

17. REFERENCES

- Aberdeen City and Aberdeenshire Archives CA1/1, 1602 Register: ACR.40.811–816, 28 September 1602. Aberdeen City Council Registers.
- Aberdeen City and Aberdeenshire Archives CA1/1, 1605 Register: ACR.42.315, 14 August 1605. Aberdeen City Council Registers.
- Aberdeen City and Aberdeenshire Archives CA1/1, 1606 Register: ACR.42.849, 19 July 1606. Aberdeen City Council Registers.
- Adeney, J 2008 'Rouletted Decoration on British Pottery', conference paper, *The Northern Ceramic Society Journal*.
- Ainslie, A 1804 *Old and New Town of Edinburgh and Leith with the Proposed Docks*. Edinburgh: National Library of Scotland. <http://maps.nls.uk/view/74400072>. Accessed 12 July 2016.
- Aldinstone, D *Register of S. Leith Church 1643–1660 (South Leith Kirk Session)*. Edinburgh: National Library of Scotland: CH2/716/5.
- Anderson, D L, Thompson, G W and Popovich, F 1976 'Age of Attainment of Mineralisation States of the Permanent Dentition', *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 21: 191–200.
- Anon 1869 *Extracts from the Records of the Burgh of Edinburgh 1403–1528*. Edinburgh: Scottish Burgh Records Society. <http://www.british-history.ac.uk/edinburgh-burgh-records/1403-1528/pp69-77>. Accessed 16 May 2018.
- Authority of the Lords of the Treasury under the Direction of the Lord Clerk-Register of Scotland 1867 *Series of Chronicles and Memorials: Ledger of Andrew Halyburton. Conservator of the Privileges of the Scotch Nation in the Netherlands 1492–1503 together with the Book of Customs and Valuation of Merchandises in Scotland 1612*. Edinburgh: Her Majesty's General Register House.
- Bass, W M 1987 *Human Osteology*, 3rd edition. Missouri Archaeological Society.
- Bass, W M 1995 *Human Osteology: a laboratory and field manual*, 4th edition. Missouri Archaeological Society.
- Berry, A C and Berry, R J 1967 'Epigenetic Variation in the Human Cranium', *Journal of Anatomy* 101: 361–79.
- Brickley, M and McKinley, J I 2004 *Guidelines to the Standards for Recording Human Remains*. BABAO, Cifa Paper No 7.
- British Geological Survey (BGS) 2019 Geology of Britain Viewer. <http://www.bgs.ac.uk/discoveringGeology/geologyOfBritain/viewer.html>. Accessed 12 July 2016.
- Brothwell, D 1981 *Digging Up Bones*. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Bruce, J 1840 *Annals of the First Four Years of Elizabeth by John Hayward*. Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Press.
- Buckberry, J L, Montgomery, J, Towers, J, Müldner, G, Holst, M, Evans, J, Gledhill, A, Neale, N and Lee-Thorp, J 2014 'Finding Vikings in the Danelaw', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 33: 413–34. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ojoa.12045>
- Buckberry, J L and Chamberlain, A T 2002 'Age Estimation from the Auricular Surface of the Ilium: a revised method', *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 119: 231–9. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.10130>
- Catholic Answers (CA) Online 2018 <https://www.catholic.com/tract/the-rosary>. Accessed 5 October 2018.
- Campbell, A 1827 *The History of Leith*. Leith: William Reid and Son.
- Cappers, R T J, Bekker, R M and Jans, J E A 2012 *Digitale Zadenatlas Van Nederland: Digital Seed Atlas of the Netherlands*. 2nd edition. Groningen: Barkhuis Publishing.
- Cappers, R T J and Neef, R 2012 *Handbook of Plant Palaeoecology*. Groningen: Barkhuis Publishing.
- Cappers, R T J and Bekker, R M 2013 *A Manual for the Identification of Plant Seeds and Fruits*. Groningen: Barkhuis Publishing.
- Carmichael, A G 1997 'Bubonic Plague: The Black Death', in Kiple, K F *Plague, Pox and Pestilence. Disease in History*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicholson.
- Carver, M, Garner-Lahire, J and Spall, C 2016 *Portmahomack on Tarbat Ness: Changing Ideologies in North-east Scotland, Sixth to Sixteenth Century AD*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland.
- Cherryson A, Crossland, Z and Tarlow, S 2012 *A Fine and Private Plate. The Archaeology of*

- Death and Burial in Post-medieval Britain and Ireland*. Leicester: Leicester Archaeology Monograph 22.
- Comrie, J D 1932 *A History of Scottish Medicine to 1860*. Volumes 1 and 2. London: Wellcome Historical Medical Museum.
- Cox, M 1993 'Epidemics and Skeletal Populations: Problems and Limitations', in Champion, J A I (ed.) *Epidemic Diseases in London*, 71–9. Centre for Metropolitan History Working Papers Series, No. 1.
- Cox, M 1996 *Life and Death in Spitalfields 1700 to 1850*. York: Council for British Archaeology.
- Craigie, W A and Aitken, A J 1963a *A Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue*. Volume 1. Edinburgh: Aberdeen University Press.
- Craigie, W A and Aitken, A J 1963b *A Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue*. Volume 3. Edinburgh: Aberdeen University Press.
- Crone, A, Bath, M and Pearce, M 2017 *The Dendrochronology and Art History of a Sample of 16th- and 17th-Century Painted Ceilings*. Historic Environment Scotland Research Report.
- Crone, A 2017 *St Mary's School, Leith: The Wooden Artefacts*. AOC Archaeology unpublished report.
- Crone, B A 1998 'Wooden objects', in Ewart, G and Baker, F 'Carrick Castle: symbol and source of Campbell power in south Argyll from the 14th to the 17th century', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 128: 937–1016 (977–82).
- Crone, B A 2008 'Dendrochronological analysis of the oak and pine timbers', *Stirling Castle Palace. Archaeological and historical research*. <http://sparc.scran.ac.uk>. Accessed 1 March 2018.
- Cullen, K 2010, *Famine in Scotland: The 'Ill' Years of the 1690s*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Currie, J 1999 *History, Hagiography, and Fakestory: Representations of the Scottish Covenanters in Non-fictional and Fictional Texts from 1638 to 1835*. PhD thesis, University of Stirling. <http://hdl.handle.net/1893/1499>. Accessed 21 March 2019.
- d'Allemejo, M R 2003 'Historical Paternosters and Rosaries', *A S XXXVIII*.
- Davis, C B, Shuler, K A, Danforth, D E and Herndon, K E 2013 'Patterns of Interobserver Error in the Scoring of Enteseal Changes', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 23(2): 147–51. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.2277>
- Defoe, D 1722 *Journal of the Plague Year*. London: Bradbury and Evans.
- DeWitte, S N 2018 'Stress, sex, and plague: patterns of developmental stress and survival in pre- and post-Black Death London', *American Journal of Human Biology* 30 (1): e23073. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajhb.23073>
- Dingwall, H 1995 *Physicians, Surgeons and Apothecaries. Medical Practice in Seventeenth-Century Edinburgh*. Scottish Historical Review Monograph Series, No. 1. East Linton: Tuckwell Press.
- Dingwall, H M 2010 'Illness, Disease and Pain', in Foyster, E and Whatley, C A (eds) *A History of Everyday Life in Scotland 1600–1800*, 108–37. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Dunnigan, S and Ewan, E 2006 'Introduction: A Century of Disorder and Transformation – Scotland 1550–1650', *Renaissance and Reformation* 30(4): 3–12.
- Edinburgh City Archives SL1/1, 1585 Minutes CMB.7.183r, 10th May 1585. Edinburgh Council Minute Book.
- Edinburgh City Archives SL1/1, 1585 Minutes CMB.7.184v, 19th May 1585. Edinburgh Council Minute Book.
- Edinburgh City Archives SL1/1, 1585 Minutes CMB.7.186v, 26th May 1585. Edinburgh Council Minute Book.
- Edinburgh City Archives SL1/1, 1644 Minutes CMB.16.2r, 28th August 1644. Edinburgh Council Minute Book.
- Edinburgh City Archives SL1/1, 1644 Minutes CMB.16.5v, 13th September 1644. Edinburgh Council Minute Book.
- Egan, G and Pritchard, F 1991 *Medieval Finds from Excavations in London: 3. Dress Accessories c.1150–c.1450*. London: HMSO.
- Electric Scotland (ES) online 2019 *The Story of Leith XXV. Plague and Pestilence*. <http://www.electricscotland.com/history/leith/25.htm>. Accessed 29 March 2018.
- Ell, S R 1989 'Three Days in October of 1630: detailed examination of mortality during an

- early modern plague epidemic in Venice', *Review of Infectious Diseases* 2(1): 128–39. <https://doi.org/10.1093/clinids/11.1.128>
- Evans, J A, Montgomery, J, Wildman, G and Boulton, N 2010 'Spatial variations in biosphere $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ in Britain', *Journal of the Geological Society* 167: 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.1144/0016-76492009-090>
- Finnegan, M 1978 'Non-metric Variation in the Infra-Cranial Skeleton', *Journal of Anatomy* 125: 23–37.
- Fitch, A 1987 'Assumptions about Plague in Late Medieval Scotland', *Scotia* 11: 30–40.
- Flinn, M (ed.) 1977 *Scottish Population History from the 17th Century to the 1930s*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Geber, J and Murphy, E 2012 'Scurvy in a Great Irish Famine: Evidence of vitamin C deficiency from a mid-19th century skeletal population', *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 148(4): 512–24. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.22066>
- Gittings, C 1999 'Sacred and Secular: 1558–1600', in Jupp, P C and Gittings, C (eds) *Death in England. An Illustrated History*. Manchester University Press.
- Gooder, J (2013) 'Excavations in the Canongate Backlands, Edinburgh', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 56. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.1773-3808.2013.56>
- Gowland, R L and Chamberlain, A T 2005 'Detecting Plague: Palaeodemographic Characterisation of a Catastrophic Death Assemblage', *Antiquity* 79(303): 146–57. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X00113766>
- Groome, F H (ed) 1882 *Ordnance Gazetteer of Scotland. 1884–1885. Volume 4*. Edinburgh: Thomas C Jack.
- Gummer, B 2009 *The Scouring Angel: The Black Death in the British Isles*. London: Bodley Head.
- Gustafson, G and Koch, G 1974 'Age Estimation Up to 16 Years of Age based on Dental Development', *Odontologisk Revy* 25: 297–306.
- Haggarty, G 2005 'Newbigging Pottery Musselburgh, Scotland: Ceramic Resource Disk', *The Northern Ceramic Society Journal* 21.
- Haggarty, G 2006 'West Pans: Pottery Resource Disk', *The Northern Ceramic Society Journal* 22.
- Haggarty, G 2008 'Portobello Potteries: A Ceramic Resource Disk', *The Northern Ceramic Society Journal* 24.
- Haggarty, G 2011 'Bo'ness Pottery: Ceramic Resource Disk 12'. Edinburgh: National Museums Scotland, <http://repository.nms.ac.uk/326/>. Accessed 24 April 2019.
- Haggarty, G R & Lawson, J 2013 'The pottery assemblage', in Cook, M, Cross, M & Lawson, J A 2013 'Marlin's Wynd: new archaeological and documentary research on post-medieval settlement below the Tron Kirk, Edinburgh', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 55: 17–29.
- Haggarty, G R 2017 'Medieval and Later Pottery', in Engl, R 'Where There's Muck There's Money: The Excavation of Medieval and Post-Medieval Middens and Associated Tenement at Advocate's Close, Edinburgh', *Scottish Archaeological Internet Reports* 67, 16–35. <https://doi.org/10.9750/issn.2056-7421.2017.67>
- Hall, D W and Chenery, S 2011 *Sourcing Scottish Redwares*. London: Medieval Pottery Research Group Occasional Paper 5.
- Harris, S 1991 'The fortifications and siege of Leith: a further study of the map of the siege in 1560', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 121: 359–68.
- Hather, J G 2000 *The Identification of the Northern European Woods: A Guide for Archaeologists and Conservators*. London: Archetype.
- Hawkey, D E and Merbs, C F 1995 'Activity-Induced Musculo-Skeletal Stress Markers (MSM) and Subsistence Strategy Changes among Ancient Hudson Bay Eskimos', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 5: 324–38. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.1390050403>
- Henderson, C Y and Cardoso, F A 2013 'Special Issue Enteseal Changes and Occupation: Technical and Theoretical Advances and their Applications', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 23(2): 127–34. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.2298>
- Henderson, C Y, Mariotti, V, Pany-Kucera, D, Villotte, S and Wilczak, C 2016 'The New

- “Coimbra Method”: a biologically appropriate method for recording specific features of fibrocartilaginous enthesal changes’, *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 26(5): 929–32. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.2477>
- Henderson, G D 1937 *Religious Life in Seventeenth-Century Scotland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hillson, S 1992 *Mammal Bones and Teeth: An Introductory Guide to Methods of Identification*. London: University College London.
- Historic England 2014 *Animal Bones and Archaeology: Guidelines for Best Practice*. Swindon: English Heritage.
- Hollingsworth, M F and Hollingsworth, T H 1971 ‘Plague mortality rates by age and sex in the parish of St. Botolph’s without Bishopgate, London, 1603’, *Population Studies* 25: 131–46. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00324728.1971.10405789>
- Howells, W W 1973 *Cranial Variation in Man*. Cambridge: Massachusetts.
- Jacomet, S 2006 *Identification of Cereal Remains from Archaeological Sites*, 2nd edition. Archaeobotany Lab (IPAS): Basel University.
- Jillings, K 2014 ‘Hercules Rollock and the Edinburgh Plague of 1585’, *The Bottle Imp* Issue 15. www.thebottleimp.org.uk. Accessed 7 April 2018.
- Jillings, K 2015 ‘Fear of Disease in Medieval Scotland’. <https://ugp.rug.nl/groniek/article/viewFile/17731/15199>. Accessed 4 October 2018.
- Jillings, K 2018 *An Urban History of the Plague: Socio-economic, Political and Medical Impacts in a Scottish Community, 1500–1650*. London: Routledge.
- Jones, L (2016) ‘The Diseased Landscape: Medieval and Early Modern Plaguescapes’, *Landscapes*, 17(2): 108–23. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14662035.2016.1251102>
- Kristensen, R S 2014 ‘Made in China: Import, Distribution and Consumption of Chinese Porcelain in Copenhagen c. 1600–1760’, *Post-Medieval Archaeology* 48/1: 151–81. <https://doi.org/10.1179/0079423614Z.000000000051>
- Lamb, A L, Melikian, M, Ives, R and Evans, J 2012 ‘Multi-isotope Analysis of the Population of the Lost Medieval Village of Auldham, East Lothian, Scotland’, *Journal of Analytical Atomic Spectrometry* 27: 765–77. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C2JA10363J>
- Larsen, C S 1997 *Bioarchaeology. Interpreting Behavior from the Human Skeleton*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- LL Online 2018 <http://www.lorenzolottomarche.it/en/la-madonna-del-rosario-1539/>. Accessed 5 October 2018.
- Lovejoy, C O, Meindl, R S, Mensforth, R P and Barton, T J 1985a ‘Multifactorial determination of skeletal age at death: a method and blind tests of its accuracy’, *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 68: 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.1330680102>
- Lovejoy, C O, Meindl, R S, Pryzbeck, T R and Mensforth, R P 1985b ‘Chronological metamorphosis of the auricular surface of the ilium: a new method for the determination of adult skeletal age at death’, *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 68: 15–28. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.1330680103>
- Margerison, B J and Knüsel, C J 2002 ‘Paleodemographic Comparison of a Catastrophic and an Attritional Death Assemblage’, *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 119: 134–43. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.10082>
- Marwick, J D 1871 (ed.) *Extracts from the Records of the Burgh of Edinburgh 1528–1557*. Scottish Burgh Records Society. <https://www.british-history.ac.uk/edinburgh-burgh-records/1528-57>. Accessed 21 March 2019.
- Mays, S 1998 *The Archaeology of Human Bones*. London: Routledge.
- Mays, S 2010 *The Archaeology of Human Bones*, 2nd edition. London: Routledge.
- Miller, J 2010 ‘Beliefs, Religions, Fears and Neuroses’, in Foyster, E and Whatley, C A (eds) 2010 *A History of Everyday Life in Scotland, 1600–1800*, 234–51. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Mitchinson, R 2002 *A History of Scotland*, 3rd edition. London: Routledge.

- Montgomery, J, Evans, J A, Powlesland, D and Roberts, C A 2005 'Continuity or Colonization in Anglo-Saxon England? Isotope Evidence for Mobility, Subsistence Practice, and Status at West Heslerton', *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 126(2): 123–38. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.20111>
- Mullett, C F 1950 'Plague Policy in Scotland, 16th–17th Centuries', *Osiris* 9: 435–56.
- National Portrait Gallery online 2018 'Portrait of Mary, Queen of Scots, after Nicholas Hilliard'. <https://www.npg.org.uk/collections/search/portraitZoom/mw04273/Mary-Queen-of-Scots>. Accessed 4 October 2018.
- Nemores-Nubium online 2018 'A History of Everyday Life in Scotland, 1600–1800'. <http://www.nemores-nubium.com/paternoster-impactmittelalter-und-frueher-neuzeit/>. Accessed 5 October 2018.
- Oram, R D 2006 "It cannot be decernit quha are clean and quha are foulle." Responses to Epidemic Disease in Sixteenth and Seventeenth-century Scotland', *Renaissance and Reformation* 30(4): 13–39.
- Oram, R D 2011 'Waste Management and Peri-urban Agriculture in the Early Modern Scottish Burgh', *Agricultural History Review* 59(1): 1–17.
- Ordnance Survey One-Inch Scotland (2nd edition, 1900) Edinburgh Hills Sheet 32 (1885–1900). <https://maps.nls.uk/view/101466218>. Accessed 11 October 2018.
- Ordnance Survey One-Inch Scotland (3rd edition, 1904) Edinburgh Hills Sheet 32 (1903–12). <https://maps.nls.uk/view/74488703>. Accessed 11 October 2018.
- Ordnance Survey 1:25,000 Maps of Great Britain (1959) 1937–61. <https://maps.nls.uk/view/91578185>. Accessed 11 October 2018.
- Ortner, D J 2003 *Identification of Pathological Conditions in Human Skeletal Remains*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Parker Pearson, M, Chamberlain, A, Jay, M, Richards, M, Evans, J and Sheridan, A (eds.) forthcoming *The Beaker People: Isotopes, Mobility and Diet in Prehistoric Britain*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Paton, K and Cook, M 2016 'The 1560 fortifications and siege of Leith: archaeological evidence for a new transcription of the cartographic evidence', *Post-Medieval Archaeology* 50.2: 264–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00794236.2015.1123442>
- Pepys, S 1665 *The Diary of Samuel Pepys* (April 30th). London: Bell and Hyman.
- Plomp, K A, Roberts, C A and Strand Viðarsdóttir, U 2012 'Vertebral morphology influences the development of Schmorl's Nodes in the lower thoracic vertebrae', *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 149(4): 572–82. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.22168>
- Pollard, T 2008 'The Archaeology of the Siege of Leith, 1560', *Journal of Conflict Archaeology* 4: 159–88. <https://doi.org/10.1163/157407808X382809>
- Pryde, G S 1937 *Ayr Burgh Accounts 1534–1624*. Edinburgh: Scottish History Society.
- Pugsley, P 2003 *Roman Domestic Wood*. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports, International Series, 1118.
- Resnick, D and Niwayama, G 1995 'Enostosis, Hyperostosis and Periostitis', in Resnick, D (ed.) *Diagnosis of Bone and Joint Disorders*, 3rd edition, 4396–466. London: W B Saunders.
- Ritchie, J 1948 'Quarantine for Plague in Scotland during the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries', *Edinburgh Medical Journal* 55(11): 691–701.
- Roberts, C A and Manchester, K 2010 *The Archaeology of Disease*, 3rd edition. Stroud: The History Press.
- Robertson, D H 1861–2 'Notes on the "Visitation of the Pestilence" from the Parish Records of South Leith AD 1645, in Connexion with the Excavations of Large Masses of Human Remains During the Drainage Operations at Wellington Place, Leith Links', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 4: 392–5.
- Ruff, C B, Holt, B M, Niskanen, M, Sladěk, V, Berner, M, Garofalo, E, Garvin, H M, Hora, M, Maijanen, H, Niinimäki, S, Salo, K, Schuplerová, E and Tompkins, D 2012 'Stature and Body Mass Estimation from Skeletal Remains in the European Holocene', *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 148: 601–17. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.22087>

- Russell, J 1922 *The Story of Leith*. Edinburgh: Thomas Nelson and Sons.
- ScARF 2012 Dalglish, C and Tarlow, S (eds) *Modern Scotland: Archaeology, the Modern Past and the Modern Present*. Scottish Archaeological Research Framework: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland. <http://tinyurl.com/cf3hm6m>. Accessed 29 May 2019.
- Schaefer, M, Black, S and Scheuer, L 2009 *Juvenile Osteology: A Laboratory and Field Manual*. Elsevier Academic Press.
- Scheuer, L and Black, S 2000 *Developmental Juvenile Osteology*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Scheuer, L and Black, S 2004 *The Juvenile Skeleton*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Schmid, E 1972 *Atlas of Animal Bones for Prehistorians, Archaeologists and Quaternary Geologists*. London: Elsevier Publishing.
- Schoch W, Heller, I, Schweingruber, F H and Kienast, F 2004 'Wood anatomy of central European Species'. www.woodanatomy.ch. Accessed 4 April 2018.
- Scottish Burgh Records Society 1882 *Extracts from the Records of the Burgh of Edinburgh AD 1573–1589*. Edinburgh.
- Serjeantson, D 1996 'The Animal Bones' in Needham, S and Spence, T (eds) *Runnymede Bridge Excavations Volume 2: Refuse and Disposal at Area 16 East Runnymede*, 194–223. London: British Museum Press.
- Shrewsbury, J F D 1975 *A History of Bubonic Plague in the British Isles*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smout, T C 1969 *A History of the Scottish People, 1560–1830*. London: Harper Collins.
- Smout, T C 1977 *A History of the Scottish People 1560–1830*, 1st edition. London: Fontana/Collins.
- Smout, T C 1978 'Coping with Plague in Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-century Scotland', *Scotia* 2(1): 19–33.
- St Laurentius Church online 2018: <https://www.katholische-kirche-wangen.de/st-laurentius-leupolz/>. Accessed 5 October 2018.
- Stace, C 2010 *New Flora of the British Isles*, 3rd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stark, J 1848 *On the Mortality of Edinburgh and Leith, the Year 1848. With Remarks on the Mortality Prevailing in the Chief Towns of Scotland During that Period*. Edinburgh: Robert Inches.
- Steer, F W 1961 'A Map Illustrating the Liege of Leith, 1560', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 95: 280–3.
- Stephan, H-G 2012 'Die Weserware der Renaissance', in *Aus dem Pottland in die Welt: Ein historische Töpferregion zwischen Weser und Leine*, 99–120. Holzminden: Verlag Jörg Mitzkat.
- Swinson, D, Snaith, J, Buckberry, J and Brickley, M 2010 'High Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) in the Investigation of Gout in Palaeopathology', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 20(2): 135–43. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.1009>
- Thomson, C 1822 *Plan of the Town of Leith and its Environs*. National Library of Scotland. <http://maps.nls.uk/view/74401134>. Accessed 13 July 2017.
- Tomczyk, J, Turska-Szybka, A, Zalewska, M and Olczak-Kowalczyk, D 2017 'Reliability of the Assessment of Periodontal Disease in Historical Populations', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 27(2): 206–16. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.2530>
- Toolis, R 2008 'Excavation of medieval graves at St Thomas' Kirk, Hall of Rendall, Orkney', *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 138: 239–66.
- Trotter, M 1970 'Estimation of Stature from Intact Long Bones', in Ubelaker, D (ed.) 1989 *Human Skeletal Remains*, 2nd edition. Taraxacum, Washington.
- Trotter, M and Gleser, G C 1958 'A re-evaluation of estimation of stature based on measurements of stature taken during life and of long bones after death', in Ubelaker, D (ed.) 1989 *Human Skeletal Remains*, 2nd edition. Taraxacum: Washington.
- Ubelaker, D 1989 *Human Skeletal Remains*, 2nd edition. Taraxacum: Washington.
- Üstündağ, H 2009 'Schmorl's Nodes in a Post-medieval Skeletal Sample from Klostermarienberg, Austria', *International Journal of Osteoarchaeology* 19(6): 695–710. <https://doi.org/10.1002/oa.993>

- V&A Museum online 2018: <http://collections.vam.ac.uk/item/O17851/the-langdale-rosary-rosary-unknown/>. Accessed 5 October 2018.
- van Beek, G C 1983 *Dental Morphology: An Illustrated Guide*, 2nd edition. Reed: Elsevier.
- WA 2016 'St Mary's RC Primary School, 30 Links Garden, Leith, Edinburgh: archaeological excavation assessment and data structure report'. Carlisle: WA unpublished report CP11720/ED11767.
- Wake, A, Morita, H and Wake, M 1978 'Mechanisms of long- and short-term immunity to plague', *Immunology* 34: 1045–52.
- Waldron, T 2009 *Palaeopathology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Walker, P L, Bathurst, R R, Richman, R, Gjerdrum, T and Andrushko, V A 2009 'The Causes of Porotic Hyperostosis and Cribra Orbitalia: The Reappraisal of the Iron-deficiency-Anemia Hypothesis', *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 139(2): 109–25. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.21031>
- Weize Prinzo, Z 1999 *Scurvy and its Prevention and Control in Major Emergencies*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- White, T D and Folkens, P A 2005 *The Human Bone Manual*. London: Elsevier Publishing.
- Whyte, I D 1995 *Scotland Before the Industrial Revolution: An Economic and Social History c. 1050–1750*. London: Longman.
- Winston-Allen, A 1997 *Stories of the Rose: The Making of the Rosary in the Middle Ages*. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Worling, P 2010 'Regulations Introduced in Scottish Cities during the 14th to the 17th Centuries to Prevent the Spread of the Plague', *British Society for the History of Pharmacy*. http://www.pharmaziegeschichte.at/ichp2009/vortraege/vortraege_volltext_pdf/L66.pdf. Accessed 2 April 2018.
- Ziegler, P 1969 *The Black Death*. London: Collins.