## 7.1 Abbreviations

FES
Fasti Ecclesiæ Scoticanæ. Vol VIII.

Ministers of the Church from date of
Publication of vols I–VII, 1914–28, to
Union of the Churches, 2nd October,
1929, and addenda and corrigenda
1560–1949. H Scott (ed.) 1950.
Edinburgh: Oliver & Boyd.

LCCS
Lewis Coastal Chapel-sites Survey
ONB
Object Name Books of the Ordnance

ONB
Object Name Books of the Ordnance
Survey (6-inch) 1850–3, Ross-shire, Isle
of Lewis

OPS 1854 Origines parochiales Scotiae: The Antiquities Ecclesiastical and Territorial of the Parishes of Scotland, vol 2, part 1. Edinburgh: Bannatyne Club, 1854.

OS1 Ordnance Survey 1st Edition at 1:10 560, 1853–4

OSA Old Statistical Account, vol 19: *The Statistical Account of Scotland 1791–1799*, edited by Sir John Sinclair. 20 vols. Edinburgh: William Creech.

## 7.2 References

- Abrams, L 2007 'Conversion and the Church in the Hebrides in the Viking Age: "A very difficult thing indeed", *in* Ballin Smith, B, Taylor, S & Williams, G (eds) *West Over Sea*, 169–94. Leiden: Brill.
- Addyman, T 2000a 'Eye church, Stornoway, Western Isles (Stornoway parish), medieval church and churchyard', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 1: 101.
- Addyman, T 2000b 'Howmore Churches (South Uist parish), Survey; desk-based assessment', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 1: 99.
- Addyman, T 2000c 'Teampull na Trionaid, Carinish (North Uist parish), Medieval church; associated landscape', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 1: 96.
- Addyman, T 2002 'Eaglais na h-Aoidhe, Western Isles (Stornoway parish), late medieval church', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 3: 123.
- Armit, I 1992 'Archaeological Field Survey of the Bhaltos (Valtos) peninsula, Lewis', University of Edinburgh, unpublished report.

- Armit, I 1994 'Archaeological field survey of the Bhaltos (Valtos) peninsula, Lewis', *Proc Soc Antig Scot* 124: 67–93.
- Armit, I 1996 *The Archaeology of Skye and the Western Isles*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Arthur, J 2015 'Topographical survey', in Barrowman, C S 2015: 57–8.
- Baden-Powell, D & Elton, C 1937 'On the relation between a raised beach and an Iron Age midden on the island of Lewis, Outer Hebrides', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 31 (1936–7): 347–65.
- Ballin Smith, B, Crawford, B & Simpson, I 2003 'The Papar Project: Taransay and Pabbay (Harris parish), Desk-based assessment and survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 4: 131–2.
- Barber, J 1978 'Eoropie Church', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* 1978: 34.
- Barber, J W A 1981 'Excavations at Teampull Mholuaidh, Eoropie, Port of Ness, Lewis, 1977', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 110 (1978–80): 530–3.
- Barrowman, C S with Arthur, J 2006 Ness Archaeological Landscape Survey: Desk-based Assessment 2005. Project 2000. Glasgow: University of Glasgow GUARD report.
- Barrowman, C S 2007 (with Poller, T, Masson-MacLean, E & Arthur, J) *Ness Archaeological Landscape Survey: Field Survey 2007. Project 2378.* Glasgow: University of Glasgow GUARD report.
- Barrowman, C S 2015 (with contributions from Arthur, J et al) *The Archaeology of Ness. Results of the Ness Archaeological Landscape Survey.* Stornoway: Acair Ltd.
- Barrowman, R 2005 'Lewis Coastal Chapel-sites Survey Year One: 2004/5. A Project Design', Glasgow University Archaeology Department unpublished report.
- Barrowman, R C 2011 *The Chapel and Burial Ground on St Ninian's Isle, Shetland: Excavations Past and Present.* Society for Medieval Archaeology Monograph 32. London: Society for Medieval Archaeology.
- Barrowman, R C forthcoming a "Remember the days of old, consider the years of many generations": Chapel-sites on the Isle of Lewis', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot*.
- Barrowman, R C forthcoming b 'A case study from the Western Isles: The Lewis Coastal Chapel-sites Survey', *in* Arge, S V, Arneborg, J & Vésteinsson,

- O (eds) Small Churches and Religious Landscapes in the Norse North Atlantic and Northern Europe c. 900–1300. Tórshavn: Faroe University Press.
- Barrowman, R C with Hooper, J 2006 'Lewis Coastal Chapel-sites Survey: Topographic Survey 2005', Glasgow University Archaeology Department unpublished report.
- Barrowman, R C 2008 (with contributions by Charlotte Francoz & Christine Rennie) *Lewis Coastal Chapel-sites Survey 2007–8. Project 2593.* Glasgow: University of Glasgow GUARD report.
- Barrowman, R C 2015 (with contributions by Ballin, T et al) Dùn Èistean, Ness: The Excavation of a Clan Stronghold. Stornoway: Acair Ltd.
- Barrowman, R & Innes, L 2009 'A Bronze Age burial from Pabay Mor, Isle of Lewis, Western Isles', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 29. <a href="http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDs/archiveDownload?t=arch-310-1/dissemination/pdf/sair29.pdf">http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDs/archiveDownload?t=arch-310-1/dissemination/pdf/sair29.pdf</a>. Accessed 23 September 2019.
- Best, J & Mulville, J 2010 'The fowling economies of the Shiant Isles, Outer Hebrides: resource exploitation in a marginal environment', in Prummel, W, Zeiler, J T & Brinkhuizen, D C (eds), Birds in Archaeology: Proceedings of the 6th Meeting of the ICAZ Bird Working Group in Groningen, 87–96. Groningen: Barkhuis.
- Blaeu, J 1654 Leogus et Haraia insulae ex Aebudarum numero, quae quamquam isthmo cohaereant, pro diversis habentur. Lewis and Harray of the numbre of the Western Yles, which two although they ioyne be a necke of land ar accounted dyvers Ylands, Amsterdam. <a href="https://maps.nls.uk/view/00000492">https://maps.nls.uk/view/00000492</a>. Accessed 23 September 2019.
- Burgess, C 1999 'Promontory enclosures on the Isle of Lewis, the Western Isles, Scotland', in Frodsham, P et al 'We were always chasing time': Papers presented to Keith Blood, Northern Archaeology (Special Edition) 17/18: 93–104.
- Burgess, C 2000 'Lewis: Mesolithic to Modern', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Edinburgh.
- Burgess, C 2003 'Martin an archaeological perspective', in The Islands Book Trust (eds) Martin Martin 300 Years On. Proceedings of a Major 3-Day Event to Mark the Tercentenary of the Publication of Martin Martin's Book on the Western Isles, 40–55. 10 Callicvol, Port of Ness: Islands Book Trust.

- Burgess, C 2004 'Archaeological survey and evaluation of Eilean Chaluim Chille and the Putative Site of the Seaforth Head Castle. Loch Seaforth Head Gazetteer', unpublished report for Northamptonshire Archaeology.
- Burgess, C & Church, M 1997 *Coastal Erosion Assessment, Lewis*. A report for Historic Scotland. Edinburgh.
- Burgess, C, Church, M & Gilmour, S 1998 'Bereiro and Tigh a' Bheannaich (Uig parish), surveys', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* 1998: 105.
- Caldwell, D, Hall, M A & Wilkinson, C M 2010 The Lewis Chessmen: Unmasked. Edinburgh: National Museums of Scotland Exhibition Publishing Ltd.
- Cameron, Rev J 1845 'Stornoway', in The New Statistical Account of Scotland, Vol 14, 115–40. Edinburgh: William Blackwood & Sons.
- Campbell, D J 2004 'Statistical Note', *in* Comunn Eachdraidh Nis (ed.) 2004: 9.
- Cant, R G 1985 'Norse Influences in the Organisations of the Medieval Church in the Western Isles', *Northern Studies* 21 (1984): 1–14.
- Carmichael, A (ed.) 1972 *Carmina Gadelica: Hymns and Incantations, Vol 1*, 2nd edition. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press.
- Clancy, TO 1995 'Annat in Scotland and the origins of the parish', *The Innes Review*, 46(2): 91–115.
- Comunn Eachdraidh Nis (ed.) 2004 An Seann Chladh. Habost, Ness: Comunn Eachdraidh Nis.
- Comunn Eachdraidh Nis (ed.) 2014 Cladh Ghabhsainn. Galson Cemetery. North Dell, Ness: Comunn Eachdraidh Nis.
- Comunn Eachdraidh na Pairc/ Pairc Historical Society 2008 Eilean Chaluim Chille, St Colm's Isle, July 2008. Pairc: Pairc Press.
- Cook, M 1999 'Machair erosion survey of Barvas Sands, Isle of Lewis, the Outer Hebrides', AOC Archaeology, Edinburgh, unpublished report.
- Cowan, I B 1967 *The Parishes of Medieval Scotland*, Vol 93. Edinburgh: Scottish Record Society.
- Cowie, T 1995 'Coastal erosion and archaeology assessment in Lewis and Harris', National Museum of Scotland, Edinburgh, unpublished archive report.
- Cox, RAV 2005 Indicators of Ecclesiastical and Norse Settlement and History in the Toponymic Material in Appendices H1–H8 of the Papar Project

- http://www.paparproject.org.uk/docs/ Discussion.doc. Accessed 23 September 2019.
- Crawford, B E (ed.) 2002 The Papar in the North Atlantic: Environment and History. The Papar Project Vol 1: St John's House Papers No. 10. St Andrews: Committee for Dark Age Studies, University of St Andrews.
- Crawford, B E 2005 = *The Papar Project: The Hebrides* (Crawford, B E with Hooper, J & Johnstone, L 2008) <a href="http://www.paparproject.org.uk/hebrides.html">http://www.paparproject.org.uk/hebrides.html</a>
- Crawford, J 2006a 'Loch Roag Island Survey, Western Isles (Uig parish)', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 7: 183.
- Crawford, J 2006b 'Pabaigh Mor, Western Isles (Uig parish), masonry appraisal', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 7: 184.
- Crawford, J 2007 'Teampall Eoin, Bragar: Stone roofing slates', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 7: 173.
- Crawford, J 2008 'Loch Roag Island Survey, Western Isles (Uig parish), survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 9: 186–7.
- Crawford, J 2009 'Loch Roag Island Survey, Western Isles (Uig parish), survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 10: 188–90.
- Crawford, J 2010 'Loch Roag Island Survey, Western Isles (Uig parish), survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 11: 188.
- Curwen, E C 1939 'An Iron Age site at Aignish near Sternoway', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 73: 55–7.
- Dagg, C 2007 'Shiant Islands survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 8: 202.
- Daniell, W 1820 [2006] Daniell's Scotland: A voyage round the coast of Scotland and the adjacent isles, 1815–1822: a series of views, illustrative of the character and prominent features of the coast. 2 vols. Edinburgh: Birlinn with the National Library of Scotland.
- Donations 1924 'Donations to and purchases for the Museum and Library', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 58: 14, No. 44.
- Dwelly, E 1994 *The Illustrated Gaelic–English Dictionary*. Glasgow: Gairm Publications.
- Eales-White, Rev D J c 1991 *The Church at Eoropaidh*. Leaflet published by the Friends of St Moluag's, Stornoway.

- Edwards, A J H 1924 'Report on the excavation of an earth house at Galson, Borve, Lewis', *Proc Soc Antig Scot* 58: 185–203.
- Finlayson, Rev R 1836 'Parish of Lochs', in The New Statistical Account of Scotland, Vol XII 157–69. Edinburgh: William Blackwood & Sons; London: Thomas Cadell.
- Fisher, I 2001 Early Medieval Sculpture in the West Highlands and Islands. RCAHMS and Society of Antiquaries of Scotland Monograph Series No. 1. Edinburgh: RCAHMS and Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
- Fleming, A & Woolf, A 1993 'Cille Donnain: a late Norse church in South Uist', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 122: 329–50.
- Foster, P 2000 'Shiant Islands (Lochs parish)', Discovery and Excavation in Scotland New Series 1: 95–6.
- Foster, P 2001 'Shiant Islands (Lochs parish)', Discovery and Excavation in Scotland New Series 2: 101–2.
- Foster, P 2004a 'The Shiants Project (SHIP) (Lochs parish), excavation; survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 5: 136–7.
- Foster, P 2004b 'The SHIP project of the Shiant Islands 2004 season', unpublished report for the Hunter Trust.
- Foster, P 2009 Fieldwork Report for 2009. https://siteassets.pagecloud.com/shiant-isles/downloads/Shiants 2009 annual report-ID-b7134447-c2e5-445b-a8d1-b72411a09f87.pdf. Accessed 25 October 2019.
- Foster, P & Dagg, C 2008 The SHIP project: The archaeology of the Shiant Isles: 2007 Interim Report. https://siteassets.pagecloud.com/shiant-isles/downloads/Shiants 2007 annual report-ID-72169eb0-dc68-4848-fbd7-ebba62252b6e.pdf. Accessed 25 October 2019.
- Foster, P & Hooper, J 2005a 'The Shiants Project (SHIP)', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 6: 146–7.
- Foster, P & Hooper, J 2005b *The SHIP project* of the Shiant Islands: 2005 season report. https://siteassets.pagecloud.com/shiant-isles/downloads/SHIPreport2005-ID-6b72d5be-ab04-4e29-d1f7-5beac90eb876.pdf. Accessed 25 October 2019.
- Foster, P, Hooper, J, Dagg, C & Foster, L 2006 The SHIP Project: The Archaeology of the Shiant Isles

- 2006 Interim Report. http://www.shiantisles.net/archives.
- Foster, P, Foster, L, Dagg, C & Hooper, J 2012 Excavations on Garbh Eilean at Site RI 41B (Annat). https://siteassets.pagecloud.com/shiant-isles/downloads/2010 annat excavations part1-ID-de71afc8-9cd8-4e04-a64a-6cdeeb4b2827.pdf. Accessed 25 October 2019.
- Graham-Campbell, J 1987 'A late Celtic enamelled mount from Galson, Isle of Lewis', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 116: 281–4.
- Haws, C H 1972 Scottish Parish Clergy at the Reformation 1540–1574, Scottish Record Society, New Series 3. Edinburgh: Scottish Record Society.
- Hogg, J 1981 Highland Tours: The Ettrick Shepherd's Travels in the Scottish Highlands and Western Isles in 1802, 1803, 1804, with an introduction by Sir Walter Scott. Hawick: Byway Books.
- Hooper, J 2006 'The Shiant Islands Sites 32 (Eilean an Tighe) and 33 (Airighean na h-Annaid, Garbh Eilean), Topographic Survey 2005', *in* Barrowman with Hooper 2006: 19–23.
- Hothershall, S 1996 'The Burial Ground and Chapel at Ranish', *Dusgadh: North Lochs Historical Society Newsletter* 3: 5.
- Knott, C 2000a 'Fisherman's Mission, Stornoway, Western Isles (Stornoway parish), graveyard', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 1: 101.
- Knott, C 2000b 'Eaglais na h-Aoidhe (St Columba's Church), Western Isles (Stornoway parish), watching brief', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 1: 101.
- Knott, C 2000c 'Taigh an t-Sagairt (The Priest's House), Western Isles (Stornoway parish), early medieval chapel and environs', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 1: fig 35, 102.
- Knott, C & Thacker, M 2011 'Eaglais na h-Aoidhe, Western Isles (Stornoway parish), standing building recording', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 12: 189.
- Lawson, B 1991 St Columba's Church at Aignish (The Church of the Ui): A Lewis Church in its Historical Setting. Northton: Bill Lawson Publications.
- Lowe, C 1998 Coastal Erosion and the Archaeological Assessment of an Eroding Shoreline at St Boniface Church, Papa Westray, Orkney. Sutton: Stroud.
- Lowe, C 2002 'Cille Bharra, Church Group (Barra

- parish), Church, chapels; burial ground', *Discovery* and Excavation in Scotland New Series 3: 118.
- Macaulay, Rev M c 1984 Aspects of the Religious History of Lewis: Up to the Disruption of 1843. Place of publication unknown.
- McCullagh, R 1989 'Broad Bay, Aiginish (Stornoway parish), mass graves', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* 1989: 71.
- McCullagh, R 1990 'The investigation of a postmedieval mass grave at Braighe, Lewis', *Historic Scotland, Archaeological Operations* and Conservation, Annual Report 1989, 26–8. Edinburgh.
- Macculloch, J 1824 The Highlands and Islands of Western Scotland, containing descriptions of their scenery and antiquities, with an account of the political history and ancient manners and of the origin, language, agriculture, economy, music, present condition of the people etc etc. 4 vols. London: Longman Hurst.
- Macdonald, A 1973 "Annat" in Scotland: a provisional review, *Scottish Studies* 17: 135–46.
- Macdonald, D 1978 *Lewis: A History of the Island*. Edinburgh: G Wright.
- Macdonald, D 1984 The *Tolsta Townships*. Stornoway.
- Macdonald, Dr Donald of Gisla 1967 *Tales and Traditions of the Lews.* Reading: Mrs Macdonald.
- Macdonald, Rev D 1797 'Parish of Barvas', *in* Sinclair, Sir J, *The Statistical Account of Scotland* (1795–7), Vol 19, 263–73. Edinburgh: William Creech. (= OSA)
- MacGibbon, D & Ross, T 1896 The Ecclesiastical Architecture of Scotland from the Earliest Christian Times to the Seventeenth Century, Vol 1. Edinburgh: David Douglas.
- MacGregor A A 1967 *The Enchanted Isles: Hebridean Portraits and Memories.* London: Joseph.
- MacGregor, G 2001a 'Habost, Ness, Lewis (Barvas parish) Human Remains', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 2: 100.
- MacGregor, G 2001b 'Swainbost, Ness, Lewis (Barvas parish) Burial', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 2: 101.
- McHardy, I, Barrowman, C S & MacLeod, M 2009 'STAC: the Severe Terrain Archaeological Campaign investigation of stack sites of the Isle of Lewis 2003–2005', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports*, 36. <a href="https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/">https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/</a>

- archives/view/sair/contents.cfm?vol=36. Accessed 23 September 2019.
- MacKenzie, C 1792 'An account of some remains of antiquity in the island of Lewis, one of the Hebrides', *Archaeologia Scotica* 1: 282–92.
- Mackenzie, W C 1903 *History of the Outer Hebrides*. Edinburgh: Alex Gardner.
- Mackenzie, W C 1905 'Notes on the pigmies Isle, at the Butt of Lewis, with results of the recent exploration of the "Pigmies Chapel" there', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 39: 248–58.
- Mackenzie, W C 1919 *The Book of the Lews: The Story of a Hebridean Isle*. Paisley: Alexander Gardner.
- Macleod, Rev A 1845 'The parish of Uig', *in The New Statistical Account of Scotland, Vol 14*, 151–6. Edinburgh: William Blackwood & Sons.
- MacLeod, F 1997 *The Chapels in the Western Isles*. Stornoway: Acair Ltd.
- MacLeod, F 2000 *The Healing Wells of the Western Isles*. Stornoway: Acair Ltd.
- MacLeod, M A 2000 'Machair Bharabhais (Barvas Machair), Western Isles (Barvas parish), Iron Age cremations and inhumation', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 1: 94.
- MacSween A 2009 'Appendix 3: Report on the pottery with observations on Neolithic pottery from the Western Isles', *in* McHardy et al 2009: 113–24.
- Martin, M 1703 A Description of the Western Islands of Scotland circa 1695. London: Andrew Bell.
- Meaden, H A 1921 'Eorrapaidh in the Lews. An ancient church restored', *Transactions of the Scottish Ecclesiological Society* 6: 170–3.
- Miers, M, Walker, F A & McKean, C 2008 The Western Seaboard: An Illustrated Architectural Guide (RIAS Series of Illustrated Architectural Guides to Scotland). Rutland: RIAS publishing.
- Mitchell, A 1862 'On various superstitions in the north-west Highlands and Islands of Scotland, especially in relation to lunacy', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 4: 251–88.
- Monro, D 1549 [1994] A Description of the Western Isles of Scotland Called Hybrides. With the Genealogies of the Chief Clans of the Isles by Sir Donald Monro, High Dean of the Isles, who Travelled Through Many of Them in the Year 1549. Edinburgh: Birlinn.
- Monro, Rev H 1797 'Parish of Uig', in Sinclair, Sir J, The Statistical Account of Scotland (1795–7),

- Vol 19, 280–8. Edinburgh: William Creech. (= OSA)
- Morris, C D 2001 'Norse settlement in Shetland: the Shetland chapel-sites project', in Fellows-Jensen, G (ed.) Denmark and Scotland: The Cultural and Environmental Resources of Small Nations. Joint Symposium of the Royal Society of Edinburgh and the Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters held in Copenhagen 15th-18th September 1999, 58-78. Copenhagen: Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab.
- Morris, C D 2007 'The Shetland Chapel-sites Project 1999–2000', *in* Ballin Smith, B, Taylor, S & Williams, G (eds) *West Over Sea*, 265–84. Leiden: Brill.
- Morris, C D & Barrowman, R C with Brady, K 2008 'The Shetland Chapel-sites Project. Further investigations and résumé', in Paulsen, C & Michelsen, H D (eds) Simunarbók. Heiðursrit til Simun V Arge á 60 ára degnum 5 September 2008, 166–92. Tórshavn: Faroe University Press.
- Muir, T S 1861 *Characteristics of Old Church Architecture.* Edinburgh: Edmonston and Douglas.
- Muir, T S 1885 Ecclesiological Notes on Some of the Islands of Scotland. Edinburgh: D Douglas.
- Munro, RW 1961 Monro's Western Isles of Scotland and Genealogies of the Clans. Edinburgh and London: Oliver & Boyd.
- Neighbour, T & Church, M 2001 'The eroding settlement and Iron Age cemetery at Galson, Isle of Lewis. Erosion Face Recording and Geophysical Survey', unpublished report No. 635 for CFA Archaeology Ltd, Edinburgh.
- Neighbour, T, Knott, C, Bruce, M F & Kerr, N W 2000 'Excavation of two burials at Galson, Isle of Lewis, 1993 and 1996', *Proc Soc Antiq Scotland* 130: 559–86.
- Neighbour, T, Church, M & Heald, A forthcoming 'The eroding settlement and cemetery at Galson, Isle of Lewis', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports*.
- Nicolson, A 2001 *Sea Room*. London: Harper Collins.
- Nisbet, H C & Gailey, R A 1960 'A Survey of the Antiquities of North Rona', *Archaeological Journal* 117: 88–115.

- Ovenden, S 2018 'The Church of St Columba, survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 18: 200.
- Parker Pearson, M 1995 'Cille Donnain (South Uist parish), Norse church and medieval settlement', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* 1995: 108.
- Poller, T 2007 'Geophysical survey', *in* Barrowman, C S 'Ness Archaeological Landscape Survey field survey 2007', 41–2. GUARD 2378, unpublished report, University of Glasgow.
- Ponting, G 1982 A Mini-Guide to Eoropie Teampull, Isle of Lewis. Leaflet. Stornoway.
- Ponting, G, Ponting, M & Eames, E 1977 'Rubha Bhlanisgaidh, Shader, stone structure and middens', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* 1977: 33.
- Ponting, M 1989 'Two Iron-Age cists from Galson, Isle of Lewis', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 119: 91–100.
- Raven, J 2003 'South Uist Landscapes (South Uist parish), Geophysical survey; excavation', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 4: 135.
- Raven, J & Shelley, M 2003 'South Uist and Benbecula Duns (South Uist parish), Survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 4: 135.
- RCAHMS 1928 The Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments and Constructions of Scotland. Ninth report with inventory of monuments and constructions in the Outer Hebrides, Skye and the Small Isles. Edinburgh: HMSO.
- Reynolds, A, Hamilton, M & Raven, J A 2004 'Howmore Ecclesiastical Complex', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland*, New Series 5: 139–40.
- Robson, M 1991 *Rona. The Distant Island.* Stornoway: Acair Ltd.
- Robson, M A 1997 Desert Place in the Sea: The Early Churches of Northern Lewis. Habost, Ness: Comunn Eachdraidh Nis.
- Robson, M 2002 *History of Port of Ness Harbour*. An Islands Book Trust Event 13 October 2002. 10 Callicvol, Port of Ness: Islands Book Trust.
- Robson, M (ed.) 2003 Curiosities of Art and Nature: The New Annotated and Illustrated Edition of Martin Martin's classic 'A Description of the Western Islands of Scotland'. 10 Callicvol, Port of Ness: Islands Book Trust.

- Scott, A B 1906 'St Donnan the Great and his Muinntir', *Transactions of the Scottish Ecclesiological Society* 1(3): 256–67.
- Scott, A B 1918 *The Pictish Nation: Its People and Its Church.* Edinburgh: T N Foulis.
- Simpson, Rev A 1797 'Parish of Lochs', *in* Sinclair, Sir J, *The Statistical Account of Scotland (1795–7)*, Vol 19, 274–9. Edinburgh: William Creech. (= OSA)
- Simpson, W D 1935 *The Celtic Church in Scotland: A Study of its Penetration Lines and Art Relationships.*Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press.
- Simpson, W D 1961 *The Castle of Bergen and the Bishop's Palace at Kirkwall: A Study in Early Norse Architecture.* Aberdeen University Studies 142. Edinburgh: Oliver & Boyd.
- Small, A, Thomas, C & Wilson, D 1973 St Ninian's Isle and Its Treasure. 2 vols. Aberdeen University Studies 152. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Smith, N 2004 'An Seann Cladh Local Context', in Comunn Eachdraidh Nis (ed.) 2004: 7–8.
- Spall, C 2014 'Stornoway, St Columba's Church, Watching brief', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 14: 194.
- Stevenson, R B K 1946 'Jottings on early pottery', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 80: 141.
- Stevenson, R B K 1954 'Long cist burials, particularly those at Galson (Lewis) and Garioch (Wester Ross), with a symbol stone at Garioch', *Proc Soc Antig Scot* 86: 106–8.
- Stevenson, R B K 1955 'Pins and the chronology of brochs', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, New Series, 21: 292.
- Stewart, M 1933 Ronay, A Description of the Islands of North Rona and Sula Sgeir, together with their geography, topography, history, and natural history, etc., to which is appended a short account of the seven hunters, or Flannan Islands. London: Oxford University Press.
- Stiùbhart, D U 2006a *The Early History of Ness: An Interpretation*. Islands Notes 23. 10 Callicvol, Port of Ness: Islands Book Trust.
- Stiùbhart, D U 2006b 'Some heathenish and superstitious rites: a letter from Lewis, 1700', *Scottish Studies* 34: 205–22.
- Stiùbhart, D U 2015 'Local traditions concerning the late medieval history and topography of Sgìre Nis', *in* Barrowman, R C 2015: 69–86.
- Talbot, E 1973 'Garynahine, shieling; crosses' Discovery and Excavation in Scotland 1973: 48.

- Thacker, M 2015a 'Western Isles, Howmore churches and chapels, standing building survey', *Discovery and Excavation in Scotland* New Series 15: 198.
- Thacker, M 2015b 'Cille Donnain revisited: negotiating with lime across Atlantic Scotland from the 12th century', *Journal of the North Atlantic*, Special Volume 9: 45–66.
- Thomas, A C 1971 *The Early Christian Archaeology of North Britain.* The Hunter Marshall Lectures delivered at the University of Glasgow in January and February 1968. London: Oxford University Press.

- Thomas, F W L 1890 'On the duns of the Outer Hebrides', *Archaeologia Scotica* 5: 365–415.
- Thomas, S E 2009 'From Rome to "the ends of the habitable world": the provision of clergy and church buildings in the Hebrides, circa 1266 to circa 1472', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Glasgow.
- Watson, W J 1926 The History of the Celtic Place-Names of Scotland: Being the Rhind Lectures on Archaeology (Expanded) Delivered in 1916. Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood & Sons.
- Young, A 1955 'An aisled farmhouse at the Allasdale, Isle of Barra', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 87: 80–105.