & Bute) 490, 491, 494
mirrors 9, 9, 20 n.1, 409–410	495
notched double-discs 10-11, 10, 20 n.2	Bronze Age weapons 362–363
serpents 10–11, 11, 20 n.3 & 4	crannogs in Loch Awe (Argyll & Bute) 435–446
z-rods 10–11, 11	Grooved Ware in Scotland 81–108
Pilkington, Frederick Thomas 136, 137	Raigmore, Inverness (Highland), Grooved Ware 82,
Pinkerton, J 12	93, 97
pit-alignments, Mesolithic 24, 26–27, 41–42	Randolph, Agnes, Countess of March (and Moray)
Pitmachie (Aberdeenshire)	310–311, <i>311</i>
Pictish stones 13	Randolph, Thomas, 1st Earl of Moray 52, 56–58
place-name 18, 19	reuse
Pitnacree (Perth & Kinross), Neolithic agriculture 32,	of prehistoric monuments 17
38	of religious buildings 75
pits, Neolithic 24, 27–28	Rhind, Sir Thomas Duncan 329, 330
Pittenweem (Fife), Kellie Lodging, 23 High St 63–77	Rhynie (Aberdeenshire), royal site 259, 262
comparison with 19-21 High St 66, 74-75, 76	rings 357, 361, <i>379</i>
conclusion 77	Rinyo, Rousay (Orkney), pottery 97, 101
internal layout 75–77, 76	Rispain Camp (Dumfries & Galloway), settlement
occupation history 73–74	250–251, 254
social setting 71–72	ritual deposition 372–373
sources 65–67, 66, 76	Robert I 58–59
urban setting 67–69, 67–71, 71	Roman/Roman Iron Age period
place-names	burials 221–241
*rann 'part, piece' 19	coins 163–165, 177–178
deer- and hunting-related 211	Rothesay Castle, Mull (Argyll & Bute) 478
haga, haia, hay 'hedges' and hunting features	Rousay (Orkney), Eliza D'Oyly Traill Burroughs
214–215	279–295
nick 'hollow' 213	Roy, William 202, 203
pele 'palisade' 212–213	Royal Field Artillery 345
pett 'farm, land-holding, unit of land' 18–19	Royal Garrison Artillery 349
Rerigonium 'very royal place' 262	Royal Scots 349
shaw 'managed coppice' 211	royal sites 259–260, 261, 262–263, 264, 265
slack 'hollow' 212	Rush Fen, Wilburton (Cambridgeshire), hoard 362,
Pool, Sanday (Orkney), Grooved Ware 82, 83, 84, 85, 96–97, 100	367

Sacheverell, William 476, 478	shelter hut 329, <i>330</i>
Savernake Forest (Wiltshire), wardens 49, 52, 54	Shetland
Savernake horn 50, <i>51</i> , 52–55	agriculture, Neolithic 31, 33, 34, 38
schools 123, 128, 134, 135, 138, 139	Grooved Ware 100
Scord of Brouster (Shetland), Grooved Ware? 100	stone disc 234, 237
Scot of Scotstarvit family 64, 73	whale bone 455–456, 460, 461–462, 467–468
Scott, Lady John 143	shields 365–366
Scott of Abbotshall, William 72	siege battery camp 349
Scott & Co, photographers 332, 332–335, 337–338,	sign theory, medieval 308
340, 345	silver objects
Scottish Home Industries Association (SHIA) 285,	baldric, enamelled 49-60
286, 291	chains 265, 266
Scottish Medieval Castles & Chapels C14 Project	spoons 228–232
(SMCCCP) see Aros Castle, Mull (Argyll &	see also coins
Bute)	Sime, Revd John 66–67, 66, 69, 70–71, 74, 76
Sculptor's Cave, Covesea (Moray), spoon 228	Simpson, James Young 134, 143
seal matrices 317–320, 318	Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, and women
seals and charters 301–321	143–144
Agnes Randolph, Countess of March (and Moray)	soil micromorphology 38, 40
310–311, 311	Soldiers' and Sailors' Families Association (SSFA)
approach, intertextual 307–310	287
archives 304–307	Sorisdale, Coll (Argyll & Bute), Beaker pottery 102
conclusions 320–321	souterrains 248, 267
Euphemia Leslie, Countess of Ross 315, 316, 317	South Lancashire Brigade, military camp 330–347,
introduction 301–304, 302	332–335, 337–340, 345–346
Isabella, Duchess of Albany and Countess of	South Street long barrow (Wiltshire), Neolithic
Lennox 311–313, 312	agriculture 39, 41
Janet Dunbar, Countess of Moray and Lady of	spearheads 357, 358, 359–360, 367, 368, 375–378
Frendraught and Crichton 310	spear-whaling 453, 467, 468
Margaret Stewart, Countess of Angus and Mar	spinning 285
313–315, <i>314</i>	spinning wheels 285, 286, 291
Margaret Stewart, Countess of Douglas, Lady of	spoons 228–232
Galloway and Annandale 317–320, 318	Stephenson family 73
Sellar, William David Hamilton 187–195	Stewart, Margaret (née Abernethy), Countess of
arms, heraldic 191	Angus (m 1328) 305, 306
historical and genealogical research 189-194	Stewart, Margaret, Countess of Angus and Mar
law, teaching of 188–189	(d 1417) 313–315, <i>314</i>
Lord Lyon King of Arms 188–189, 189, 195	Stewart, Margaret, Countess of Douglas, Lady of
settlements	Galloway and Annandale (d 1451) 317–320, 31
medieval period 445–446	Stirling
Pictish period 19, 423–424	Christian MacLagan and 122-123, 124, 125, 131
settlements in south-west Scotland (400 BC to AD 650)	132–133, <i>132</i>
247–271	church in 127–128, 130
comparisons and perspectives on 262–265, 266,	Marykirk church 134–138, 135, 137, 140–143
267–270, 269	stone circles
conclusions 270–271	Christian MacLagan and 126-127, 126
introduction 247, 248, 249	Grooved Ware and 85, 87, 88-89, 90, 104
settlement patterns 249–253, 250	reuse of 17–18
settlements through time 253–255, 255–257,	stone discs 232–237, 233–236
257–260, 261, 262	Stonehall Farm (Orkney), Grooved Ware 82, 83, 97
Seymour family 49–50, 54	Stones of Stenness (Orkney), Grooved Ware 85, 87,
shellfish 389, 401	88, 89, 90

stone-walled settlements 250, 250, 268	Wales, early medieval settlements 263
strandings, whale 457, 462–463, 465, 467, 468	wax tablets 407–408
Strang family 74, 74, 75, 77 n.3	weapon hoard, Peelhill Farm (South Lanarkshire)
Strathearn Environs and Royal Forteviot (SERF)	355–379
project see agriculture, Neolithic	comparative hoards 366–367, 368, 369, 370
Stuart, John 11, 13	conclusion 373
Stuart of Inchbreck, John 12, 13	dating 362–363
Sumburgh (Shetland), Grooved Ware? 100	discovery 356–357, <i>356</i>
swords 54, 357, 359, 360–361, 367, 372, 374	hoard contents 357–359, 359–361, 361, 374–379
	interpretation 369–373
tablet weaving 50	landscape setting 363–366, 364–365
Tattershall (Lincolnshire), hoard 366	weaving 50
Taversoe Tuick, Rousay (Orkney), chambered cairn	weaving battens 223
279, 287–290	Wellbrae (South Lanarkshire), Grooved Ware 82, 98
textiles	Wellhill (Perth & Kinross), Neolithic agriculture
baldric 50, <i>51</i>	24–26, 25–28, 33, 40
belts 50, 51	West Lancashire Brigade 345
thin sections, mortar and stone, Aros Castle, Mull	Wester Hatton (Aberdeenshire), Neolithic agriculture
483–484, 488–490, <i>489</i> , 492–493	33, 38
timber circles 88, 90, 96, 104	Westness, Rousay (Orkney), diet 400, 400
toilet instruments 235–236	whale bone, Portmahomack (Highland) 401
tomb, of Robert I 59	whaling 451–472
townhouses see Pittenweem (Fife), Kellie Lodging,	artefacts and tools 469–470
23 High St	conclusion 471–472
Traill, Thomas Stewart 233, 237	geographic comparison 463, 466–467, 466
Traprain Law (East Lothian)	laws about 453
settlement 251	mass spectrometry results 458, 460, 461-465, 462
spoon 228	material and methods 454–457
Trelystan (Wales), Grooved Ware 105	species 460, 463–466, 470–471
trenches, practice 349–351, 350	stranding data comparison 462–463, 465
Trinity Hall (Cambridge) Founder's Cup 57, 57	techniques of 452–453, 452
Trumland House, Rousay (Orkney) 282, 293–294	temporal overview 457, 458–459
Trusty's Hill, Anworth (Dumfries & Galloway), fort	value of whale bone 453–454
254, <i>255</i> – <i>256</i> , 258, 259	whaling vs scavenging 467–469
Turner, Sir William 290	White Dyke (Scottish Borders), park pale 213–214
Tynron Doon (Dumfries & Galloway), fort 254,	windows 479, 481–482, 492
255–256, 259	women
233 230, 237	archaeologists 143–144
Upper Largie (Argyll & Bute), Grooved Ware 82, 96,	behaviour of in WWI Edinburgh 332–334, 342,
98, 104	347, 352
Upper Suisgill (Sutherland), Neolithic agriculture 33,	Christian MacLagan 119–146
36	education of 123, 127
Urie Valley (Aberdeenshire), Pictish place-names	Eliza D'Oyly Traill Burroughs 279–295 seals and charters 301–321
18–19	
1 (1010) 251	votes for 139–140
victory parade (1919) 351	writing 407–408, 422, 423
Viking Age period	NAGA 224 225 240
grave goods 223	YMCA 334, <i>335</i> , 349
settlement patterns 263–264	7 1 1 1 M 2 · · · · (7 3.72)
vitrified forts 254, 255–256	Zooarchaeology by Mass Spectrometry (ZooMS)
votive hoards 369–371	454, 456, 458, 460