Index

Area designations used in the index are the pre-1974 Scottish counties with current council names in brackets where they differ from the old counties. Page numbers in bold indicate the subjects of chapters.

ABERDEENSHIRE
Balquhain Castle 155, 163
Cairnwell 51, 65, 70
Coshiemuir Hill, Castle Forbes 134, 148
Deer’s Den 52, 63, 77, 82
Dyce 152
Echt 147
Forest Road 52, 64, 68, 85, 89
Garthdee 52, 64, 70, 85
Glenkindie, Picts Cave 161
Mid Mill 54, 67
Stonehill Farm 55, 67
Sunhoney 132, 162
Torna Eaitnach, Strathdon 135–7
Warden of Durris 56, 65, 85
Aberfeldy (Perthshire), Castle Menzies, archaeobiological remains 51, 63
Abermth Primary School (Perthshire), archaeobiological remains 50, 62, 65
Achinloch (Achavanich), Latheron (Caitness), stones 143–4, 154
Achnasavil, Carradale (Argyll), archaeobiological remains 50, 62, 63, 89
Adair, J 235, 247
Addyman, P V 224
Affleck, T L 87
agate flake, Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 190
agriculture
Neolithic period 47–9, 82–7; arable economy 87–9; early Neolithic 119
runrig 317, 327
Agrostemma githago (corn cockle), Gogarburn medieval site 240
Aitken, W G 208
al Azm, A 81
Alcock, E 209
alder (Alnus)
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 204
ey Neolithic remains, Maybole 107, 108, 109, 111, 112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191
Alexander, D 52, 82, 84, 87, 118
Alexander, J 281
Aline (Lewiss), settlement 323, 324, 326
Allardt, D 56
Allardt, D M 51, 53, 54
Alloa Curling Club (Clackmannanshire), medal 379
Allt Chrisal (Barra), archaeobiological remains 50, 63, 65, 70, 85
Alnus (alder)
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 204
ey Neolithic remains, Maybole 107, 108, 109, 111, 112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191
Alva Curling Club (Clackmannanshire), medal 380–1
Amundsen, C P 329
Anderson, A G 308, 311
Anderson, A O 291, 292, 293, 294, 298
Anderson, D E 88
ANGUS, Dubton Farm, Brechin 52, 62, 63, 70, 77, 84, 85, 86, 89
apple (Malus sp.), early Neolithic site, Maybole 107, 108
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (bearberry), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Ardintroime (Lewis), township 323, 324, 326, 327, 328
Ardrossan (Ayrshire), early Christian cemetery at Montfode 195–211
Ardunie (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 185
ARGYLL (Argyll and Bute)
Achnasavil 50, 62, 63, 89
Carding Mill Bay 51, 62, 63, 70, 86
Fingal’s House (Tingh Ihinn), Iona 151
Kilmelfort Cave lithic assemblage 9–45
Armit, I 47, 48, 53, 56, 84, 86, 87
Armstrong, A L 35
Arrhenatherum elatius spp. Bulbosum (false oat-grass), Scottish Neolithic sites 80
Ashmore, P J 62, 84, 87
Atkinson, A J 322
Atkinson, J 118
Atkinson, R J C 12, 128–9
Auchquhorthies (Auchorthies) (Kincardineshire), cist 165
Avena sp. (oats) Gogarburn medieval settlement 240, 241
Scottish Neolithic sites 58, 60, 62, 63–8, 73, 75, 77, 79, 84–5, 88
axehead, flake, early Neolithic 113, 114
AYRSHIRE
Loudon Hill 54, 64
Maybole, early Neolithic finds 105–22
Montfode, Ardrossan, early Christian cemetery 195–211
Balees, M 34, 36, 37
Bagnall, Robert, potter 338, 346
Baile nan Cnocan Fraoch (Lewis), settlement 324, 326, 328
Bald, Robert 126–7
Balfarg (Fife), archaeobiological remains 50, 63, 65, 70, 85
Ballin, T 55, 113, 114, 120
Ballin Smith, B 55
Balquhain Castle (Aberdeenshire), stone circle 155, 163
Bang, P 112
Banks, i 55, 322
Bannockburn (Stirlingshire), Cowie Road archaeological remains 51, 66, 77, 82
Barber, J 82
Barclay, G J 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 62, 82, 83, 86, 88, 89
Barrett, J C 47
Barclay, G W S 229
Barton, R n e 14, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40
Battle Moss (Caithness) 145
Bearberry (Arctostaphylos uva-ursi), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Barnhouse (Orkney), archaeological remains 50, 66, 71, 80, 86, 87
Barnton, K J 224
Barra (inverness-shire), Allt Chrisal, archaeological remains 50, 63, 65, 70, 85
Barrett, J C 47
Barclay, G W S 229
Barton, R N E 14, 34, 35, 36, 37, 40
Battle Moss (Caithness) 145
Bearberry (Arctostaphylos uva-ursi), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Becket, A 105
Beckton Farm, Lockerbie (Dumfriesshire), archaeological remains 50, 62, 66, 83
Bellfield Farm, North Kessock (Ross and Cromarty), archaeological remains 50, 66
Berrydale (Caithness) 135
Betula birch
early Neolithic remains, Maybole 108, 112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191, 192
Gogarburn medieval site 240
Bharpa Carinish (North Uist), archaeological remains 50, 66, 71
Biggar Common (Lanarkshire), archaeological remains 51, 63, 70, 77, 85, 89
Billberry/blaberry (Vaccinium myrtillus), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Binski, P 281, 295, 296
Birch (Betula)
early Neolithic remains, Maybole 108, 112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191, 192
Gogarburn medieval site 240
Blackberry (Rubus fruticosus), Scottish Neolithic sites 60
Blackhill Wood (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185 blades/bladelets, lithic artefacts 39
backed 18, 19, 20, 34
definition 13–14, 39
flint, Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 190
Kilmelfort Cave 12; backed pieces 19, 20, 34; crested 12, 15, 32; edge-trimmed pieces 25–6; flint 12, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 25–6, 32; quartz 12, 28, 29, 32
blaberry/billberry (Vaccinium myrtillus), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Bliss, W H 297
Blockley, S P E 37
Boardman, S 50, 51, 53, 56, 62, 79, 81, 86
Boece, H 297
Boegaard, A 82, 119
Boghead (Moray), archaeological remains 51, 63, 85
Bogucki, P I 119
Bolus, M 34, 35
Bond, J M 55, 79, 81, 82, 87, 88
bone
burnt, early Neolithic site, Maybole 108, 109, 117, 130
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 200, 202–3, 204, 209–10
Gogarburn medieval site 239–40, 241
bone objects, Melrose Abbey 277
Bonsall, C 88
book mounts, copper alloy, Melrose Abbey 275
Brooman, Sandwich (Orkney), archaeological remains 51, 66, 82
Bordaz, J 190
Borde, P 17, 39
Bourtreebush Croft (Kincardineshire), stone circle 157
bowls
iron, Melrose Abbey 276–7
porcelain, West Pans 360, 361, 362
Boyd, W E 48, 87, 88
Bradford, C A 295, 296
Bradley, R 56, 118
Braes of Ha’breck (Orkney), archaeological remains 51, 66, 86
Bragar estate (Lewis)
maps 320
post-medieval settlements 318, 319, 320–2
Branigan, K 50
Brassica sp. (brassica), Scottish Neolithic sites 80
Bray, E 320
Brechin (Angus), Dubton Farm, archaeological remains 52, 62, 63, 70, 77, 84, 85, 86, 89
Breeze, D J 180, 181
brick manufacture, West Pans 337
Brinch Petersen, E 39
Brook, H 362
Brooks, C M 244
Brophy, K 47, 48, 51, 62, 81, 84, 89
Brothwell, D R 203
Brown, A 48
Brown, D H 244
Brown, D J 329
Brown, E A R 296, 298
Brown, G 195
Bruce, M F 202
Brück, J 118
Bryant, R 277
Bullock, J B 292
Bunting, M J 86
Burgess, C 54, 82
burials
on charcoal 266, 267, 273
early Christian cemetery, Montfode: human remains 202–3; types and orientation 200–2
heart 273, 295–6; Robert I 296–300
Melrose chapter house 266, 267–74; forms and disposition 273–4; heart of Robert I 296–300; St Waltheof 291–3; secular 293–5
burning spalls, flint, Kilmelfort Cave 18, 25, 26, 27
burins 39
flint, Kilmelfort Cave 12, 18, 23, 25, 26, 32
Burl, H A W 51
Butler, L 274, 292, 293, 294
Caird, J B 320
Cairnfauld Farm (Kincardineshire), stone circle 158
Cairnwell (Aberdeenshire), archaeobiological remains 51, 65, 70
CAITHNESS (Highland)
Achinloch (Achavanich), Latheron 143–4, 154
Battle Moss, Wick 145
Berrydale 135
Camster, Latheron 140
Garry Whin, Wick 140
Guidebest, Latheron 142, 153
Hill o’ Many Stanes, Latheron 130–1, 141
Callanish (Lewis), stone circle 135
Cameron, A 224
Cameron, K 52
Camster (Caithness), plan of site 140
Canell, J 181
Cantley, M 87
Caple, C 275
Capra sp. (goats), early Neolithic agriculture 112, 119
Card, n 49, 51, 53, 54
Carding Mill Bay (Argyll), archaeobiological remains 51, 62, 63, 70, 86
Carex sp. (sedge), Gogarburn medieval site 240
Carsie Mains (Perthshire)
archaeobiological remains 51, 62, 66, 71, 84, 88
timber ‘hall’ 81
Carter, S 50, 54
Carzield (Dumfriesshire), archaeological remains 51, 63
Caspar, J P 22, 34, 35
Cassidy-Welch, M 291, 293, 294
Castle Forbes (Aberdeenshire), Coshiemuir Hill stone
circle 134, 148
Castle Menzies (Perthshire), archaeological remains
51, 63
Ceann Sliford (Lewis), township 323, 324
Celts (polished stone axes) 126
cemeteries, early Christian 206–9
enclosed 208
long cist 206–7
Montfode, Ardrossan 195–211; development and
organisation 205–6; excavation 197–202; human
remains 202–3; radiocarbon dating 203–5
south west Scotland 206–8
cereal chaff, Scottish Neolithic sites 60–1, 62, 63–8, 77, 82, 84
cereals
cultivation, Neolithic Scotland 82–3, 88, 89
eyearly Christian cemetery, Montfode 204
Gogarburn medieval settlement 240, 241, 253
Scottish Neolithic sites 58–9, 60–8, 73, 75–7, 79, 80, 81,
82, 84–6, 87–90; early Neolithic, Maybole 107, 108,
109, 112
see also names of specific cereals
chapel, place-names 208–9
Chapelfield (Stirlingshire), archaeological remains 51,
63, 66, 70
Chapelhill farm, Montfode (Ayrshire) 208
Chapman, G 308, 309
charcoal, burials on, Melrose chapter house 266, 267, 273
charcoal remains
eyearly Christian cemetery, Montfode 204
eyearly Neolithic period 107–12
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191–2
Gogarburn medieval site 237, 240, 241
Cheape, H 329
Chenery, Simon 365–7
Chenopodium album (fat-hen), Scottish Neolithic sites 80
Cherry, J 358, 373
Child, G 55
chips, lithic artefacts
definition 13
Kilmelfort Cave 12; flint 12, 14, 17, 27, 32; quartz 12,
28, 29, 32
Christison, D 171, 179
churches, post-medieval settlements, Lewis 330
cists
eyearly Christian cemetery, Montfode 198–9, 200–2
Melrose chapter house 269–70, 271, 272, 273–4
clochans 316–17
CLACKMANNANSHIRE
curling club medals 379, 380–1
Upper Forth Crossing, archaeobiological remains 65,
66, 68
Claish Farm (Stirlingshire)
arachbicological remains 51, 63, 70, 77, 84, 88, 112
timber ‘hall’ 81
Clapham, A 240
Clark, J G D 18
Clarke, A 109, 113–14
Clarke, A S 38
Clarke, C 53
Clarke, D V 55, 82, 83
Clarke, P V 245
clay, West Pans 335, 337, 344, 349, 353–4
analysis 365–7
extraction 337
clay tobacco pipes, West Pans 362–4
Cluett, J 54
coil, Glenbank Roman Gask site 191
cobble tools, early Neolithic 113
Cobo del Arco, Belén 367–70
coffins, Melrose chapter house
cobble coffins 269, 270, 273
wooden coffin 269, 273
Coleman, R 225
Coleman, R J 224
Coles, B J 37
Coles, G 53
Coles, J 87
Coles, J M 9, 12, 15, 17, 30, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40–1
Collard, M 275
Collinson, M E 191
Conington (Huntingdonshire), memorials in Church of All
Saints
Cotton family 306, 309, 311
Prince Henry of Scotland 306, 307, 308, 309, 311
Connelier, C 35, 37, 40
Connock, K 51, 86
Connolly, R 50, 54, 55
Conopodium majus (pig-nut), Scottish Neolithic sites 80
Cook, M 52, 53, 54
Cooney, G 47, 49, 82
copper alloy objects, Melrose Abbey 275–6
Coppack, J T 88
cores, lithium artefacts
definition 14
Kilmelfort Cave 12; flint 12, 15, 16, 17, 32; quartz 12, 30, 32
measurement 15
Cormack, W F 113
corn cockle (*Agrostemma githago*), Gogarburn medieval site 240
Cornwallis, Sir Charles 306
*Corylus avellana* (hazel/hazelnuts), Scottish neolithic sites 59, 62, 63–8, 70–1, 72, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 90
early Neolithic, Maybole 107, 109, 110, 111, 112
Coshiemuir Hill, Castle Forbes (Aberdeenshire), stone circle 134, 148
Cotton family, Conington, memorials to 306, 309, 311
Cotton, Lady Francis, tomb 309, 310
Cotton, Sir Robert
ceñotaph to Prince Henry of Scotland 306, 307, 308, 309, 311
links to Stuart dynasty 305–13
Coudret, P 34
Coupar Angus Curling Club (Perthshire), medal 382–3
Cowie, T 207, 208
Cowie (Stirlingshire), Chapelfield, archaeobiological remains 51, 63, 66, 70
cowberry (*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*), Scottish neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Cowill, J 277
Cowie, I B 236, 257
cowberry (*Vaccinium vitis-idea*), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Cowley, D 206
Cowley, D C 318
Cox, A 224
crab apples (*Malus sylvestris*), Scottish Neolithic sites 59, 62, 63–8, 70–1, 79, 83, 84, 85, 89, 90
early Neolithic, Maybole 107
Crabtree, D E 17
Craighead Farm (Kincardineshire), stone circle 156
cranberry (*Vaccinium oxycoccos*), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
*Cracetus monogynus* (hawthorn), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Crathes (Kincardineshire), Warren Field archaeobiological remains 56, 65, 77
timber ‘hall’ 81
Crawford (Lanarkshire), Stoneyburn Farm, archaeobiological remains 55, 65, 67
Crawford, O G S 184
creaga, Lewis 325, 326, 329
creamware 359
West Pans 358, 363
Crease, A 132, 133, 134
Cressy, M 52, 55, 82
Crouch, D 298
Cron, A 50
Cron, B A 216, 222, 224
Crook, J 291
Cross, J F 202
Crossiecrown (Orkney)
aealchaoibiological remains 52, 66, 87
Stonehall, archaeobiological remains 55, 62, 67, 71, 87
crowberry (*Empetrum nigrum*), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1, 83
Crud, S 278
Crummy, N 270, 271
Curie, Adam, potter 337
Culduthel (Inverness-shire), archaeobiological remains 52, 63, 66
Cullen, I 56
Curle, J 299
curling medals 377–8
with miniature stones 377–84
Currant, A 37
Dahlstrom, P 112
Dalglish, C 318
Dalkeith (Midlothian), Lamb’s Nursery, archaeological remains 53, 68
Dalland, M 87, 205, 225
David I, king of Scots, and Melrose Abbey 259
David, A 35
Davidson, D A 86, 88
de la Chapelle, Antony, potter 338
de la Vega Leinert, A C 86
Debie, M 22, 34, 35
debitage, Kilmelfort Cave 12, 32
flint 12, 13, 14–15, 32
quartz 12, 13, 28, 29–30, 32
Deer’s Den (Aberdeenshire), archaeobiological remains 52, 63, 77, 82
Delvigne Curling Club (Perthshire), medal 380
dentition, early Christian skeletons, Montfode 203, 209, 210
dial, incised slate, Melrose Abbey 277
Dickson, C A 48, 53, 55, 79, 80, 81, 83, 88
Dickson, J 48, 79, 80, 81, 83, 88
Dickson, J H 86
ditches
boundary, West Pans 340, 341, 342
drainage, West Pans 343, 344, 346, 348–9, 357, 372
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 197–8
Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 171–5, 180, 182, 183
Dixon, P 316, 317
Dixon, P J 250, 254
dock (*Rumex spp.*), Gogarburn medieval site 240
Dockhill, S J 55, 83
Dodge, R 317, 318, 322, 323, 326, 329
Donaldson, D 249, 251
Donnelly, J 317
Donnelly, M 113
Dowden, J 296
Downes, J 52, 53, 55
drainage, West Pans 343, 344, 346, 348–9, 357, 372
Drumchapel (Glasgow), West Flank Road, archaeological remains 56, 65
Drummond, William, of Hawthornden 306
Drummond Castle Curling Club (Perthshire), medals 381–2
Dryden, Sir Henry 127, 128
archaeological surveys and plans 128–30, 132–5, 140–6, 151, 153–4, 158–9, 164
Dibton Farm, Brechin (Angus), archaeobiological remains 52, 62, 63, 70, 77, 84, 85, 86, 89
Duffy, P 53, 108, 117
DUMFRIES (Dumfries and Galloway)
Beckton Farm 50, 62, 66, 83
Carzield, Kirkton 51, 63
Holywood 53, 64, 77
Lockerbie 54, 64, 81, 82
Lockerbie Academy 77, 83, 84, 86
Dunbar, L 52
Duncan, A A M 292, 297, 298
Dunwell, A 52
Durris (Kincardineshire), stone circles 158–60
Dutton, A 250
Dutton, d 53
Dyce (Aberdeenshire), standing stones 147
Eames, E S 281, 283, 289
Easson, D E 257
EAST LOTHIAN
Eweford 52, 64, 66, 85
Knoues Farm 53, 65
Overhailes 54, 67
Pencaig Hill 54, 64, 70
West Pans 333–76
Echt (Aberdeenshire), standing stones 147
EDINBURGH
Frederick Corbin Lukis 123, 124–5
Maybury Park 54, 64
Edwards, K J 36, 82, 83
Egan, G 277, 279
Eilean Domnhuill (North Uist), archaeobiological remains 52, 68, 71
electron microprobe, industrial waste analysis, West Pans 367–8
electron microscope, scanning, industrial waste analysis, West Pans 367–8
Elgin (Moray)
medieval timber-lined wells behind High St 213–27
Silvercrest, archaeobiological remains 55, 64
Ellis, C 37, 54
Embo (Sutherland), archaeobiological remains 52, 68, 71, 82
Empetrum nigrum (crowberry), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1, 83
Engelen, J P A M 362
Eremiq, Katherine 367–70
Eriksen, B V 36
Eriska (Lewis), township 325, 326
Essie Farm (Kincardineshire), stone circle 160, 166
Etheriedge, D J 206
Eweford (East Lothian), archaeobiological remains 52, 64, 66, 85
eyelets, copper alloy, Melrose Abbey 275, 276
faecal pellets, early Neolithic site, Maybole 107, 108–9, 110, 112
Fagnart, J-P 34
Fairbairn, A 49
Fairhurst, Horace, and the clachan 316–17
Fairweather, A D 50, 77, 87, 88, 89, 112
false oat-grass (Arenatherum elatius ssp. Bulbosum), Scottish Neolithic sites 80
Farmer, D G 245
Farmer, D H 292
Farmer, N C 245
Farmer, P G 245
farming see agriculture
fat-hen (Chenopodium album), Scottish Neolithic sites 80
Fawcett, R 259, 262, 267, 280, 281, 293
Fenton, A S 83, 112
Fergusson, P 262, 291, 293
FIFE
Balfarg 50, 63, 65, 70, 85
Hill of Tarvit 53, 66
Mountcastle Quarry, Letham 54, 67
North Straiton 54, 67
Pritlesie Road, Leuchars 54, 64
Fingal’s House (Tingh Itham), Iona, stone circle 151
Fingask Curling Club (Perthshire), medal 379–80
Finlay, Nyree 108, 112–13
Finlayson, B 18, 47, 48, 84, 86, 87, 112
Finnegan, A C 190
flakes, lithic artefacts
definition 13
early Neolithic axehead 113, 114
Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet, flint quartz and agate 190
Kilmelfort Cave 12; crested 26, 29–30; flint 12, 14, 17, 26, 27, 32; quartz 12, 28, 29–30, 32
flax (Linum usitatissimum)
Gogarburn medieval site 240
Scottish Neolithic sites 59, 62, 63–8, 72, 79–80, 82, 89, 90
flint objects
early Neolithic, Maybole 108, 112, 113
Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 190
Kilmelfort Cave 12, 13, 14–27; cores 12, 13, 15, 16; debitage 12, 13, 14–15, 32; interpretation 33–6; raw material 14; technology 15, 17–18; tools 12, 13, 18–27
Floss, H 35
Fochabers (Moray), Boghead archaeobiological remains 51, 63, 85
Forbes, Duncan, correspondence with Frederick Lukis 125–6
Forbes, Sheila 335–9
Forest Road (Aberdeenshire), archaeobiological remains 52, 64, 68, 85, 89
Foster, P 50
Fowler, C 118
Fox, A 180, 181
Fox, R 224
Fragaria vesca (strawberry), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Franklin, J 53, 241–6, 275, 281–90
Friell, J P G 183
fruits
Scottish Neolithic sites 59, 60, 62, 63–8, 70–1, 72, 80
see also names of specific fruits
Fucus sp. (seaweed), early Neolithic sites, Maybole 108, 112, 119
Gaffney, V 37
Gaimster, D 245
Gallagher, D 362–4
Galloway, W 150, 164
Gardner, J 296
Garrow, D 118
Garry Whin (Caithness), plan of site 140
Garthdee (Aberdeenshire), archaeobiological remains 52, 64, 70, 85
Gask House (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185
Gask sites
Glenbank 167–93; dating 179–82; environmental samples 190–3; excavations 170, 171–9; geophysical survey 167–71; lithics report 190
south-west of Glenbank 183–90; Glassigal 185–8, 189; Kinbuck Muir 188–9; Lower Whiteston 185
towers 181, 182, 183
Gaussen, J 39
Gearraidh Righsaidh settlement, Loch Shell (Lewis) 322
Gechter, M 179
Geddes, A 330
Geddes, D 330
Geddes, R 53
Gifford, J 231
Gilchrist, R 266, 273, 274
Gillie, D F 330
Gillyard-Beer, R 291
GLASGOW, West Flank Road, Drumchapel 56, 65
glass vessel, Melrose Abbey 277–8
West Pans 364–5
window, Melrose Abbey 278–9
glass-making, West Pans 336, 341, 355, 370, 372
industrial waste analysis 367–70
Glassel (Kincardineshire), stone circle 133, 149
Glassingall (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 185–8, 189
Gleeson, A C 190
Glenkindie (Aberdeenshire), Picts Cave 161
goats (Capra sp.), early Neolithic agriculture 112, 119
Godwin, H 88, 89
Gogar (Midlothian), medieval parish 229–55
archaeological investigations/evidence 237–46; medieval settlement 237–41
historical research/evidence 232–7, 246
mills 247–9
Kirklands 251–3; settlement structure and size 250–1
Over Gogar 229, 232, 233, 236, 237, 247, 248, 249–50
pottery objects from settlement 242, 243, 244–5, 246
topography 235–7
Gogarburn (Midlothian), Royal Bank of Scotland Global Headquarters Project
archaeological investigations 237–46
historical research 231–2, 232–7
Golding, B 295
Gosselin, Joshua 124
Grand Caledonian Curling Club 377, 378
graves
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 198–202; dating 203–5; register 209–10; types and orientation 200–2
Melrose chapter house 267–74
see also burials
Graves, C P 279
Greenloaning (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 170, 171, 181, 185
Gregory, R A 87
Greig, J R 89
Griffiths, J A 54
Grimm, S B 36, 37
Grinter, P 52
Guernsey, Lakis family 123–6
Guernsey Museum 124; Scottish drawings 129–66
L’Acrisse Common chambered tomb 124
Guidebest, Latheron (Caithness) 142, 153
Guttmann, E B A 82, 83
Haggarty, A 82
Haggarty, G 244, 278, 335–9, 355, 358–61, 371
Hall, A 54
Hall, D W 213, 245
Hall, J 293
Hallam, E M 295
Halliday, S 51
Halstead, P 119
hammerstone, quartz 32
Hanson, W S 183
Hardy, K 80, 87
Harray (Orkney), Knowes of Trotty, archaeobiological remains 53, 66, 71
Harris, D R 47
Harris, J 309
Harrison, S 262, 291, 293
Hastie, M 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 216
Haston, S-J 52
Hather, J G 80
hawthorn (Crataegus monogyna), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
hazel/hazelnuts (Corylus avellana), Scottish Neolithic sites 59, 62, 63–8, 70–1, 72, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 90
early Neolithic, Maybole 107, 108, 109, 110, 111
head-dykes, Lewis 320–1
Hedges, J W 53
Heighway, C 277
Helbaek, H 88
Henderson, D 202–3
Henry Frederick, Prince of Wales (1594–1612)
death 305–6
parallels with Prince Henry of Scotland (c 1115–52) 306, 308, 311
Henry, Prince, son of David I of Scotland 306, 308
Cotton’s cenotaph 306, 307, 308, 309
Henshall, A 52, 120, 208
Higot, G 309
Hill o’ Many Stanes, Latheron (Caithness) 130–1, 140
Hill of Tarvit (Fife), archaeobiological remains 53, 66
Hillcott, Anthony, potter 337
Hillend (Lanarkshire), archaeological remains 53, 66, 71
Hillman, G 80, 83, 87
Hinton, P 50, 54, 80, 83
Hodder, L 47
Holden, T 51, 52, 53, 54, 55
Holm, J 318
Holm, J 34
Holmes, E F 2275
Hollywood (Dumfriesshire), archaeological remains 53, 64, 77
Hopf, M 87, 88
Hordeum sp. (barley)
  early Christian cemetery, Montfode 204
  Gogarburn medieval settlement 240, 241
Scottish Neolithic sites 58–9, 60, 62, 63–8, 73, 75–6, 77, 78, 84–6, 87–8, 89–90; cultivation 88; early Neolithic, Maybole 107, 108, 109
Horton, C 362
Howarth, D 305, 306, 309
The Howe (Orkney), archaeological remains 55, 67
Hubbard, R 81
Hunter, D 245
Hunter, J 55, 82
Hunter, J R 79, 82
Huntingtower (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 185, 187
Hurst, J G 278
Inzian, M-L 39
Inchture (Perthshire), archaeological remains 53, 64, 77, 85, 89
Inglis, R 54
inhumations see burials
INVERNESS-SHIRE
  Culduthel 52, 63, 66
  Leys 150, 164
  Milton of Leys 54, 67
see also islands of Barra, Lewis, North Uist
Inverurie (Aberdeenshire), Balquhain stone circle 155, 163
Iona (Argyll), Fingal’s House (Tingh Ihinn), stone circle 151
  iron, structural finds, Melrose Abbey 280
  iron objects, Melrose Abbey 276–7
Isbister (Orkney), archaeological remains 53, 62, 66, 71, 87
Jacobi, R 35, 36, 37, 40
James, H J 53
Jamrozik, E 293
Johnson, A H 52
Johnson, M 55
Johnston, D A 51, 87
Johnston, J B 209
Jones, A 119
Jones, D M 224
Jones, E 50, 55
Jones, G 62, 81
Jones, G C 224
Jones, G E M 48, 49, 62, 79, 80, 81, 82, 89
Jones, Inigo 309, 310
Jones, M 80
Jones, R L 86, 88
Jossie, Edward 335, 336
Jossie, John 335–6, 339, 342, 371, 372
Jossie, Robert 335, 336
Kaims Castle (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 180, 181, 182, 183, 185
Keatinge, T H 86
Kenworthy, J B 87
Keppie, L J F 181
Kerr, Rev. J 377
Kilmelfort Cave (Argyll), lithic assemblage 9–45
  flint 12, 13, 14–27, 32, 33
  interpretation 33–8
  quartz 12, 13, 27–32
kiln furniture, West Pans 360–1
kilns, West Pans 338, 340, 345, 371
  fire box 340, 341, 344, 345, 372, 373
  industrial waste analysis 367–70
  outer hovel 349, 355, 357, 371, 373
Kimber, M 54
Kinfieachie (Ross and Cromarty), archaeological remains 53, 62, 65, 70
Kinbuck Muir (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 188–9
KINCARDINESHIRE (Aberdeenshire)
  Auchquhorthies (Auchorthies) 165
  Balbridie 50, 63, 70, 77, 81, 82, 84, 88, 89, 112
  Bourtreebush Croft 157
  Craighead Farm 156
  Durrus estate 158–60, 166
  Glassel 133, 149
  Raes of Clune 146
  Warren Field, Crathes 56, 65, 77, 81, 84, 88, 89
Kinnes, I 48, 49
Kirby, M 49, 54
Kirkhill (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185
Kirkton (Dumfriesshire), Carzield archaeological remains 51, 63
Knap of Howar (Orkney), archaeological remains 53, 68, 86, 87
  knives, tang, Melrose Abbey 277
Knowes Farm (East Lothian), archaeological remains 53, 65
Knowes of Trotty (Orkney), archaeological remains 53, 66, 71
Laing (Sutherland), archaeological remains 53, 62, 64, 67
Lamb’s Nursery (Midlothian), archaeological remains 53, 68
Lambus (Lammas), Samuel, potter 337
lamp, glass, Melrose Abbey 277–8
LANARKSHIRE (North Lanarkshire), Hillend 53, 66, 71
LANARKSHIRE (South Lanarkshire)
  Biggar Common 51, 63, 70, 77, 85, 89
  Crawford, Stoneyburn Farm 55, 65, 67
  Larkhall Academy 53, 64, 77, 89
  Tinto sand and gravel quarry 55, 67
Lancaster, S 56
Larkhall Academy (Lanarkshire), archaeological remains 53, 64, 77, 89
Latheron (Caithness)
Achinloch (Achavanich) 143–4, 154
Camster, plan of site 140
Guidebest 142, 153
Hill o’ Many Stanes 130–1; plan of site 140
Laurie, J 339
Lawson, J A 54
Layton, R 86
lead, structural finds, Melrose Abbey 279
lead casket, Melrose chapter house 270–1, 274
casket with heart 271–2, 273, 274
lead weights, Melrose Abbey 275, 276
Lee, d 87
Lelong, O 52, 53, 54, 330
Linum usitatissimum (flax)
Gogarburn medieval site 240
Scottish Neolithic sites 59, 62, 63–8, 72, 79–80, 82, 89, 90
Littler, William, potter 337, 339, 344, 346, 348, 358, 372–4
Livens, R G 206
livestock, early Neolithic agriculture 119
Loch Seafirth (Lewis), post-medieval settlements 322–7, 330
Leys (Inverness-shire), stone circle 150, 164
Lidén, O 19
M. sp. (apple), early Neolithic site, Maybole 107, 108
Malus sylvestris (crab apple), Scottish Neolithic sites 59, 62, 63–8, 70–1, 79, 83, 84, 85, 89, 90
early Neolithic, Maybole 107
Martens, i 329
Maybole (Ayrshire), early Neolithic finds 105–22
Mid-12th century 261–2, 265
Midlothian
Gogar parish 229–35
Melrose Abbey chapter house 257–304
Meiklour (Perthshire), Carsie Mains
archaeological remains 51, 66, 71
timber ‘hall’ 81
Meldon Bridge (Peeblesshire), archaeological remains 54, 68
Melfort (Argyll), Kilmelfort Cave 9–45
Mellars, P 87
Melrose Abbey ( Roxburghshire), chapter house 257–304
burials in 267–74; heart of Robert I 291–300; St Waltheof 291–3; secular 293–5
evacuations 260–75; architectural fragments 280–90;
small finds 275–8; structural remains 278–80
extended, 13th century 262–7
historical background 257–60
mid-12th century 261–2, 265
Mercer, J 18, 87
microoliths
Kilmelfort Cave 19–20, 22
lacedolate 20
rods 18
typology 18–19
Mid Mill (Aberdeen), archaeological remains 54, 67
Midgate (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 180, 181, 182, 183, 185
MIDLOTHIAN
Gogar Parish 229–55
Lamb’s Nursery, Dalkeith 53, 68
Ratho Quarry 55, 64
Miller, G L 359
Miller, J 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 86, 87, 88, 89, 107, 112
Miller, P 360
Miller, S 367–70
Miller, S N 180
Milles, A 55, 87, 88
Mills, C 52
mills, Gogar medieval settlement 247–9
Milne, A 260, 281
Montrose of Leys (Inverness-shire), archaeobiological remains 54, 67
Mitchell, G H 235
Mithen, S 80, 86, 87
Moffett, L 48
Moloney, C 54
Montfode (Ayrshire), early Christian cemetery 195–211
development and organisation 205–6
excavations 197–202; burial types/orientation 200–2;
enclosure ditch 197–8; graves 198–202, 205–6; pits
and post-holes 198, 203, 205
human remains 202–3
radiocarbon dating 203–5
Moore, P d 191
MORAY
Boghead, Fochabers 51, 63, 85
Elgin: medieval timber-lined wells 213–27, Silvercrest
55, 64
Fochabers to Mosstodloch Bypass 52, 64, 68
Morris, C A 224
Morrison, A 316
Morrison, J 250
Moss Side (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185
Mountcastle Quarry (Fife), archaeobiological remains 54, 67
Muir o’ Fauld (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 185
Murdoch, Robin 364–5
Murray, J C 52, 245
Murray, R 52
Musselburgh (East Lothian), West Pans ceramic production site 333–76
Musson, C 208, 209
Mykura, W 235
nails, Melrose Abbey 280
Nash-Williams, V E 179
Neolithic period
early Neolithic finds at Maybole, South Ayrshire 105–22;
archaeobotanical 107, 122; radiocarbon dating 107,
109, 110, 118–20
timber ‘halls’ 81–2, 83, 86, 89, 90
use of plants in Scottish economy 47–103; arable
economy 87–9
Ness of Brodgar (Orkney), archaeobiological remains 54, 67, 71, 87
Ness of Gruting (Shetland) 87
Nicholson, A 275
Nilson, B 281, 291, 292
Noble, G 47, 48, 49, 82, 84, 89
North Uist (Inverness-shire)
Bharcar Carnish 50, 66, 71
Eilean Domhnull 52, 68, 71
Geiriscleit 52, 68, 82
Norton, C 264, 271, 281, 282, 283
nuts, Scottish Neolithic sites 59, 60, 62, 63–8, 70–1, 72
oak (Quercus)
early Neolithic remains, Maybole 107, 108, 109, 111, 112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191, 192
Oakley, G E 278
oats (Avena sp.)
Gogarburn medieval settlement 240, 241
Scottish Neolithic sites 58, 60, 62, 63–8, 73, 75, 77, 79,
84–5, 88
O’Neill, Marion 10, 16, 21, 22, 24, 26, 30, 31
Oram, R 259, 280, 281, 293
ORKNEY
Barnhouse, Stenness 50, 66, 71, 80
Bookan, Sandwick 51, 66, 82
Braes of Ha’breck 51, 66, 86
Crosbiecrown 52, 66, 87
The Howe 55, 67
Isbister 53, 62, 66, 71, 87
Knap of Howar, Papa Westray 53, 68, 86, 87
Knowes of Trotty 53, 66, 71
Maeshowe 54, 64, 82
Ness of Brodgar 54, 67, 71, 87
Pool, Sunday 55, 64, 67, 71, 81, 85, 86, 87
Skara Brae 55, 62, 67, 81, 87
Stonehall, Crosbiecrown 55, 62, 67, 71, 86, 87
stones of Stenness 139, 164
Tofts Ness, Sunday 55, 68, 71, 87
Wideford 56, 65, 68, 85, 86, 87
Ostrum, E 318, 330
Oswald, A 119
Overhailes (East Lothian), archaeobiological remains 54, 67
Palaeolithic period, Upper Kilmelfort Cave lithic assemblage 9–45
Papa Westray (Orkney), Knap of Howar, archaeobiological remains 53, 68
Parkneuk (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185
Parks of Garden (Stirlingshire), archaeobiological remains 54, 62, 67
Parry, G 305
Pate, Robert, potter 337, 372
Paton, H M 249, 251
pearlware 359–60
West Pans 358, 359, 360, 365, 367
PEEBLESHIRE, Meldon Bridge 54, 68
Peel (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 185, 187
Pencait Hill (East Lothian), archaeobiological remains 54, 64, 70
Persicaria (Polygonum persicaria), Gogarburn medieval site 240
Persicaria maculosa (redshank), Glenbank Roman Gask site 191
PERTHSHIRE (Perth and Kinross)
Abernethy Primary School 50, 62, 65
Carsie Mains, Meiklour 51, 62, 66, 71, 81, 84, 88
Castle Menzies 51, 63
curling medals 378–80, 381–3
Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 167–93
Inschture 53, 64, 77, 85, 89
Roman Gask sites 181, 185; Glenbank fortlet 167–93;
south-west of Glenbank 183–90
Peterhead (Aberdeenshire), Stoneyhill Farm 55, 67
Petrie, G 164
Pettitt, P 34, 36, 40
piercers, flint, Kilmelfort Cave 12, 18, 23, 26
Piggott, S 56
pignut (Conopodium majus), Scottish Neolithic sites
pins, copper alloy, Melrose Abbey 275, 276
Pion, G 36
pipes, clay tobacco, West Pans 362–4
Pisum sativum (pea), Gogarburn medieval site 240
pitchstone, Maybole early Neolithic site 108, 112, 113
Pitlethie Road, Leuchars (Fife), archaeobiological remains
pits
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 198
Melrose chapter house 266–7, 273
West Pans 340, 347, 350–1, 354; ash pit 355, 371, 374;
waste pit 344
Pits, M 40
Plantago (plantain), early Neolithic sites, Maybole 108
plants
use in Scottish Neolithic economy 47–103; data
analysis 62–9, 79; effects of taphonomy on study
79–82; geographical and social differences 83–7;
processing/processing sites 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86;
results of study 72–9; sites studied 48, 49–57, 62, 77,
82–7, 90
see also names of specific plants
plant remains
carbonised: Gogarburn 240; Montfode 204; Neolithic/
early Neolithic period 77, 79–80, 81, 107–12
early Neolithic remains, Maybole 107, 112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191–2
see also names of specific plants
plaster finds, Melrose Abbey 280
Pluciennik, M 47
Pollard, J 117, 118, 119
Pollard, T 50
pollen analysis, Glenbank Roman Gask site 191
Polygonum persicaria (persicaria), Gogarburn medieval
site 240
Pont, T 235
Pool (Orkney), archaeobiological remains 55, 64, 67, 71,
81, 85, 86, 87
porcelain manufacture, West Pans 344, 348, 358–9, 360,
361–2, 372–4
Portlethen (Aberdeenshire), Cairnwell archaeobiological
remains 51, 65, 70
post-holes
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 198, 203, 205
Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 175–7, 178, 183
post-medieval settlements on Lewis
buildings 325–6
mobility 320, 322, 330
non-agricultural resources 329–30
patterns (nucleated/dispersed) 323–7, 330
social organisation 327, 329–30
pottery objects
early Neolithic, Maybole 108, 109–10, 111, 114–17;
lithic inclusions 116
pottery objects (cont.)
Gogarburn medieval settlement 239, 241–6; medieval
redware 242, 243, 244–5, 246; reduced gritty ware
242, 243, 246; Rhenish stoneware 245, 246; white
gritty ware 242–3, 244, 246; Yorkshire wares 245, 246
Melrose Abbey 278
West Pans 347–8, 350, 352, 358–62, 371; creamware
358, 363; pearlware 358, 359, 360, 365, 367;
porcelain 344, 348, 358–9, 360, 361–2, 372–4;
redwares 353–4, 356, 358, 360–5, 368–9, 370;
whiteware 358, 360
pottery production, West Pans, East Lothian 333–76
industrial waste analysis 367–70
kiln furniture 360–1
saggars 361, 365–7
Powicke, F M 257
Price, C 35
Price, J 224
Price, R J 38
Prunus spinosa (sloe), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1,
79, 83
puddling pits, West Pans 342, 343–4, 345, 346, 347,
349–50, 372, 374
quartz objects
early Neolithic, Maybole 112
Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 190
Kilmelfort Cave 12, 13, 27–32; cores 12, 13, 29, 30;
debitage 12, 13, 28, 29–30, 32; interpretation 33–5;
raw material 27–9; technology 28–9; tools 12, 13,
30–2
Quercus (oak)
early Neolithic remains, Maybole 107, 108, 109, 111,
112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191, 192
Quiney, A 227
radiocarbon dating
early Christian cemetery, Montfode 203–5
early Neolithic sites, Maybole 107, 109, 110, 118
Gogarburn medieval settlement 237, 239, 241
Raes of Clune (Kincardineshire), stone circle 149
Rait, J 132
Raithe (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185, 186
Ralston, I B M 56, 112
Ralston, J 77, 87, 89
Ramsay, S 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 86, 87, 88, 89, 112,
190–3
Rankin, D 53, 55
Rasmussen, P 112
raspberry, Scottish Neolithic sites 60
Ratho Quarry (Midlothian), archaeobiological remains 55,
64
Ravenhill, W I D 180, 181
Ray, K 119
redshank (Persicaria maculosa), Glenbank Roman Gask
site 191
redwares
medieval, Gogarburn 242, 243, 244–5, 246
West Pans 353–4, 356, 358, 360, 368–9, 370; clay
analysis 365–7
Reed, D 251
Rees, A 208
Smith, A N 55, 239
Smith, C 216, 225
Smith, H 50
Smith, William, potter 338, 346
Sneddon, S 293
Society of Antiquaries of Scotland 125
museum 125
Sohr, N 293
Speak, S 54, 82
spearheads, bronze, Torna Eaitnach, Strathdon 135–7
Spearman, R 224
Speed, J 308
Stables, D 113
Stace, C 191
Stenness (Orkney)
Barnhouse archaeobiological remains 50, 66, 71, 80
stone circle 139, 164
Stephenson, J 257
Stevens, C 47, 81, 82, 86
Stevens, R e 36
STIRLINGSHIRE
Chapelfield, Cowie 51, 63, 66, 70
Claish Farm 51, 63, 70, 77, 81, 84, 88, 112
Cowie Road, Bannockburn 51, 63, 66, 77, 82
Parks of Garden 54, 62, 67
stone circles, Lukis and Dryden 129, 132–5, 146–51, 150–60, 162–6
stone fragments, Melrose Abbey 280–1
stone objects
early Neolithic, Maybole 108, 109, 110, 111, 112–13
Glenbank Roman Gask fortlet 190
Kilmelfort Cave 9–45; flint 12, 13, 14–27, 32; interpretation 33–8; quartz 12, 13, 27–32; technology 15, 17–18, 18–19, 32, 35
Melrose Abbey 277
Stonehall (Orkney), archaeobiological remains 55, 62, 67, 71, 86, 87
Stones, J A 224, 278
Stoneyburn Farm (Lanarkshire), archaeobiological remains 55, 67
Stoneyhill Farm (Aberdeenshire), archaeobiological remains 55, 67
strawberry (Fragaria vesca), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Street, M 31, 34
Streeten, A D F 290
Stromas township, Loch Seaforth (Lewis) 322, 323
Stronach, S 197
Suddaby, I 52, 55
Sunhoney (Aberdeenshire), cairn/stone circle 132, 162
SUTHERLAND (Highland)
Embo 52, 68, 71, 82
Laing 53, 62, 64, 67
Tabraham, C J 278
tacksman system 317–18
Tait, H 358, 373
taphonomy
bone, early Christian cemetery, Montfode 202
effects on archaeobotanical assemblages 79–82
Tate, Jim 367–1
Taylor, J 306
tea bowls, porcelain, West Pans 360, 361

Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 2009

428  |  SOCIETY OF ANTIQUARIES OF SCOTLAND, 2009

teeth, early Christian skeletons, Montfode 203, 209, 210
Telford, D 86, 87
Terberger, T 34
The Howe (Orkney), archaeobiological remains 55, 67
Theiner, A 297
thimble, copper alloy, Melrose Abbey 275, 276
Thomas, C 208, 221
Thomas, F W L 325
Thomas, J 47, 48, 49, 53, 82, 89, 119
Thomas, J S 118, 119
Thomson, James, potter 337, 342
Thorpe, R 113, 120
Tigh a’ Bheannaich (Lewis), church 230
Tigh an t-Struth (Lewis), settlement 323, 326
tile manufacture, West Pans 337
tiles, Melrose chapter house 266–7, 272, 273
door tiles 281–90; borders 289; decoration 283, 288; from panels 288–9; roundel 289–90; shapes 283, 284–7
roof tiles 290
timber ‘halls’, Neolithic 81–2, 83, 86, 89, 90
Timpany, S 52, 54, 55, 56
Tinto sand and gravel quarry (Lanarkshire), archaeobiological remains 55, 67
Tipping, R 37, 50, 53, 82, 83, 88
Tisdall, E 58
Tite, C 309
Titwood (Renfrewshire), archaeobiological remains 55, 65
Tofts Ness (Orkney), archaeobiological remains 55, 68, 71, 87
tools
cobble 113
definition 14
Kilmelfort Cave 12; backed pieces 19–22, 23, 32, 34, 35; flint 12, 18–27, 32, 34, 35; quartz 12, 30–2
Topping, P 48, 82, 89
Torna Eaitnach (Aberdeen), bronze spearheads 135–7
townships
Gogar, Midlothian 229, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 247, 248, 249–54
Highland 317–19
post-medieval, Lewis 315–32; buildings 325–6; clachans/Horace Fairhurst 316–17; head-dykes 320, 321; mobility 320, 322, 330; non-agricultural resources 329–30; and runrig system 317; social organisation 327, 329–30; tacksman system 317–18
Triticum sp. (wheat)
Gogarburn medieval settlement 237, 240, 241
Scottish Neolithic sites 58, 59, 61, 62, 63–8, 73, 75–6, 77, 78, 79, 84–6, 87, 88, 89, 90; early Neolithic, Maybole 107, 108, 109
tubers, Scottish Neolithic sites 80–1
Tupan, H 362
Turnbull, J 336, 341

Uig Bay (Lewis)
head-dykes 320
post-medieval settlements 325, 326, 330; mobility 320, 322
Vaccinium myrtillus (billberry/blaeberry), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
Vaccinium oxycoccos (cranberry), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
**Index**

**Vaccinium vitis-idaea** (cowberry), Scottish Neolithic sites 60, 70–1
van der Veen, M 49, 62, 87, 88
Verhaeghe, F 223
Visitella, Cornelius, glass-maker 336, 372

Walker, J J 181
Wallace, J C 52
Wallace, P F 220
Waltheof, Abbot see St Waltheof
Ward, B 294
Ward, T 114
Wardend of Durris (Aberdeenshire), archaeobiological remains 56, 65, 85
Warren Field (Kincardineshire)
archaeobiological remains 56, 65, 77, 84, 88, 89

timber ‘hall’ 81
Warren, G 47, 113
Watson, John, potter 337, 338, 339, 346
Watson, Nicol, potter 339
Watson, W J 229
Watt, D E R 295, 296

weaving/weavers, West Pans 337, 339, 372
Webb, J A 191
Weber, M J 36
Webster, William, potter 338
Weedman, K 112
Weever, J 308
Weiss-Krejci, E 274
wells, medieval 224

timber-lined wells, Elgin 213–27; barrel well 222–3; dating 222; structure 216–22
West Flank Road, Drumchapel (Glasgow), archaeobiological remains 56, 65
West Pans (East Lothian)
pre-1738 341–2, 371–2
Ravenshaugh Road 333, 339, 340, 346, 357–8, 372
village 333–5, 351, 352–4
West Pans (East Lothian), ceramic production site 333–76

boundary ditch 340, 341, 342
drainage channels 340, 344, 346, 348–9, 357
finds: ceramic 358–62, 371; clay tobacco pipes 362–4; glass 364–5
history 335–9

West Pans (cont.)
industrial waste analysis 367–70
kilns 338, 340, 341, 344, 345, 371
location 333–5
pits 340, 347, 350–1, 354; ash pit 355, 371, 374;
padding pits 342, 343–4, 345, 346, 347, 349–50, 372, 374; waste pit 344
slag 355, 374
West Pans Stoneware Company 338
Westerhof, D 296
Westerton (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185
Westmuir (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185, 187
wheat (*Triticum* sp.)
Gogarburn medieval settlement 237, 240, 241
Scottish Neolithic sites 58, 59, 61, 62, 63–8, 73, 75–6, 77, 78, 79, 84–6, 87, 88, 89, 90; early Neolithic, Maybole 107, 108, 109
whiteware, West Pans 358, 360
Whittington, G 82, 83, 316, 317, 320
Whittle, A 47, 49, 55, 82, 119
Wick (Caithness)
Battle Moss 145
Garry Whin 140
Wickham-Jones, C 14, 18, 87
Wideford (Orkney), archaeobiological remains 56, 65, 68, 85, 86, 87
Wilkes, J J 179, 181
Wilks, T 309
Will, R 278
Williams, D H 293, 294
Williams, W 293
Williams-Thorpe, W 113, 120
willow (*Salix*)
earl Neolithic remains, Maybole 108, 112
Glenbank Roman Gask site 191, 192
Gogarburn medieval settlement 237, 240, 241
Wilmot, T 224
Wilson, Daniel 127
Wilson, D G 80
Wilson, D R 167
Wilson, Gibson and Smiles, potters 338, 350
Witch Knowe (Perthshire), Roman Gask site 181, 185
Wood, J 260
Wood, M 280, 292, 299
Woodward, J 305, 306
Woodward, N 87
Wordsworth, J 87
Zohary, D 87, 88
Zvelebil, M 47, 80