10 REFERENCES

- Adamson, D 1970–72 'The Hearth Tax', Transactions of the Dumfriesshire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society, 47–9, 147–77.
- Alcock, L 2003 Kings and Warriors, Craftsmen and Priests in Northern Britain AD 550–850. Edinburgh (=Soc Antiq Scot Monogr).
- Anderson, S forthcoming 'The fired clay', in A Tester; S Anderson; R Carr & I Riddler A High Status Middle Saxon Settlement on the Fen Edge: Staunch Meadow, Brandon, Suffolk. Bury St Edmunds: East Anglian Archaeology.
- Anon 1871 Transactions of the Dumfriesshire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society, 1st ser, 6, 7–8.
- Armit, I; Murphy, E; Nelis, E & Simpson, D (eds) 2003 Neolithic Settlement in Ireland and Western Britain. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Ashmore, P J 1989 'Excavation of a beaker cist at Dornoch Nursery, Sutherland', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 119, 63–71.
- Ashmore, P 1996 *Neolithic and Bronze Age Scotland*. Edinburgh: Historic Scotland.
- Ashmore, P J 2007a 'Radiocarbon dates from the Pict's Knowe, Holywood and Holm', *in* J Thomas 248–59.
- Ashmore, P J 2007b 'Appendix 9. Calibrated radiocarbon determinations from Holm, Holywood and the Pict's Knowe', *in* J Thomas, 307–10.
- Barclay, A 2009 'New evidence for mid-late Neolithic burial from the Colne Valley, West London', *PAST* No. 63, Nov 2009, 4–6.
- Barclay, G; Brophy, K & MacGregor, G 2002 'Claish, Stirling: an early Neolithic structure in its context', *Proc Soc Antig Scot*, 132, 65–137.
- Bishop, A H 1919 'Note on a burial after cremation', Transactions of the Dumfriesshire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society, 3rd Series, 5 (1918–19), 44–8.
- Bishop, R 2007 'What contributions did huntergathering and agriculture have for the Neolithic palaeo-economy of Lockerbie Academy?' Unpublished BSc Dissertation, University of Durham.
- Boase, W N 1918 'Flax and flax fibre cultivation', Scottish Journal of Agriculture, 1, 140–7.
- Boardman, S 1997 'The charred plant remains from Mills Mount', in S T Driscoll & P A Yeoman Excavations within Edinburgh Castle in 1988– 91, 191–9. Edinburgh (=Soc Antiq Scot Monogr Ser, 12).
- Brindley, A 2007 *The Dating of Food Vessels and Urns in Ireland*. Galway: department of Archaeology, National University Ireland (=Bronze Age Studies 7).

- Britnell, R 2004 Britain and Ireland 1050–1530: Economy and Society. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Brooke, D 1991 'The Northumbrian settlements in Galloway and Carrick: an historical assessment', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 121, 295–327.
- Brophy, K 2007 'From Big Houses to Cult Houses: Early Neolithic timber halls in Scotland', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, 73, 75–96.
- Brown, E; Howard-Davis, C & Brennand, M 2007 'The early prehistoric landscape', *in* F Brown; C Howard-Davis; M Brennand; A Boyle; T Evans; S O'Connor; A Spence; R Heawood & A Lupton *The Archaeology of the A1(M) Darrington to Dishforth DBFO Road Scheme*, 17–41. Lancaster: Oxford Archaeology North.
- Carter, S & Tipping, R 1993 'The prehistoric occupation of Carradale, Kintyre', *Glasgow Archaeological Journal*, 17, (1991–2), 39–52.
- Cameron, A; Johnston, A & Stones, J 1996 'Excavation at two sites in Old Aberdeen', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 126, 911–27.
- Carr, R D; Tester, A & Murphy, P 1988 'The Middle-Saxon settlement at Staunch Meadow, Brandon', *Antiquity*, 62, 371–7.
- Clapham, A J 1986 'The origin, domestication, dispersal and cultivation of flax, *Linum usitatissimum*', Plant Domestication and Dispersal: Unpublished Course Paper.
- Clark, J G D 1932 'The date of the plano-convex flint-knife in England and Wales', *Antiquaries Journal*, 12, 158–62.
- Clarke, D L 1970 Beaker Pottery of Great Britain and Ireland. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Close-Brooks, J 1980 'Excavations in the Dairy Park, Dunrobin, Sutherland 1977', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 110 (1978–80), 328–45.
- Cormack, W F 1963 'Burial site at Kirkburn, Lockerbie', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 96 (1962–3), 107–35.
- Cormack, W F 1981 'A corn-drying kiln at Airykick, Port William', Transactions of the Dumfriesshire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society, 56, 91–9.
- Cowie, T G; Masters, L J M & Harman, M 1981 'An urn burial from Burnfoot Plantation, Dowglen Hill, Westerkirk', *Transactions of the Dumfriesshire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society*, 3rd Series, 56, 31–7.
- Cowie, R & Whytehead, R 1989 'Lundenwic: the archaeological evidence for Middle Saxon London', *Antiquity*, 63, 706–18.
- Cressey, M & Sheridan, J A 2003 'The excavation of a Bronze Age cemetery at Seafield West, near

Inverness, Highland', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 133, 47–84.

- Cross, S 2003 'Irish Neolithic settlement architecture – a reappraisal', in I Armit; E Murphy; E Nelis & D Simpson (eds) Neolithic Settlement in Ireland and Western Britain, 195–202. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Dalrymple, D 1776 Annals of Scotland, 338–9. London: J Murray.
- Driscoll, S T 1997 'A Pictish settlement in north-east Fife: the Scottish Field School of Archaeology excavations at Easter Kinnear', *Tayside & Fife Archaeological Journal*, 3, 74–118.
- Fairweather, A D & Ralston, I B M 1993 'The Neolithic timber hall at Balbridie, Grampian Region, Scotland: the building, the dates, the macrofossils', Antiquity, 67, 313–23.
- Fenton, A 1999 Scottish Country Life. East Lothian: Tuckwell Press.
- Finlayson, B 1990 'Lithic explotiation during the Mesolithic in Scotland', Scottish Archaeological Review, 7, 41–57.
- Finlayson, B; Finlay, N & Mithen, S 2001 'The cataloguing and analysis of the lithic assemblages', in S J Mithen (ed) Hunter-Gatherer Landscape Archaeology: The Southern Hebrides Mesolithic Project 1988-98, 61-72. Cambridge (=McDonald Institute Monogr).
- Fitzpatrick, A P 2002 'The "Amesbury Archer": a well-furnished Early Bronze Age burial in southern England', *Antiquity*, 76, 629–30.
- Fokkens, H; Achterkamp, Y & Kuijpers, M 2008 'Bracers or bracelets? About the functionality and meaning of Bell beaker wristguards', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, 73, 109–40.
- Gerloff, S I M 1975 The Early Bronze Age Daggers in Great Britain and a Reconsideration of the Wessex Culture, Prähistorische Bronzefunde, VI(2), München: C.H. Beck'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung.
- Gibson, A 1989 'Medieval corn-drying kilns at Capo, Kincardineshire and Abercairny, Perthshire', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 118, 219–29.
- Green, H S 1980 The Flint Arrowheads of the British Isles: a detailed study of material from England and Wales with comparanda from Scotland and Ireland. Oxford (=Brit Archaeol Rep, Brit Ser, 75).
- Greig, J 1991 'The British Isles' in W van Zeist; K Wasylikowa & K Berne (eds) Progress in Old World Palaeoethnobotany: a retrospective view on the occasion of 20 years of the International Work Group for Palaeoethnobotany. Rotterdam: Balkema.
- Harbison, P H 1976 Bracers and V-perforated Buttons in the Beaker and Food Vessel Cultures of Ireland. Bad Bramstedt (=Archaeologia Atlantica Research Report, 1).
- Harding, DW 2004 The Iron Age in Northern Britain: Celts and Romans, Natives and Invaders. London: Routledge.
- Hastie, M 2003 'Assessment of samples', in J

Morrison Research and Training Excavation in the Manse Field, Whithorn, Dumfries & Galloway. Unpublished Archive Report, Headland Archaeology Ltd.

- Hayden, C 2007 'White Horse Stone and the earliest Neolithic in the South East', South-East Research Framework Resource Assessment Seminar (unpublished).
- Henshall, A S 1968 'Scottish dagger graves', in J M Coles & D D A Simpson (eds) Studies in Ancient Europe, 173–95. Leicester: Leicester University Press.
- Hill, P 1996 Whithorn and St Ninian: the Excavation of a Monastic Town, 1984–91. Stroud: Sutton.
- Holden, T G 2006 'The Botanical Evidence' in C Lowe Excavations at Hoddom, Dumfriesshire: An enclosed high status settlement of the later First Millennium AD. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquities of Scotland.
- Holden, T G & Boardman, S 2000 'The macroplant assemblage' in A Crone (ed) The History of a Scottish Lowland Crannog: Excavations at Buiston, Ayrshire 1989–90. Edinburgh (=Scottish Trust for Archaeology Monograph, 4), 151–5.
- Hope-Taylor, B 1977 *Yeavering: An Anglo-British Centre of Early Northumbria.* London (=Dept Environment Archaeol Rep (HMSO), 7).
- Hope-Taylor, B 1980 'Balbridie . . . and Doon Hill', *Current Archaeology* 72, 18–19.
- Huggins, P J 1991 'Anglo-Saxon timber building measurements: recent results', *Medieval Archaeol*, 35, 6–28.
- Johnson, M & Cameron, K forthcoming 'A Bronze Age cremation cemetery at Skilmafilly, near Maud, Aberdeenshire, and other prehistoric sites in Aberdeenshire. Excavations 2001', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports*.
- Jones, G forthcoming 'Evidence for the importance of cereals in the Neolithic charred plant remains from the Neolithic settlement at Lismore Fields, Buxton', in D Garton The Excavation of a Mesolithic and Neolithic settlement area at Lismore Fields, Buxton, Derbyshire.
- Kenney, J 2008 Recent Excavations at Parc Bryn Cegin, Llandygai, near Bangor, North Wales. Unpublished Excavation Report, Gwynedd Archaeological Trust.
- Kenworthy, J B 1976 'A reconsideration of the "Ardiffery" finds', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 108, 80–93.
- Kinnes, I 1985 'Circumstance not context: the Neolithic of Scotland as seen from outside', *Proc* Soc Antiq Scot, 115, 15–57.
- Lane, R 2005 'Daub', in C A Spall & N J Toop (eds) Blue Bridge Lane & Fishergate House, York. Report on Excavations: July 2000 to July 2002. Archaeol Planning Consultancy Ltd online monogr: http://www.archaeologicalplanningconsultancy.co.uk/mono/001/rep_build_daub.html
- Laing, L R 1969 'Timber halls in Dark Age Britain – some problems', Transactions of the Dumfries-

shire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society, 3rd ser, 46 (1969), 110–27.

- Lewis, J & Terry, J 2004 'The excavation of an early Bronze Age cemetery at Holly Road, Leven, Fife', *Tayside & Fife Archaeological Journal*, 10, 23–53.
- Longworth, I H 1984 Collared Urns of the Bronze Age in Britain and Ireland, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Losco-Bradley, S & Kinsley, G 2002 Catholme: An Anglo-Saxon Settlement on the Trent Gravels in Staffordshire. Nottingham: Trent and Peak Archaeological Unit.
- Loveday, R 2008 'Where have all the Neolithic houses gone? Turf – an invisible component', *Scottish Archaeological Journal*, 28.2 (2006), 81–104.
- Lowe, C E 2006 Excavations at Hoddom, Dumfriesshire: an Early Ecclesiastical Site in South-West Scotland. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
- MacGregor G & McLellan K 2007 'A burning desire to build: excavations at Eweford West and Pencraig Hill (3950–3380 BC)', in O Lelong & G MacGregor The Lands of Ancient Lothian. Interpreting the Archaeology of the A1, 15–45. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
- Marshall, A & Marshall, G 1991 'A survey and analysis of the buildings of Early and Middle Anglo-Saxon England', *Medieval Archaeology* 35, 29–43.
- Masters, L 1973 'The Lochhill long cairn', *Antiquity*, 47, 96–100.
- Maynard, D 1993 'Neolithic pit at Carzield, Kirkton, Dumfriesshire', Transactions of the Dumfriesshire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society, 68, 25–32.
- Mays, S A 1998 *The Archaeology of Human Bones*. London: Routledge.
- Mays, S A 1999 'Cremated bone from CEU excavations, and unpublished bone from earlier work', in N R Brown, The Archaeology of Ardleigh, Essex: Excavations 1955–1980. Chelmsford (=East Anglian Archaeology 90).
- McKinley, J I 1994 The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Spong Hill, North Elmham Part VIII: the Cremations. Norwich (=East Anglian Archaeology 69).
- McKinley, J I 2004 'Compiling a skeletal inventory: cremated human bone', *in* M Brickley & J I McKinley (eds) *Guidelines to the Standards for Recording Human Remains*. Reading (=IFA Paper No 7).
- Mercer, R J & Midgley, M S 1997 'The Early Bronze Age cairn at Sketewan, Balnaguard, Perth & Kinross', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 127, 281–338.
- Monk, M A 1990 'The archaeobotanical evidence for field-crops in early historic Ireland', in J M Renfrew (ed) New Light on Early Farming: Recent Developments in Palaeoethnobotany, 315–28. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

- Morrison, A 1968 'Cinerary urns and pygmy vessels in South-West Scotland', Transactions of the Dumfriesshire & Galloway Natural History & Antiquarian Society, 3rd ser, 45 (1967–8), 80ff, 101, 116, nos 101-4.
- Murray, H & Murray, C 2004 'Warren Field, Crathes (Banchory-Ternan parish): Neolithic timber structure; pit alignment', *Discovery & Excavation in Scotland*, 5, 11.
- Murray, H & Murray, C 2006 Warren Field, Crathes: Summary of project results, 2006 season. Unpublished report, Murray Archaeological Services.
- Murray, H K, Murray, C & Fraser, S M 2009 A Tale of the Unknown Unknowns: A Mesolithic Pit Alignment and a Neolithic Timber Hall at Warren Field, Crathes, Aberdeenshire. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Needham, S 1996 'Chronology and periodisation in the British Bronze Age', *Acta Archaeologica* 67, 121–40.
- Needham, S P 2005 'Transforming Beaker Culture in North-West Europe: Processes of Fusion and Fission', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, 71, 171–217.
- Northover, J P 1980 'The analysis of Welsh Bronze Age metalwork', *in* H N Savory *Guide Catalogue to the Bronze Age Collections*, appendix. Cardiff: National Museum of Wales.
- Northover, J P 2003a 'The bronze dagger from the log coffin: the metal of the dagger', *in* M Cressey & A Sheridan 'The excavation of a Bronze Age cemetery at Seafield West, near Inverness, Highland', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 133, 58–62.
- Northover, J P 2003b 'The dagger: metallurgical analysis', in L Baker, J A Sheridan & T G Cowie 'An Early Bronze Age "dagger grave" from Rameldry Farm, near Kingskettle, Fife', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 133, 98–9.
- Northover, J P 2005 'The Early Bronze Age metalwork', in G Lambrick & T G Allen Gravelly Guy, Stanton Harcourt, Oxfordshire: the development of a prehistoric and Romano-British Community, 88–90. Oxford (=Thames Valley Landscapes Monogr, 21).
- Pauketat, T R & Alt, S 2005 'Agency in a postmold? Physicality and the archaeology of culturemaking', Journal of Archaeological Method & Theory, 12, 213–36.
- Perry, D R 2000 Castle Park Dunbar: Two Thousand Years on a Fortified Headland, Edinburgh (=Soc Antiq Scot Monogr Ser, 16).
- Peterson, R & Roberts, J 2007 'Prehistoric ceramics', in J Thomas, 132–5 & 221–2.
- Piggott, S 1948 'The excavations at Cairnpapple Hill, West Lothian', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 82 (1947–8), 68–123.
- Piggott, S & Powell, T G E 1949 'The excavation of three Neolithic chambered tombs in Galloway, 1949', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 83 (1948–9), 103–61.
- Pollard, T 1997 'Excavation of a Neolithic settlement and ritual complex at Beckton Farm, Lockerbie,

Dumfries & Galloway', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 127 (1997), 69–121.

- Pollock, D 1985 'The Lunan Valley Project, medieval rural settlement in Angus', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 115, 357–99.
- Rae, W 1880 'Notice of an urn and bronze blade found at Shuttlefield, Lockerbie', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 14 (1879–80), 280–2.
- Ralston, I B M 1982 'A timber hall at Balbridie Farm: the Neolithic settlement of North-East Scotland', Aberdeen University Review, 168 (1981-2), 238-49.
- Reynolds, N 1980 'Dark Age timber halls and the background to excavations at Balbridie', *Settlements in Scotland 1000 BC-AD 1000*, Edinburgh (=Scott Archaeol Forum, 10).
- Ritchie, A 1983 'Excavations of a Neolithic Farmstead at Knap of Howar, Papa Westray, Orkney', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 113, 40–122.
- Robinson M A 2000 'Further considerations of Neolithic charred cereals, fruits and nuts', in A S Fairburn (ed) Plants in Neolithic Britain and beyond, 85–90. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Roe, F & Woodward, A 2007 'The wristguard from Burial 2245', *in* Brown *et al* 2007, 298–304.
- Ryder, M L 1964 'Report on hair and skin remains from Ashgrove Farm, Methil, Fife and other Bronze Age sites', in A S Henshall 'A daggergrave and other cist burials at Ashgrove, Methilhill, Fife', 174–6, Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 97 (1963–4), 166–79.
- Scott, L 1951 'Corn drying kilns', Antiquity, 100, 196.
- Sheridan, J A 1997 'Pottery', in D A Johnston 'Biggar Common, 1987–93: an early prehistoric funerary and domestic landscape in Clydesdale, South Lanarkshire', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 127, 202–23.
- Sheridan, J A 2002 'Pottery and other ceramic finds', *in* G J Barclay; Brophy K & G MacGregor 'Claish, Stirling: an Early Neolithic site in its context', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 132, 79–88.
- Sheridan, J A 2003 'New dates for Scottish Bronze Age cinerary urns: results from the National Museums of Scotland Dating Cremated Bones Project', in A Gibson (ed) Prehistoric Pottery: People, Pattern and Purpose. Oxford (=Brit Archaeol Rep, Int Ser, 1156).
- Sheridan, J A 2007a 'From Picardie to Pickering and Pencraig Hill? New information on the "carinated Bowl Neolithic" in northern Britain', in A W Whittle R & V A Cummings (eds), Going Over: the Mesolithic-Neolithic Transition in North-West Europe, 439-90. Oxford: Oxford University Press/British Academy (=Proceedings of the British Academy 144).
- Sheridan, J A 2007b 'Pottery from Pencraig Hill', in A1 archive linked to O Lelong & G MacGregor The Lands of Ancient Lothian. Interpreting the Archaeology of the A1. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.

Sheridan, J A 2007c 'Dating the Scottish Bronze

Age: "There is clearly much that the material can still tell us", *in* C Burgess; P Topping & F M Lynch (eds) *Beyond Stonehenge: Essays on the Bronze Age in Honour of Colin Burgess*, 162–85. Oxford: Oxbow.

- Sheridan, J A 2007d 'Scottish Beaker dates: the good, the bad and the ugly', in M Larsson & M Parker Pearson (eds) From Stonehenge to the Baltic: Living with Cultural Diversity in the Third Millennium BC, 91–123. Oxford (=Brit Archaeol Rep, Int Ser, 1692).
- Sheridan, J A 2009 'The pottery', in H K Murray et al.
- Sheridan, J A & Cowie, T G 2003 'Rameldry and Scottish dagger graves', in L Baker; J A Sheridan & T G Cowie 'An Early Bronze Age "dagger grave" from Rameldry Farm, near Kingkettle, Fife', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 133, 109–12.
- Smith, I M 1991 'Sprouston, Roxburghshire: an early Anglian centre in the eastern Tweed Basin', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 121, 261–94.
- Smith, J 2006 'Early Bronze Age stone wrist-guards in Britain: archer's bracer or social symbol?', *Archaeology Chaos*, http://www.geocities.com/ archchaos1/article1/1.htm.
- Statistical Accounts of Scotland 1791–99
- Thomas, J (ed) 2007. Place and Memory. Excavations at the Pict's Knowe, Holywood and Holm Farm, Dumfries & Galloway, 1994–8. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Topping, P (ed) 1997 *Neolithic Landscapes*. Oxford (=Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 2).
- Ward, T 1995 'Daer Reservoir (Crawford Parish)', Discovery & Excavation in Scotland 1995, 87.
- Ward, T 1997 'Daer Reservoir (Crawford Parish)', Discovery & Excavation in Scotland 1997, 75.
- Ward, T 1998 'Daer Reservoir 1, Crawford', Discovery & Excavation in Scotland 1998, 128.
- Warren, G M 2007a 'Chipped stone tool industries of the earlier Neolithic in eastern Scotland', *Scottish Archaeological Journal*, 28, 27–47.
- Warren, G M 2007b 'An archaeology of the Mesolithic in Eastern Scotland: deconstructing culture, constructing identity', in C Waddington & K Pedersen (eds) Mesolithic Studies in the North Sea Basin and Beyond: Proceedings of a Conference Held at Newcastle in 2003, 137–150. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Warren, G 2009 'Lithics', in H K Murray et al.
- WEA 1980 'Recommendations for age and sex diagnoses of skeletons', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 9, 517–49.
- Wickham-Jones, C J & Collins, G H 1978 'The sources of flint and chert in northern Britain', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*, 109, 7–21.
- Woodman, P C; Finlay, N & Anderson, E 2006 The Archaeology of a Collection: the Keiller-Knowles Collection of the National Museum of Ireland. Bray (=National Museum of Ireland Monograph Series 2).
- Woodward, A; Hunter, J; Ixer, I; Roe, F; Potts, P J; Webb, PC; Watson, JS & Jones, MC 2006 'Beaker

age bracers in England: sources, function and use', *Antiquity*, 80, 530–43.

- Woodward, A et al forthcoming Ritual in Early Bronze Age Grave Goods.
- Wordsworth, J 1982 'Excavation of the settlement at 13–21 Castle Street, Inverness, 1979', Proc Soc Antiq Scot, 112, 322–91.