Index

Note: Main entries for Scottish county names are in capitals with names of relevant new council areas in brackets where they differ from the original. County names are also indicated in brackets after specific place-names e.g. Airth (Stirlingshire)

Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 136 (2006), 000–000

Abberdon (Borders), church 231, 232, 234
Abdy, R. 186
Aberdeen: burgage plots 297, 306; Carmelite Priory site, coins 166; carved stone balls 70; Castle, streets near 307; Neolithic, 10, 11, 12; typhus fever 201; see also Stoneywood
Aberdeen: Aberny, Iron Age armlets 127; Aikey Brae, Buchan 112, 129, 130; Berrybrae, Buchan 112, 129; Bucksburn, Roman bronze vessels 202; Deer’s Den, Neolithic 20; Fettersesso, St Ciaran church 232; Fetterneal, coins 175; Fordoun, early Medieval inscriptions 221, 222, 223, 225; Formastoun, early Medieval inscriptions 216, 221, 222, 223, 225; Gask, Roman Frontier 187; Inverbervie, coin 178; Inverurie, recumbent stone circles 112; Iron Age, armlets 149; Kinnord Loch, perfume bottle 210, 211; Loanhead of Daviot 112, 129; Mains of Lesmoir, Rhynie 210, 212–13; map of recumbent stone circles 112; Mill of Fintry cursus 31; Monquhitter of recumbent stone circles 112; Monquhitter of Neolithic, 10, 11, 12; Newton, Ogam inscription 220, 302–3, 306, 309; aerial reconnaissance of Neolithic 8, 14–17, 27; see also cropmarks aerodynamics see carved stone balls Agricola 199, 207 agriculture: Neolithic 33, 35; Old Scatness Broch, Shetland 96, 97, 102–3, 105–6, 108; see also cropmarks Aikey Brae, Buchan (Aberdeenshire) 111, 129, 130 Airieland (Wigtownshire), decorated stud 154 Airth (Stirlingshire), coin 166 Alawras, L. W. 67–8 Alcock, E. 247, 252 Alcock, Leslie: obituary 1–6, 247, 252 Aldclune, Blair Atholl (Perthshire) 131 Aldourie (Inverness-shire), Iron Age decorative metalwork 150, 151, 152 Alexander, D. 36 Alexandria, Drumkininn Farm (Dunbartonshire), coin 164, 188 Albanfearn (Invernesshire), coin 166 Allen, A. M.: 1635 occupational mapping of Edinburgh 259–96 Allen, D. A. 205, 211 Allen, J. R. 218, 221, 229 Alloa Park, Alloa (Clackmannanshire), coin 166 Alnwick (Berwickshire), burgage plots 304 Alyre (Moray), early Medieval inscriptions 220, 222–3, 225 Ambers, J. 103 AMS (Accelerated Mass Spectroscopy) 98–9 Ancrum (Borders) 193 Anderson, K.: possible astronomic noon markers at Arbroath Abbey 333–5 Anderson, D. 143 Anderson, J.: early Medieval inscriptions 218, 221; Iron Age armlets 135, 145, 146, 147; Old Scatness Broch, Shetland 105, 106; stone emplacements in early Scottish churches 229 Anderson, P. J. 201 Anglo-Saxon style stone churches 228, 229, 232, 234 Angus, C. 149 ANGUS: Arbroath Abbey, possible astronomic noon markers 333–5; Auchmithie, coins 167; Baldovovan, coin 167; Cardean, coin 162, 187, 188, 189; Carnoustie, West Haven, coins 185; coins 162, 164, 167, 174, 180, 181, 185, 187, 188, 189, 192; Douglasmuir, Neolithic enclosure 20, 30; Dubton Farm, Neolithic 24; Dundee Castle, streets near 307; East Haven, coins 164, 174, 189, 192; Hynd Castle, Monikie, coin 166; Inchbare, Neolithic cropmarks 30; Liff, coin 180; Neolithic 10, 11, 12, 20, 24, 30, 36; Nether Kelly, Neolithic 36; Noranbank timber hall 36; Panmure Estate, coin 181; Purgavie, button and loop fastener 150, 152, 155–6; Restenneth, St Peter church 230, 233; Three Mile Wood, Neolithic 20; see also Brechin; Forfar; Hurly Hawkim animal bones at Old Scatness Broch, Shetland 96–7, 103, 104 Anstruther (Fife), coins 166
Antonine Wall 199; coins 161, 186, 187
Antonsen, E. 216
AOC (All Over Cord) Beaker 83–4
Aoki, K. 65
Arbroath Abbey (Angus), possible astronomical noon markers 333–5
Ardalanish (Isle of Mull), coins 164, 187, 189
Archaeological Priory, Bonawe (Argyll), coins 167, 191
Ardesier (Inverness-shire), coins 167
Ardoch, Braco (Perthshire), coins 162, 187, 188, 189
ARGYLL (ARGYLL & BUTE):
Ardoch, Braco (Perthshire), coins 162, 187, 188, 189
Arden, (Inverness-shire), coins 167
Ardanan Priory, Bonawe (Argyll), coins 167, 191
Auchategan (Argyll) 18
Auchincruachan (Argyll), armllet 141
Auchaich (Stirling), long cairn 17
Auchmithie (Angus), coins 167
Auld Cathie (West Lothian), church 232, 234
Auldearn (Moray): coin 167, 191;
Roman dipper 203, 207
Aughollie (Aberdeenshire),
inscription 216–17, 220
Austria, coins from 177, 195
axles, stone 21, 28
AYRSHIRE 194; Ballantrae coins 167; coins 165, 167, 174, 178, 179, 180, 184, 189; Dunure, coin 174;
Greenan, Doonfoot, coins 178;
Hunterston, Hunterston Estate, coin 178;
Kells, New Galloway, coin 179;
Kendoo (St John’s, Dalry),
coin 165, 189; Maybole, North
Mains Farm, coin 180; Neolithic
10, 11, 12, 30; Station Brae 21, 32,
36; Symington, coin 184; Troon,
Barassie, coin 184; see also Arran
Ayon (Berwickshire): Mains,
Eyemouth, coin 175; St Dionysius
church 232, 233
B ware, dating 240
Bac Mhic Connain, North Uist
(Inner Hebrides), inscriptions on
knife handles 216, 223, 224, 225
backlands, access to see burgage plots
Bailey Fyfe’s Close (Edinburgh) 305
Bailie, G. 163
bakers see baxter
Balbridie (Aberdeenshire), Neolithic
16, 18, 19; timber buildings 32, 33,
34–5, 36, 37, 39
Balcarres (St Andrews),
coin 167
Baldovan (Angus), coin 167
Balfarg Riding School (Fife), timber
mortuary structures 20, 26, 30, 32,
33, 36
Ballantrae (Ayrshire), coins 167
Ballin, T. B. 77, 80, 81–3
Ballin-Smith, B. 26, 94, 149
balls, stone see carved stone balls
Balmacallan (Kirkcudbrightshire):
coins 167; Iron Age decorative
metalwork 151
Balmerino (Fife), coins 167–8, 197
Balnuan of Clava (Inverness-shire)
26
BANFFSHIRE: Auchenberg armllet
141; Boyndie coin 168, 196;
Cullen, coins in Seafield Estate 171;
Inverboyndie, Whitehills, coins
178–9, 196; Iron Age armlets 149
bank, stone, Strichen stone circle
115–16
Banks, Sir J. 146–7
Bannockburn (Stirling), ‘pit-defined
cursus’ 30, 31
Barassie (Troon, Ayrshire), coin 184
Barbachlau, (Wallyford, East
Lothian), coins 164, 188, 189
Barber, J. 57
Barclay, G. J. 72; Neolithic 7, 8, 9,
14–22 passim, 26–33 passim,
36–40 passim
Barclay, R. 199
Bargrennan White ( Dumfries &
Galloway), chambered cairn 26
barley at Old Scatness 102–3, 106;
radiocarbon dating from 96, 97, 105
Barnakill (Argyll), early Medieval
inscriptions 223
Barnhouse (Orkney) 17, 19
Baron Grant’s Close (Edinburgh) 305
Barrett, J. C. 8
Barrow, G. W. S. 251
barrows 16, 17, 29
base metal coins 196
Bassendean church ( Roxburghshire)
234
Bastow, M. 124
Bateson, J. D. 154; Roman bronze
vessels 202, 211; Roman and
Medieval coins found (2001–2005)
161–98
Batt, Caroline: Old Scatness Broch
77–88
Baxter, M. I. 47, 56, 57
baxter (bakers) in 1635 Edinburgh
262, 263, 271–2, 276, 280, 285
Baxter’s Close (Edinburgh) 302
Bayliss, A. 27, 28
beach cobbles in walls 234
Beaker pottery 9; All Over Cord
(AOC) 83–4; All Over Ornamental/
Step 1 84; Continental 84;
European Bell 84; Low-Bellied
S-profile 84; Low-Carinated 84;
Strichen stone circle 111, 116, 125,
126, 129; undecorated 80–1, 83, 85;
Wessex/Middle Rhine (W/MR) 84
Beannacharain, Loch, Strathconon
(Ross-shire), coin 184
Beardsen (Lanarkshire), coin 162,
186, 189
Beauty, Redcastle (Inverness-shire),
coins 182
Becker, C. J. 25
Beckett, J. 49
Butter, R. 252, 255, 256
button and loop fasteners 155–6
Byer’s Close (Edinburgh) 302–3, 306
Byzantine coins 166
Cadbury Castle (Somerset) 2
Cadder (Lanarkshire), coin 162, 186
Cadmow Castle (Lanarkshire), coins 168
Callander, J. G. 48, 203, 216
Callow, J. 148, 252
Cameron, K. 24
Cameron, C. 132
Cameron, A. 166
Cambusmichael (Perthshire), coin 169, 196
Cambusnethan (Lanarkshire), coin 169, 189
Campbell, M. 240, 246, 247–53
Campbell, E. 148, 252
Cappoch (Lanarkshire), coin 168
Carinshow (Tayside), coin 168
Carisbrooke, G. 205, 208
Carlyon, S. 195
Carlowrie (Angus), coin 168
Carnoustie (Angus), West Haven, coins 185, 193
Carpow (Perthshire) 189
Carriken (Midlothian), coin 189
Carriies (Caithness Shire), coin 179
Card, N. 19
Cardew (Angus), coin 162, 187, 188, 189
Carine (Arbroath), coin 162, 187, 188, 189
Carinderry chambered cairn 2
Cairnpapple Hill, henge monument (West Lothian) 29, 30, 31
cairns 29; long (Auchenlaich, Stirling) 17
Calymp (Perthshire), coin 168
Cameron, A. 166
Aberdeen 131, 132
Caithness-Shire caitchpells in 1635 Edinburgh 194
Cairn *</include>
INDEX | 355

Coalsnaughton, Tillicoultry (Stirlingshire), coin 164, 188, 189 workers and cordeniers in 1635 Edinburgh 273–4, 291 coins 161–98; chronology 188–90; hoards 185–6; isolated finds 164–5; mint/coinhouse in 1635 Edinburgh 294; numismatist/numismatics 196–7; sites 162–4, 186–7; see also Medieval coin finds; seventeenth-century coins

Coldstream (Berwickshire), coins 169 Coleman, R. 297, 299, 302, 306 Coles, F. 154; Gilmerton Cove 314–15, 318, 320, 322, 323, 324, 331; Strichen stone circle 111, 119 Coles, J. M. 29 Coll (Sutherland): Dornoch Nursery 331; Strichen stone circle 111, 116, 125, 131 Collard, M. 307 Coll (Sutherland): Dornoch Nursery 331; Strichen stone circle 111, 116, 125, 131

Collessie (Fife): coin 169; Neolithic site 112, 125, 129 Collin, M. 307 Coleraine, Coleraine town 112, 125, 129 Coutts, S. 211 Coulston, J. C. N. 206 couplings 162–4, 186–7; see also Medieval coin finds; seventeenth-century coins

Colomans (Fife), coin 169 Cooney, G. 8, 18, 21 Cook, M. 206, 207 Cooney, G. 8, 18, 21 Cornhill on Tweed, Shidlaw (Roxburghshire), coin 183 coppergate 161) 202–3; Deeside see Tomnaverie

definition, coin 169; Neolithic site 112, 125, 129 Collin, M. 307 Coleraine, Coleraine town 112, 125, 129 Coutts, S. 211 Coulston, J. C. N. 206 couplings 162–4, 186–7; see also Medieval coin finds; seventeenth-century coins

Colomans (Fife), coin 169 Cooney, G. 8, 18, 21 Cook, M. 206, 207 Cooney, G. 8, 18, 21 Cornhill on Tweed, Shidlaw (Roxburghshire), coin 183 coppergate 161) 202–3; Deeside see Tomnaverie

definition, coin 169; Neolithic site 112, 125, 129 Collin, M. 307 Coleraine, Coleraine town 112, 125, 129 Coutts, S. 211 Coulston, J. C. N. 206 couplings 162–4, 186–7; see also Medieval coin finds; seventeenth-century coins
Gibson, A. M. 16, 28, 30, 81
Gilhooley, J. 261
Gillon’s Close (Edinburgh) 301
Gilmerton Cove (Edinburgh) 311–32; cottage above 325–8; drinking club theory 316–17, 318, 329; excavation 311, 320–5; finds 175, 326, 328, 330; graffiti and ‘inscriptions’ 314, 318, 325, 327, 330; historic building survey 311; historical research 311, 314–17; layout 311–3; in literature 317–20; location maps 312; plan of 313; pottery and glass 326, 328; recent survey by GPR 311, 312, 320; rooms and passages 311–12, 313, 324–5, 329; smiths 315, 316, 321
Gilmour, S. 89, 105
Gladsmuir (East Lothian), Hoprig Farm, coin 177
Gladstone’s Close and Land (Edinburgh) 299, 302
Glamis, Forfar (Angus), Iron Age
Gladsmuir (East Lothian), Hoprig Farm, coin 177
Gilmerton Cove (Edinburgh) 326, 328; Erskine Harbour 177, 192
Gillhooley, J. 261
Gibson, A. M. 16, 28, 30, 81
Gordon, J. 199, 317
Grange of Lindores (Fife), Grange Farm, coin 177
Gordon, H. 152
Grant, W. G. 48, 203
Grantshouse (Berwickshire), coin 177
Grassmarket (Edinburgh) 298
grooved burials
Great Cumbrae (Bute), Kirkton 243
Great Glen 139
Great Langdale, Cumbria 23
Greek coins 165
Greenan (Ayrshire), Doonfoot, coins 178
Greenloaning (Perthshire), inscription 220, 224
Gregory, T. 203
Greig, M. 23, 31
Gress (Isle of Lewis): Back Beach, coin 178; Township Peats, coin 178
Gretna (Dumfriesshire), coin 164
Greyfriars Kirk (Edinburgh) 298
Grinsell, L. V. 48
Grooved Ware, Neolithic 21, 25, 36, 38
Grose, F. 144, 146
ground-penetrating radar survey 311, 312, 320
Grout, A. 145
Guido, M. 148
halls in 1635 Edinburgh 266
Gullane (East Lothian), St Andrews church 232
Gurness (Orkney), inscriptions on hexafoil (marigold) at Cladh a’Bhile
Grove, W. S. 199
Grassmarket (Edinburgh) 298
Grout, A. 145
Grove, F. 144, 146
Ground-penetrating radar survey 311, 312, 320
Grout, A. 145
Grove, F. 144, 146
ground-penetrating radar survey 311, 312, 320
Grout, A. 145
Guido, M. 148
guilds in 1635 Edinburgh 266
Gullane (East Lothian), St Andrews church 232
Gurness (Orkney), inscriptions on hexafoil (marigold) at Cladh a’Bhile
Haddo’s Close, head from 154
Hanson, B. 15, 16
Hanson, W. S. 199
Harbison, P. 240
Harding, D. W. 94, 120
Harding, J. 15, 31, 38
Harford, C. J. 146, 157
Harkness, D. D. 98, 99
Harpenden Farm, Haddington (East Lothian), coin 165, 178, 189
Harray (Orkney) 146
Harris, Isle of (Inverness-shire): Rodil/Rodel church 234; Rudh’ an Teampull church 233; Sielbost sandpit, coin 183
Harris, S. 273, 274, 276
Harryger’s Close (Edinburgh) 305
Hävernick, W. 167
Hawkes, C. F. C. 149
Hawthorden, near Roslin (Midlothian), ‘Cave of Thorns’ 317–18
Heald, A. 77, 83, 135
Hedges, J. W.; Neolithic 47, 49, 56, 57; Old Scatness Broch, Shetland 93–4, 98
Heilbron, J. 334
Helfire Clubs 319
Hemdsdale (Sutherland), Roman strainer 202, 203
Henderson, D. 326, 328, 330
Henderson, G. 243, 245
Henderson, I. 245
Henderson, J. 148
henge monuments and Neolithic 15, 26, 27, 30, 31, 36, 38
Henig, M. 205
Henry, F. 243, 250
Henry, L. 53
Henshall, A. S. 47, 50, 56, 203, 213
Herald Hill (Perth & Kinross), long barrow 17
Herity, M. 243
hermeneutics 17
hexafoil (marigold) at Cladh a’Bhile 241, 242, 243–4, 250
Hicks, K. 85, 330
Higgins Neuk, Airth (Stirlingshire), coin 166
High Cocklaw, Berwick (Borders) 82
High Street (Edinburgh), burgage plots 297, 298, 300, 302
HIGHLAND: Ackergill, Keiss Bay 220, 222; Kilcoy South 26; Kinbeachie Farm 17, 19, 20, 21; Neolithic 10, 11, 17, 19; see also CAITHNESS; Golspie; Iona; Raigmore; Skye; SUTHERLAND ‘Highlandism’ 7
Hindle, P. 277
Hingley, A. 207
Hindley, R. 132
Hoare, R. C. 47–8
Hobs, B. and A. 320
Hobley, A. S. 207
Hodder, I. 150
Hoddomcross Church (Dumfries & Galloway) 231
Hollins, near Roslin (Midlothian), ‘Cave of Thorns’ 317–18
Holm (Dumfriesshire), coins 178
Holmes, N. M. McQ.: Roman and Medieval coins 154, 161–98, 202–3, 206, 275, 297
Holyrood (Edinburgh): Castle, streets near 307; Palace, coin 175; Road 175, 298
Holywood South (Dumfries & Galloway), cropmark 28, 31
Hope’s Court (Edinburgh) 302, 305, 306
Hoprig Farm, Gladsmuir (East Lothian), coin 177
horizontal alignment of stone see vertical and horizontal
Home, P. D. 16
Horse Cross, Perth, coins 181
Horse Wynd (Edinburgh) 298
horses and stables in 1635 Edinburgh 263, 270, 280, 282
house, Neolithic, definition difficulties 18
Howe of Cromar see Tomnaverie
Howe (Orkney) 94, 95, 97
Hubbard, M. 67–8
Humble Farm, Aberdour (Fife), coin 166
Hull, M. R. 149
Huddart, J. 252
Hubbard, M. 67–8
Huntingtower (Perthshire), Neolithic 47–60; Roman bronze vessels from Stoneywood 199–214
Hunter, J. R. 19
Hunterston (Ayrshire), Hunterston Estate, coin 178
Huntingtower (Perthshire), Neolithic 16
Hurly Hawkyn (Angus): armlet 151; bronze fragment 203
Hynd Castle, Monikie, (Angus), coin 166
igneous rock in early Scottish churches 227, 230, 232, 233, 235
Illeray, North Uist (Inverness-shire) excavations 311–32
Impressed Ware, Neolithic 23
inaugural landscapes see Cladh a’Bhile Inch (Wigtownshire): church 232; Innernessan, coins 178
Inchaffray (Perthshire), coin 178, 190
Inchbaid (Angus), cropmarks 30
Inchmarnock, Bute (Argyll), coins 178
Inchture (Perthshire), coin 165, 178, 189
Inchtuthil (Perthshire) 26
Inchrya (Perthshire); coins 165; early Medieval inscriptions 220, 223
infeld, arable/manured, Old Scatness broch 105–6, 108
Ingemark, D. 211
Ingleston Motte (Dumfries & Galloway), coin 178
Inglis, J. 213
Innernessan, Inch, Stranraer (Wigtownshire), coins 178
Innes, G. 211
Innesmill (Moray), enamelled mount 154, 155
inscriptions, early Medieval, constraints on terminal sounds in 215–26, 229; linguistic nature of 216–18; not encrypted 215–16; other ‘words’ in (MAQQ/MEQQ and EDDARNONN) 225; sound constraints 218; as true language 215; see also terminal sounds
Insular art see Cladh a’Bhile
Inveravon (Stirlingshire), Polmont, coin 178, 191
Inverbevie (Aberdeenshire), coin 178
Inverbyodnie (Banffshire), Whitehills, coins 178–9, 196
Inveresk (West Lothian): coins 163; Roman bath house 144
Inverkeithing (Fife), coin 179
Inverness (Inverness-shire): bronze fragment 203; Kirkmichael, Ogam inscriptions 220, 224
Inverness-shire: Aldourie, Iron Age decorative metalwork 150, 151, 152; Allanefarm, coin 166; Ardesier, coins 167; Balnuaran of Clava 26; Iron Age armlets 149, 150, 151, 152; Kingussie, Ruthven Barracks, coin 179; Kirkton of Barevan, Cawdor, coin 179; Milton of Culloden, coins 181; Muir of Ord, coin 181; Neolithic 10, 11; Nethy Bridge, coin 181; Redcastle, Beauty, coins 182; South Uist, Dun Vulan 90, 95, 97, 100; Strathnairn, Clava, Bronze Age cremations 131; Tarradale, Muir of Ord, coins 184; see also Culdethel; Dores; Inverness; North Uist
Inverriberie (Aberdeenshire), recumbent stone circle 72
Iona (Highland) 229; Early Historic sculpture 241, 246, 249, 254, 255; early Medieval inscriptions 218
Irchester (Northamptonshire) 203; Irchester-type bowl 208n
Ireland: and Argyll (Cladh a’Bhile) 240, 243–4, 251, 252, 254, 255; Camdonagh (County Donegal) 243; Clogher (County Tyrone) 251; coins from 167, 170–3, 177–85 passim; Durnmore 255; early Medieval inscriptions in Irish Ogam 217, 219; Kininitty 255; language and script 217, 219, 220; Nendrum (County Down) 240; Neolithic 8, 18, 21, 35; Newry (County Down), Iron Age armlet 139; Old Irish language 220; place-names 251; Rathcroghan) 254; Reask (County Kerry) 244; Ireland (cont)
Romans 149, 202; sacred trees and holy sites 251, 252, 253; Templetenaun (County Wicklow) 240
Irish Sea 39
Iron Age 203, 246; Atlantic 94; Roman see Iron Age massive armlets; see also Jarlshof; Old Scatness Broch; roundhouses; Strichen recumbent stone circle
Iron Age massive armlets 135–60; metalwork tradition in British Isles 148–51; unpublished details 136–48; iron cleaver at Old Scatness Broch 106
Isbister (Orkney), Neolithic chambered cairns and mortuary practice 47–60; evidence from other Orcadian cairns 48–9; results and discussions 51–7; study methods 50–1
Islay, Isle of: Kidalton church 232; Kilchiaran Chapel 234–5; Loch Lossit, coins 180, 191
Isle of Man: and Cladh a’Bhile 243, 249; Kirkmichael, Ogam inscriptions 220, 224
Jackson, A. 215, 222–3, 225
jambs, arch (churches) 227, 228, 232
James Close and Close (Edinburgh) 203, 208
Johnson, A. 17, 222
Johnson, D. A. 17, 24, 84
Jones, A. 17
Jones, R. 14
Jones, S. 150
Keating, D. 17
Keills/Kilmory Knap (Argyll) 238, 247, 249, 251
Keir Mill (Dumfriesshire), coin 179
Keiss Bay, Ackergill (Highland) 220, 222
Keith-Falconer, A. 211
Kells, New Galloway (Ayrshire), coin 179
Kelly, S. 260, 277
Kelso ( Roxburghshire), coins: Easter Softlaw Farm 165, 179, 188, 189; Mid Softlaw Farm 179
Kendooon (Ayrshire), St John’s, Dalry, coin 165, 189
Kendrick, J. 30
Kennett, D. H. 203, 208
Kerr, G. 201
Kerr, G. 203
Kerr, G. 201
Kerr, J. 30
Kermode, P. M. C. 243
Kerrsknowe Farm (Roxburghshire), Quarry Field, coin 179
Keills/Kilmory Knap (Argyll) 238, 247, 249, 251
Keir Mill (Dumfriesshire), coin 179
Keiss Bay, Ackergill (Highland) 220, 222
Keith-Falconer, A. 211
Kells, New Galloway (Ayrshire), coin 179
Kelly, S. 260, 277
Kelso (Roxburghshire), coins: Easter Softlaw Farm 165, 179, 188, 189; Mid Softlaw Farm 179
Kendooon (Ayrshire), St John’s, Dalry, coin 165, 189
Kendrick, J. 30
Kennett, D. H. 203, 208
Kerpmode, P. M. C. 243
Kerr, G. 201
Kerrsknowe Farm (Roxburghshire), Quarry Field, coin 179
Kidalton (Islay), church 232
Kilberry (Argyll) 243
Kilbride-Jones, H. 111, 119, 131, 148, 213
Kilchiaran Chapel (Islay) 234-5
Kilcoy South (Highland) 26
Kilmory Knap/Keills (Argyll) 238,
247, 249, 251
Kilnrocht Farm, Dumfries, coins 173
Kiltnaboy, N. M. 77
Kintyre's Close (Edinburgh) 301
Kintore (Aberdeenshire): coin 179;
Kinsley, J. 144
KINROSS-SHIRE: Kinnesswood
Kinnord Loch (Aberdeenshire),
Kinnesswood Farm (Kinross-shire),
Kinnes, I. 9, 11, 13; work on Neolithic
Kinnaird Hill, Falkirk (Stirlingshire),
Kingussie (Inverness-shire), Ruthven
kingship, Early Historic inaugural
Kinghorn (Fife), coins 179, 191
Kingarth Quarry (Argyll and Bute),
Kindleberger, C. P. 266
KINCARDINESHIRE
Kilvaxter, Skye (Highland), coins
Kiltry Knock 82
Kilncroft Farm, Dumfries, coins 173
Kilmory Knap/Keills (Argyll) 238,
20, 21
KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE (Dumfries
Kirkcudbright, coins 165, 179, 189;
Kirk Yetholm (Roxburghshire), Witch
Kirk Brae, Preston (Berwickshire),
Kirby, N. M. 77
Kirby Brae, Preston (Berwickshire),
coins 174
Kirn, I. 9, 11, 13; work on Neolithic
discussed by Brophy 7–45
KINROSS-SHIRE: Kinnesswood
Farm, coins 179; Milnathort, Orwell
Farm, coins 180; Neolithic 15
Kinsley, J. 144
Kintore (Aberdeenshire): coin 179;
Neolithic mortuary structures 26;
Roman camp 202, 206, 207
Kintyre’s Close (Edinburgh) 301
Kirby, N. M. 77
Kirk Brae, Preston (Berwickshire),
coins 174
Kirk Yetholm ( Roxburghshire), Witch
Clough, coins 179
Kirkcudbright, coins 165, 179, 189;
Kirkcudbright Castle 180
KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE (Dumfries
& Galloway): Carsphairn,
coin 169; Culvennan Farm,
Glenlochar, coin 177; Pluntoun
Castle, bracelet 141; Tongland,
coin 184; see also Balmaclellan;
Dalry (Kirkcudbrightshire);
Kirkcudbright; Whithorn
Kirkmichael (Wigtownshire),
Kirkmichael, Isle of Man, Ogam
inscriptions 220, 224
Kirkton (Buter), Great Cumbrac 243
Kirkton (Dumfriesshire), coin 163
Kirkton (Fife), Burntisland, St Serf
church 229, 232
Kirkton of Barevan (Inverness-shire),
Cawdor, coin 179
Kjaerum, P. 25
Klawans, Z. H. 173
Knap of Howar (Orkney) 19
Knapdale (Argyll) see Cladh a’ Bhile
Knabness (Yorkshire) 203
knife/knives: handle, inscribed 216,
220, 222, 223, 224; Sketewan 83;
see also plano-convex flint Knight,
W. 199, 201
Knitel, C. 51, 57
Krawczyk, R. 154
Künzl, E. 205
Kyle of Tongue (Sutherland), coin
179, 195
Kylisled, Loch see Caolport
La Tène brooches 148–9
Lady Stairs’s Close (Edinburgh)
302
Laing, L. and J. 135, 224
Lamberton church (Borders) 233
Lamington (Dumfriesshire), coins
179
LANARKSHIRE: Bearsden, coin
162, 186, 189; Bothwellhaugh
243; Brownsbank, Neolithic 14,
26; Cadder, coin 162, 186; Cadzow
Castle, coins 168; coins 162,
168, 186, 189; Gainer Hill,
Roman dipper-strainer 203;
Melbourne, Neolithic 17, 20;
Neolithic 10, 11, 12, 14, 20, 26;
Wellbrae 36; West Lindsaylands
27; see also Biggar Common;
Castle dykes; Forth
Lancashire, Risley strainer 205
landscape and sculpture see Cladh a’ Bhile
Lane, A. 247, 248
Langhope (Selkirkshire), coin 180
Langton, J. 260, 261
Lanting, J. 84
Larner, I. 139
Latham, J. 84
Larner, I. 139
Latheron (Highland), early Medieval
linear avenues, Neolithic 31
Lawnmarket (Edinburgh), borgage
plots 297, 298, 300, 302
Lawrence, D.: Neolithic mortuary
practice in Orkney 47–60
Leadkettie (Perth and Kinross),
palissaded enclosure 27, 30
Ledingham, J. 83
Lee, G. E. 15
Leeds, E. T. 135
Leeuw, S. van der 81
Lennard, J. 260, 261
Lever, C. 44
Lewis, Isle of (Ross & Cromarty):
Bosta Beach, coins 168; Bragar,
coin 168, 196; Dun Carloway 105;
Eye, Udich, St Columba church 232;
see also Gress
Liberton’s Wynd (Edinburgh) 305
Liberton 314–16
Liff (Angus), coin 180
linear avenues, Neolithic 31
linguistic nature of early Medieval
inscriptions 216–18
Linnhe, Loch, island in see Lismore
Lismore (Argyll), Iron Age armlets
136, 138–41, 148, 149, 151
literature, Gilmorend Cove in 317–20
Lithic Scatters Database 17
litsters (candlemakers) in 1635
Edinburgh 274, 292
Little Dalton (Dumfriess and Galloway),
churc 233
Little Gight (Aberdeenshire),
Neolithic 20
Littleloch (Perth & Kinross), timber
hall 20, 32, 33
livestock 96–7, 103, 104; see also
butchers
Loanhead of Daviot (Aberdeenshire)
112, 129
lochans, twin (Cladh a’ Bhile) 248
Lochar Moor, The Syke, Torrhoward
(Dumfriesshire), coin 165, 186,
187–8
Lochcarron Castle site
(Kirkcudbright), coin 180
Loch Lomond (Dumfriess & Galloway) 29
Lochlands (Stirlingshire), coins 163,
186, 187
Lochside Farm, Sanquhar
(Dumfriesshire), coins 182
Logie House inscription 220
Logierait (Perthshire), coin 180
Loney, H. 26
Longhill (Moray) 20
longhouse, Neolithic timber 35
Longniddry (East Lothian), coins 180,
196
Longworth, I. H. 82
Lopez-Jimenez, O. 132
Lorimer, D. H. 52
lorimers see smiths
Lossit, Loch, (Islay), coins 180, 191
Loveday, R. 15, 18, 27, 37
Low, B. 331
Low, Revd. G. 145, 146–8
Low-Carinated Beaker 84
Low-Bellied S-profile Beaker 84
Loveday, R. 15, 18, 27, 37
Low, B. 331
Low, Revd. G. 145, 146–8
Low-Bellied S-profile Beaker 84
Low-Carinated Beaker 84
Loveday, R. 15, 18, 27, 37
INDEX | 361

Lunnasting (Orkney), early Medieval inscriptions 216, 217, 220, 223
Macalister, R. A. S. 215–23 passim
McCormack, T. 137
Macleod, W. 303, 306
Macleod, D. 77, 83
MacKie, E. W. 7; Iron Age armlets 135, 136, 148
MacKenna, F. S. 240, 241, 242, 249
MacKenna, F. S. 240, 241, 242, 249
MacMannan, M. 223
MacMillan, J. 331
Macmillans 249
MacNeil, N. 138
Macpherson, A. 153, 154
MacPherson, A. 153, 154
Macmillan, M.: carved stone balls
MacGregor, G. 72; Neolithic 13, 26, 146; 'mobile Neolithic hypothesis' 18
Monikie (Angus), Hynd Castle, coin 166
Monqiquhitter (Aberdeenshire), stud 154
Monteith’s Close (Edinburgh) 302
Montgomery, J. C. 191; St Mary’s School, coins 180
Moray (Morayshire): Altyley, early Medieval inscriptions 220, 222–3, 225; Binn Hill, Garnouth, Iron Age 153; Boghead, Fochabers 20, 83, 85; Clarkly Hill, Burghhead, ring pendant 157; coins 164, 171, 175, 182; Cromdale, coin 171; Culbin Sands, beaded torc 150, 153–4, 155; Easterton of Roseisle 20; Forbes, coins 164, 175; Innesmill, enamelled mount 154, 155; Iron Age decorative metalwork 150–5 passim, 157; Longhill 20; Middleton, ring 152, 157; Roman finds 207; Roseisle, coins 182; Stonewells, Triskele-decorated stud 154, 155; see also Auldearn; BANFFSHIRE; Birnie; Elgin; Urrgahart
Moray Firth 139, 148, 151
mortuary practice see burials; Isbister; Neolithic mortuary practice
Mounth 148, 153
Mowat, R. J. C. 211
Mudie, G. 21
Muir, J. 157
Muir of Ord (Invernesshire), coin 151
Mull, Isle of: Ardalanish, coins 164, 187, 189; Glenforsa, coin 177
multi-period occupation see Old Scatness Broch
Mullville, J. 97
Mummills (Stirlingshire), coins 163, 186, 189
Murdoch, R. 323, 326, 328
Murray, H. 32
Murray, J. C. 300, 306
Murray, J. E. L. 174
Murray, Sir P. 277
Murray, J. C. 300, 306
Murray, J. E. L. 174
Murray, H. 32
Murray, J. C. 300, 306
Murray, J. E. L. 174
Murray, Sir P. 277
Musselburgh 297
Muthill tankard handle (Perthshire) 150, 155, 156
INDEX | 361
North Uist (Inverness-shire): Bac Mhic Connain, inscriptions on knife handles 216, 223, 224, 225; Carnish 19; Eilean Domhuiil 19, 25; Illyar 222; inscriptions, early Medieval 221
Northamptonshire see Irchester
Northern Isles see ORKNEY;
SHETLAND
Northumberland (England) 145; stone churches 229; West Thurston Roman dipper and strainer 203
Ó Flóinn, R. 255
occupational mapping of 1635
Edinburgh 259–96; commerce, organization and structure of 266–8; Gordon of Rothiemay’s map (1647) 263–6; housemails tax 259–60, 261–3; south-east quadrant in detail 268–94
Ogam inscriptions 216–17, 219, 220, 223–5
Ogston, Sir A. 211
Oib (Argyll), Achadh na Cille 241
Oke, E. 215, 223, 224
Oidhead, coin 165
Old Keig (Aberdeenshire), stone circle 112, 129
Old Norse 217
Old Reyne (Aberdeenshire) 129
Old Scatness Broch (Shetland), new chronology based on scientific dating 89–118; chronology and origins debate 92–8; dating 98–100, 102–5; Jarlshof and 91–2; plan of 100; radiocarbon dating 91, 94, 95, 96–7, 98–100, 101, 102–5; 107; tower 100–2.
Old Stirkoke Farm (Caithness-shire), coin 164, 187, 189
Paranumismatica 196–7
Park Quarry, Aberdeenshire 23
Parker-Pearson, M. 90, 95, 97
Parkhill (Aberdeenshire), silver chain and Pictish stone 202
parochialism 7, 8
passage grave 131
Paterson family and Gilmerton Cove: Andrew, James, Janet, John and Peter 316, 318, 331; George (Elder and Younger) 314–20 passim, 324, 331
pathologies traceable in bones (Orkney) 49–55
Paton, G. 144, 145, 147
Pearson, A. 230, 234
Pearson, M. P. 85
Peebles Wynd (Edinburgh) 305
PEEBLESHIRE: Easter Happrew, coins 163, 187, 188; Iron Age armlets 149; Stobo, coin 184
pellets see cross-of-arcs
Pencairne Hill, East Lothian 26
Pennant, T. 141, 144
Pennant, D. 144, 147, 148
Pennant, A. 144
Penncuick, A. 314, 320
Perry, D. R. 297
Perth 297; burgage plots 304, 305, 306; Castle, streets near 307; coins 165, 181, 188, 189, 190, 196; garden find, coin 165, 181, 188,
INDEX
Roberts, C. 49
Robertson, A. S. 164, 171, 185, 202, 207
Robinet, L. 154
rock-hewn dwelling see Gilmerton Cove
Rodil/Rodel church, Harris (Inverness-shire) 234
Roeck, A. N. de 260
Roman alphabet/script 215, 219
Roman artefacts: bath house (Inveresk) 144; bronze vessels see Stoneywood; dipper and strainer 203, 207; glass 107, 145, 146, 207; handle 203; Old Scatness Broch, Shetland 92, 107; see also Roman coins; Roman metalwork
Roman camps (Aberdeenshire) 201, 202, 206, 207
Roman coins: isolated 164–5; from native sites 134, 203, provincial 164; from Roman sites 162–4, 186–7, 188–90
Roman metalwork tradition in British Isles 150–1; bronze vessels see Stoneywood
Rosehearty (Aberdeenshire), coins 182
Rosesiel (Moray), coins 20, 182
Ross (Midslothian): ‘Cave of Thorns’ 317–18; coin 182
ROSS & CROMARTY/ROSS-SHIRE, coins from 197; Achnahaird/ Achnahaird Sands 164, 166; Fortrose 175−7, 190, 191, 192, 194, 196; Fortmahonacker, coins 181, 183; Strathconon, Loch Beaucharnain, coin 184; see also Lewis Ross, A. 149
Rothesay (Bute), St Mary church 233
round/oval structures, Neolithic 21−2 roundhouses, Iron Age: Crosskirk, Caithness (Highland) 90, 94, 95; Orkney 91, 93, 94, 96, Strichen (Aberdeenshire) 111, 113, 130−1; see also Old Scatness Broch
Roxburgh’s Close (Edinburgh) 301
ROXBURGHSHIRE: Kerrsknowe Farm, Quarry Field, coin 179; Kirk Yetholm, Witch Cleugh, coins 179; Maxton, coins 180, 193; Newstead, coin 181, 190; Roxburgh, Denholm, knife 82; Shidlaw, Cornhill on Tweed, coin 183; Springwood, Chapel Field, coin 183, 190, 193; see also Kelso; Melrose; Sprouston Ru Chrym (Argyll) 252
Rubha na Tuth/Rudh’ an Tubhaidh (Argyll) 247, 253
Rudh’ an Tearmuilla church, Harris (Inverness-shire) 233
Ruggles, C. 111
Russell-White, C. J. 26, 32, 36, 77
Ruthven Barracks, Kingussie (Inverness-shire), coin 179
St Andrews (Fife): burgage plots 304; mint 190; St Rule church 230, 233
St Boniface roundhouse, Papa Westray (Orkney) 91, 94
St Columba’s Cave (Argyll) 238, 246, 247
St Combs (Aberdeenshire) see Corsekill farm
St Giles Church (Edinburgh), roads near 298, 300, 302, 306, 307
St John’s, Dalry, Kendoon (Ayrshire), coin 165, 189
St Leonards (Edinburgh) 298
St Mary’s Street (Edinburgh) 309
St Mary’s Wynd (Edinburgh) 301, 305, 306
St Monans (Fife), coins 182
St Ninians, early Medieval inscriptions 220–1, 223, 225
St Vigeans (Perthshire), early Medieval inscriptions 223 ‘salvage’ intervention 10, 13
Salvation Army site (Perth), coins 181
Sanday (Orkney), Over-the-Water, coin 165, 189
Sandeman, M. 240, 246, 247–53
Sandilands Close (Edinburgh) 305
Sanquhar (Dumfriesshire), coins 182
Savile, A. 47
Savours, A. 201
Saxon-style craftsmanship 227, 230; see also Anglo-Saxon Scalloway (Shetland), broch 90, 95, 97, 98
Scandinavia 203, 216; see also Norse Scapa Flow (Orkney) 92
Schiffer, M. B. 99
Schlichting, H. 64
Shearer, J. E. 183
Shepherd, A. 94–5
Shepherd, J. G. 29
Shepherd, I. A. G. 21, 31, 82, 83, 84
Sheridan, A. 8, 39, 63, 72, 125–6, 145; Beaker and other artefacts in Raigmore, Inverness
SHELTON: Bressay, early Medieval inscriptions 217, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 225; Clinkhimin broch 92; Cunningsburgh, early Medieval inscriptions 220, 224; early Medieval inscriptions 215, 217–23, 225; Jarlshof 92, 94, 105; Neolithic 10, 11, 19, 25; Scalloway broch 90, 95, 97, 98; Whiteness (White Ness), early Medieval inscriptions 222, 223; see also Fetlar; Old Scatness Broch
Shidlaw (Roxburghshire), Cornhill on Tweed, coin 183
Shiramess (Fife), Blairhill, Culross, coin 183
shops and booths in 1635 Edinburgh 262, 263, 268–9, 278, 280, 281
Shotter, D. 162
Sicily, coins from 166
Sild place-names 253
SILOBST sandpit, Harris (Inverness-shire), coin 183
silver: chain (Parkhill) 202; coins 195–6
Simison, R. 49, 56
Simpson, D. A. 29, 77, 82
Simpson, I. A. 105
Simpson, M. 135, 206
Sithean Bhuide (Argyll) 238, 247, 253
Sjöberg, G. 261, 276
Skeetewan knife 83
Skinner, B. 272
Skinner, Revd. D. 324
Skinner, Revd. J. 199–201
Skinner’s Close (Edinburgh) 301
Skye, Isle of (Highland) 93; Borline, Loch Eynort, St Maelrubha church 232; Dunblane, bronze church 232; Kilvaxter, coins 179, 191, Loch Na Dal, Kinloch Lodge Hotel, coin 180; Strath Sauald, Cill Chriosd church 232
slag in Beechwood Park pit 83
Slains (Aberdeenshire), Meikle Loch, gold solidus of Honorius 79, 113;
Sorenson, M. L. S. 100, 103
sockets, stone 116–19
Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
Snailwell bracelet 150
smiths: in Gilmerton Cove, tradition of
Smith, M. 47
Smith, J. A. 61, 135, 148, 151, 156
Smith, J. 267, 277
Smith, I. M. 27, 32, 36
Smith, A. N. 21
Smellie, W. 145
Smith, B. 49
Smith, I. M. 27, 32, 36
Smith, J. 267, 277
Smith, J. A. 61, 135, 148, 151, 156
Smith, M. 47
smiths: in Gilmerton Cove, tradition of
315, 316, 321; and lorimers in 1635 Edinburgh 262, 263, 267, 273–3, 287; see also metalwork tradition
Snailwell bracelet 150
Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
Society Port (Edinburgh) 298
sockets, stone 116–19
Sorenson, M. L. S. 100, 103
soil 79, 113; see also agriculture
Sorisdale, Coll (Sutherland), Dornoch Nursery Cist 84, 193
sound of words see terminal sounds
South Queensferry (West Lothian), coin 163
South Uist (Inverness-shire), Dun Vulan 90, 95, 97, 100
Soutra (Midlothian), coins 165, 183, 189, 193
Spain, coins from 167, 186, 179, 177, 196
Spanish Netherlands, coins from 168, 182, 196
Spearman, R. M. 83, 202, 203, 208, 297, 300
Speedy, T. 317
Spence, C. 260, 277
Spicer, A. 231
Springwood ( Roxburghshire), Chapel Field, coin 183, 190, 193
Spratton ( Roxburghshire) 27; coins 165, 187–8, 189–90; cropmarks 36; timber hall 36
Spurreyhillock (Aberdeenshire), Neolithic 20
stalled cairn, mortuary practice in
(Midhowe, Orkney) 48
Starley, D. 83
Station Brae (North Ayrshire) 21, 32, 36
Stead, I. 151
Stell, G. 297
Stenhouse, M. J. 98
Stenhouse Moor (Stirlingshire), Falkirk (Kinnaird Hill), coin 183
Stennex (Orkney) 26, 146
Stenton (East Lothian) 82
Stevenson, D. 319, 331
Stevenson, R. B. K. 2, 135, 154, 172, 220, 222
Stewart, I. H. 174, 184, 192
Stewartry, Lord 172, 175, 183, 184
Stichill collar 141, 157n
Stirling: Auchenlaich long cairn 17; Bannockburn, ‘pit-defined cursus’ 30, 31; Castle, coins 183–4, 191; coins 183–4, 190, 191, 192; Earl of 275; Neolithic 10, 11; see also Clach
STIRLINGSHIRE: Callander 137; coins see STIRLINGSHIRE, coins in; Cowie, Chapelfield, Neolithic 21, 22, 24; Dunblane 137; see also Stirling
STIRLINGSHIRE, coins in: Airth, Higgins Neuk 166; Camelon 162, 186, 187, 189; Carmsuir 163, 187, 189; Coalnaughton, Tillicoultry 164, 188, 189; Dunipace House 174; Falkirk 183; Inveravon, Polmont 178, 191; Lochlands 163, 186, 187; Munrills 163, 186, 189; Seabegs (Greenhill Farm) 183; Stirling 183–4, 190, 191, 192
Stobhall (Perthshire), coins 184
Stobo ( Peebleshire), coin 184
Stoddart, S. 49
Stonehall (Perthshire), coins 184
Stobhouse (Peeblesshire), coin 184
Stoddart, S. 49
stone: axes 21, 28; bank 115–16; -built settlements, Neolithic 19; carved see carved stone balls; Cladh a’ Bhlile; circle, recumbent see Strichen; circles 30; crosses 229; phase at Strichen 128, 129–30
stone emplacements in early Scottish churches 227–36; pre-conquest origin 231–5; Scottish enigma 228–31
Stonehall (Orkney) 19
Stones, J. 297
Stones of Stenness (Orkney) 26
Stonewells (Moray), Triskele-decorated stud 154, 155
Stoney Littleton (England) 47–8
Stoneywood (Aberdeen), Roman bronze vessels from 199–214; acquisition 199–201; detailed descriptions 203–5; discussion 205–7; items listed 210–13; provenance lost 201
Stott, A. 213
Strachan, R. 77
Strategath (Perthshire): button and loop fastener 156; coins 164, 187, 188, 189
Stranraer (Wigtownshire): Fox Plantation, Neolithic 20, 21; Innernessman, Inch, coins 178; Low Ballyett, coins 184
Strath Sauald, Skye (Highland), Cill Chriosd church 232
Strathconon (Ross-shire), Loch Beannacharain, coin 184
Strathearn (Perthshire) 17; Findo Gask, coins 163, 186
Strathgeath (Perthshire), coins 164
Strathmiglo (Fife), coin 184
Strathmore, Earl of 148
Strathnairn (Inverness-shire), Clava Bronze Age cremations 131
streets see roads
Strichan’s Close (Edinburgh) 301
Stromness (Orkney) 146
Stronefield/Schronfelt (Argyll) 251–2
Stuart, M. W. 331
Stuiver, M. 129
subterranean dwelling see Gilmerton Cove
Suddaby, I.: Beaker and other artefacts in Raigmore, Inverness 77–88
Sutherland, C. H. V. 186
SUTION (HIGHLAND): Creich, Bonar Bridge, coin 170; Helmsdale. Roman strainer 202, 203; Iron Age armlets 149; Kyle of Tongue, coin 179, 195; Sorisdale, Coll, Dornoch Nursery Cist 84, 193; Tain, Kirkshof, coins 184, 191, 194; see also Coll; Dornoch
Sweden, coins from 174, 175, 183–4, 196
Sween, Loch (Argyll) 238, 246, 247, 249, 254
Sweet, R. 145
Switsur, V. R. 98, 99
sword, Bronze Age 199
Syke, The, Loch Mair, Torthorwald (Dumfriesshire), coin 165, 186, 187–8
Symington (Ayrshire), coin 184
tailors in 1635 Edinburgh 262, 273, 290
Whittington, G. 99
Whittle, A. 18, 19, 47, 48
Whyte, I. D. 277
Whyte, T. 314, 315, 316, 317, 320, 331
Wickham-Jones, C. 17
Wiel, H. J. van der 167, 173, 174, 177, 181, 182
Wiggins, A. 202
Wigtownshire (Dumfries & Galloway): Airieolland, decorated stud 154; Crammag Head, Kirkmaiden, coin 164, 187, 189; Innermessan, Inch, coins 178; Kilhern, Neolithic 20; Luce Sands, Neolithic 20; see also Stranraer
Wild, J. P. 156
Wilkes, J. J. 156, 213
Will, R. 307
Wilson, A. 163, 164, 165, 203
Wilson, D. 151
Wiltshire (England), Fussell’s Lodge 48
windows in churches 230, 231
Windram, W. J. 268
Witch Cleugh, Kirk Yetholm (Roxburghshire), coins 179
Withers, P. and B. R. 170, 173, 175
Wittington, G. 297, 304
women’s businesses in 1635 Edinburgh 263, 273, 276, 288
writers in 1635 Edinburgh 294
Wynds in Edinburgh see Closes and Wynds
Wysocki, M. 47
XRF analysis 141
Yorkshire (England) 203; Thornborough cursus 31

Wooliscroft, D. J. 186, 187
word-dividers in inscriptions 219
Wordsworth, J. 77
workhouses in 1635 Edinburgh 263, 269, 279, 280
Wormold, L. 235
wrights/coopers/bowers in 1635 Edinburgh
Writers in 1635 Edinburgh 294
Wood, M. 303, 306
Woodman, P. C. 8

Wood, M. 303, 306
Woodman, P. C. 8