Index

ABERDEENSHIRE	ard marks, Chip 74
Auchlin, child burial 138	Ardchattan, Argyll 392, 396
Broomend of Crichie, Beaker burial 138	Argyll:
Chapleden, Beaker cist 136, 137	Ardchattan Priory 392, 396
Hillhead, Beaker burial 138	vegetational history 27, 28, 64
Keir Belhevie, Beaker burial 138	Campbeltown, Coopers Lane project 509–23
Little Gight, flint scatter from 95-101	Colonsay, woodland history 27
Mains of Balgowan, Beaker from 136	Gallanach Beg, Oban, radiocarbon date 21
Rhynie, incised Pictish figures 320, 321, 324	Iona, Abbey 491, 492, 493
Abernethy Round Tower 373, 374–5	Adomnan, and cult of the Saints, lecture on 544-5
Adomnan, Iona and cult of the Saints, lecture on 544-5	Cathedral Trust 362
agriculture:	St Ronan's church, excavation of an early church
Bronze Age 33	and women's cemetery 327-65, Fiche
introduction of 19–20, 60	Sruth a'Mhuillin, excavations beside 491–508,
prehistoric, Loch Portain, N Uist, evidence from	Fiche
155–71	milling on 503–5
in Orkney 152–3	Kilellan, Islay, settlement 77
and woodland clearance 18-34	Kintyre, vegetational history 19, 27–9, 64
Aldhouse-Green, S, lecture on Pontnewydd Cave and the	Loch a'Mhuillin, Arran, woodland history 28
earliest Palaeolithic of Wales, lecture on 546	Loch Cholla, Colonsay, woodland history 28
Alexander I 374	Lochan Mor, Iona 491, 493
Alexander II, and Pluscarden 392	Machrie Moor, Arran, Grooved Ware from 123
Allason-Jones, A, on trumpet brooch from Carronbridge	pollen from 19, 28, 32
266–7	Mull, woodland history 27
Altnabreac, Caithness, pollen from 27	Oban, radiocarbon date 21
Amesbury, plaques 109	Oronsay, woodland history 27
An Druim, Sutherland, pollen analysis 24	Rhoin Farm, Aros Moss, Kintyre, Argyll, pollen from 19
Angus, Earl, and Duffus Castle, Moray 380-1	Sruth a'Mhuillin, Iona, O'Sullivan J, on excavations
Angus:	beside 491–508, Fiche
Abernethy Round Tower 373, 374-5	St Ronan's church, Iona, excavation of an early
Brechin Round Tower and Cathedral 374	church and women's cemetery 327-65, Fiche
Glamis Castle, hangings from 461	woodland history 27–9
Glamis, Pictish figure 321, 322, 323	Armit, I, on archaeological field survey, Bhaltos (Valtos)
Kirriemuir, Pictish figure 323	peninsula, Lewis 67-93, Fiche
Restenneth Priory 374, 375	work on N Uist sites 167, 193
Strathmartine, incised Pictish figure 320, 321	& Cowie, T & Ralston, I, on pits containing Grooved
animal bones, 252, 406, 409–10	Ware from Hillend 113–127, Fiche
use of at Foshigarry and Bac Mhic Connain, Iron Age	armlet, glass 268–9, 273, 282, Fiche
sites, N Uist 189–231	Aros Moss, Rhoin Farm, Kintyre, pollen from 19
Pluscarden Priory 411–14, 429, Fiche	Arran:
fish bones 414, 429	Glen Diomhan, woodland history 28
Perth 484, 485	Loch a'Mhuillin, woodland history 28
annexes, provision of fort-annexes on the Antonine Wall	Machrie Moor, Grooved Ware from 123
299–314	pollen from 19, 28, 32
antler artefacts, see bone artefacts for listing	vegetational history 27, 28, 64
from Foshigarry and Bac Mhic Connain, N Uist	arrowheads:
189–231	barbed and tanged 137
working of 196	bone 192, 194, 205–7
Antonine Wall:	leaf shaped 145, 151, 152
Bailey, G F, on provision of fort-annexes on 299-314	Arthur's O'on, medieval references to 294–5
Dumville, D, on eastern terminus of, 12th or 13th	Atkinson, J A, on The Coopers Lane project: craft and
century evidence 293–8	cooperage in post-medieval Campbeltown
Archibald, 7th Earl of Argyll 509	509–23

Atlantic roundhouses, excavation and survey 77-80	Birsay, Orkney 152
complex, Dun Bharabhat 67, 71, 77, 79–80	Pictish figure 321, 322
Auchendavy, Roman fort 306	Black Isle, Beaker cists from 137
Auchindoun, Moray, pit 428	Black Loch, Fife, palynological project 56–64
Auchlin, Aberdeenshire, child burial 138	pollen analyses 30–1, 33, 58–62
Austria, see Tyrol	sediment cores 58–62
awls, bone 192, 194, 205–7	blade 339
axeheads, polished 56, 145, 150, 151, 152	blanket peat 24 25, 29
AYRSHIRE:	inception of 13, 15
Kilwinning Abbey 396	on Lewis 23
	Boardman, S, on macroscopic plant remains from Sruth
Bac Mhic Connain, N Uist, bone and antler artefacts	a'Mhuilinn, Iona 497–8, Fiche
from 189–231	on plant remains from Carronbridge 270, Fiche
Backakeldy, Holm, Orkney, cist 150	& Coles, G, on environmental evidence from Hillend
Bailey, G F, on provision of fort-annexes on the	Clydesdale 125, Fiche
Antonine Wall 299–314	Bohnke, S, work on Callanish Leobag, Lewis, charcoa
Baird, D, & Finlayson, B, on flint scatter from Little	and pollen analysis 16, 23–4, 167
Gight, Aberdeenshire 95–101	bone artefacts from Foshigarry and Bac Mhic Connain
Balblair, Beauly, Inverness, Beaker cist from 129–39	N Uist 189–231
incised Pictish figure 320, 321	bone artefacts:
Balbridie, pollen analyses 20	arrowheads 192, 194, 205–7
Baleshare, N Uist 167	awls 192, 194, 205–7
balls, sandstone 269, Fiche	button 482, 484
Balmuildy, Roman fort 301, 302, 303, 304, 306, 307, 309	combs, composite 192, 194, 195, 197, 222, 223 227
band, bronze 336-7	long handled 192, 194, 195, 197, 222-4, 227
Banffshire:	containers, cetacean bone 192, 194, 217-19
pollen analysis in 3	dice 192, 194, 195, 225–6, 227
bank, sub-peat, stone, Loch Portain, N Uist, excavation	hafted implements 192, 194, 209-10, 211
and environmental investigation of 155-71	hammer 150
Bar Hill, Roman fort, 302, 306, 308	handles 192, 193, 194, 219-21
Barjag Tower, Dumfriesshire, window-grille from 442-3,	lids, cetacean bone 192, 194, 217-19
444	mirror handle 192, 193, 194, 198, 224-5, 227
Barnhouse, Stenness, Orkney 141	modelling tools 207
Barton-on-Humber 375	notched implements, cetacean bone 192, 194, 201-3,
Barvas, Lewis, settlement 77	227
bathhouses, Roman 300-5	pendants 192, 193, 225, 226, 227
beads, melon 255, 268, 273, 282	picks, antler 192, 194, 203-4, 227
other Roman 255, 268, Fiche	pins & pinheads 192, 194, 195-6, 197, 210, 212-13,
Beaker cist from Balblair, Beauly, Inverness 129-39	227
Beakers, 74-5, 129-38	pins, shroud 334, 336
staining on 133–7	pipe, mouthpiece from 482, 484
Bearsden, Roman fort 299, 300, 301, 302, 304, 305, 306,	plaques, cetacean bone 192, 194, 196, 221-2
307	plates 192, 194, 221–2
Beauly, Invernesshire 392	points 192, 194, 213–15, 227
Beckton, Annandale, Grooved Ware from 124	perforated 192, 194, 213-15, 227
Bede, and references to Eastern terminal of Antonine	polishers 192, 194, 207–9
Wall 293–7	rings, antler 192, 194, 221
beetle fauna, from Pluscarden Priory 417-18	socketed antler segments 219-21
Beinn Lawers 14	socketed objects 192, 194, 196, 210, 215
bells, Perthshire, St John's Kirk, Perth, Clouston, R W M,	spatulae 192, 194, 205-7, 227
on 525–41	spindle whorls 192, 194, 215, 227
catalogue of 526–35	stamp, antler 192, 194, 216, 227
Ben Klibreck, Sutherland, vegetation 25	tubes 192, 194, 217
Bennett, K D, work on pollen analyses 11–12, 17	turned objects 192, 194, 216-17, 218
Beveridge, E, work on North Uist 80, 84, 167, 190	two-pronged implements 192, 194, 210
Bhaltos (Valtos) peninsula, Lewis, archaeological survey,	vertebrae, cetacean bone 192, 194
Armit, I, on 67–93, Fiche	wedges 192, 194, 195-6
Biggar Common, Clydesdale, Beaker from 136	bone artefacts, technology of manufacture 193-5
Grooved Ware from 124	Borthwick Castle, draw bar from 448
Bilston, J, on church architecture 371, 372	bottle glass 269
bird bones 199, 217	Braeroddach Loch, pollen analysis 20, 29
Birks, H G, work on pollen analyses 11, 14	Brechin Round Tower and Cathedral 374, 375

herring fishing 509, 510, 513
interpretation and phasing 520–2
site history 515–16 structural survey 515–16
structura and organization 511–12
Cannel, J & Tabraham, C, on excavations at Duffus
Castle, Moray 379–90
Carlisle, lecture on, early medieval 543-4
Carn Dubh, Perthshire, pollen analysis 29, 30
Carnock, yett from 434
Carriden, and Eastern terminal of Antonine Wall,
medieval references 295–7 Roman fort 305, 306
Carronbridge, Dumfriesshire, excavation of Bronze Age
cremations, Iron Age settlements and Roman
camp 233-91
Carter, S, on soils from Carronbridge 271-2
on soils from St Ronan's parish church, Iona 344-5
soil analysis, Pluscarden Priory 420, Fiche
carved stone ball 56, 57
carved stone fragments, 18th C 470, 481, 483
Castle Menzies, draw bar from 448
Castle of Bothikan, see Petrie, George and the 'brochs' of Papa Westray, Lowe, C, on 173-87
Castle of Millyemay, see Petrie, George and the 'brochs'
of Papa Westray, Lowe, C, on 173–87
Castlecary, Roman fort 300, 301, 303, 304, 306, 307, 309
Castlehill, Roman fort 306
Catpund, Shetland, soapstone quarries 319
Catterline, Beaker from 137, 138
cemetery, women's, St Ronan's Iona 327-65, Fiche
cereal pollen, and agriculture 19–20, 60–2
Black Loch, Fife 60–2
cereal remains, Sruth a'Mhuillin, Iona 498–9
Ceron-Carrasco, R, on feathers from Pluscarden Priory
cetacean bone, see the use of bone and antler at
Foshigarry and Bac Mhic Connain, Iron Age
sites, N Uist 189–231
artefacts see under bone artefacts for listing
working and exploitation 197, 198-9
chambered tombs, Hebridean 76-7
Chapel, St Boniface's, Munkerhoose, Papa Westray,
Orkney 177–83
Chapleden, Aberdeenshire, Beaker cist 136, 137
charcoal 16, 17, 23–4, 125, 147, 155, 159, 160, 164–6, 497, 499
Charman, D J, work on charcoal analysis 17
Cheer, P, on pottery from Perth harbour site 484
Cheviots, work on pollen 20
Cheyne family, and Duffus Castle, Moray 382
Childe, V G, work on Skaill knives 102, 106-7, 108
chisel, iron 482, 483
Christison, D, work on draw bars 448
on Scottish yetts and window-grilles 434, 434, 446, 451
churches:
Pluscarden Priory church 396–403
St Ronan's Iona, early medieval, excavation of 327-65, Fiche
St Rule's Church, St Andrews and early stone-built
churches in Scotland 367–78
cists: 261-4, 266, 280-1
Beaker, from Balblair, Beauly, Inverness 129-39

Bronze Age 56 Cromwell's citadel, Perth 470 Cnip 74 Crone, A, Mills, C, Edwards, K J & Whittington, G, on Mousland, Orkney 141-54 excavation and environmental investigation of Clancy, T O, lecture on Adomnan, Iona and cult of the sub-peat stone bank, Loch Portain, N Uist 155-71 Cross Lochs, Sutherland, pollen analyses 17 Saints 544-5 Clarke, A, & Finlayson, B, on flints from Hillend, Croy Hill, Roman fort 301, 304, 311 Clydesdale 125 Dalland, M, on radiocarbon dates from Carronbridge, Clarke, D V, work on Skaill knives 103 clearance, agricultural, extent, scale and mechanisms Dumfriesshire 273-4 18-34, 35-6 Dallican Water, Shetland, first agriculture 24 climate: Dalmeny parish church 377 change 14-15, 16 Dalmore, Lewis, structures 75-6 deterioration 33 Dark Ages, see under Early Christian, Early Historic, and evidence from Black Loch 62 Pictish periods and vegetational history 10, Darnaway, Forres, Morayshire, Beaker cist 137 Cłoddyhall, Sandwick, Orkney, cist 150 D/H (deuterium/hydrogen) ratios 14 Close-Brooks, J, work on Cnip 70, 71, 74-5 dice, bone 192, 194, 195, 225-6, 227 Clouston, R W M, on The bells of Perthshire: St John's Dickson, C, work at Mousland, Orkney 146-7 Kirk, Perth 525-41 Din Moss, pollen analysis 20 Cnip, Bhaltos, Lewis, Bronze Age cairn 70, 71, 74-5 radiocarbon date 21-2 Viking sites 70, 71 disc, bronze 337-8 wheelhouse 67, 71, 80, 81 Dixon, D, on analysis of mortar from St Ronan's parish Cnip 2, Iron Age site, Bhaltos 81 church, Iona 345-7 Cnip Headland, Norse graves 83 thin section analysis of collared urn from Carroncoffins, 334, 358 bridge 264 coins: dog, use of as food Pluscarden Priory 411-13 Hiberno-norse 340 Donaldson, M, and milling on Iona 505 James IV pennies 340 Dounby, Orkney, mill 500 Coles, G, & Boardman, S, on environmental evidence Doune Castle, draw bar from 448 from Hillend, Clydesdale 125, Fiche Downes, J, on excavation of Bronze Age burial, Collared Urns 262, 264, 265, 280 Mousland, Orkney 141-54 Collessie, Fife, incised Pictish figure 320, 324 draw bars, and yetts 448 Colonsay, woodland history 27, 28 Druim nan Dearcag, N Uist, medieval settlement 85, 86 Dubh Lochan, pollen analysis 30-1 composite 192, 194, 195, 197, 222, 223, 227 Dubois, A D & Ferguson, D K, work on D/H ratios 14 long handled 192, 194, 195, 197, 222-4, 227 Duffus Castle, Moray, excavations at 379-90 Comlongon Tower, Dumfriesshire, window-grille from 439 Duffus House, Moray 383 yett from & analysis of 447-50 DUMFRIESSHIRE: containers, cetacean bone 192, 194, 217-19 Barjag Tower, window-grille from 442-3, 444 Coopers Lane project, craft and cooperage in post-Beckton, Annandale, Grooved Ware from 124 medieval Campbeltown, 509-23 Comlongon Tower, window-grille from 439 documentary sources 512, 513-15 yett from & analysis of 447-50 herring fishing 509, 510, 513 Burnswark Hill, woodland clearance 31 interpretation and phasing 520-2 Isle Tower, draw bar from 448 site history 515-16 Kirkburn, Grooved Ware from 123 structural survey 516-20 Lochwood Castle, window-grille from 443, 445-6 structure and organization 511-12 Carronbridge, excavation of Bronze Age cremations, cooperage, see Coopers Lane Project, Campbeltown, Iron Age settlements and Roman camp 233-91 Argyll, above Dumville, D, on Eastern terminus of the Antonine Wall: copper, staining on bone artefacts 228 12th or 13th century evidence 293-8 copper alloy, see under bronze artefacts Dun Bharabhat, Atlantic roundhouse 67, 71, 77, 79-80 Cowie, T, Armit, I, & Ralston, I, on pits containing Dun Camus na Clibhe, probable Atlantic roundhouse Grooved Ware from Hillend 113-127, Fiche 77-78, 79 Cox, A, on artefacts from Perth harbour site 481-4 Dunbar, yett from 434 Craigmillar Castle, yett from 434 Dunfermline Abbey, Fife 377 Craigscorry, Inverness-shire, cist 137 Duntocher, Roman fort 300, 301, 303, 305, 306, 307 cramp 151 Dupplin, Pictish figure 322 Crawford, I, work on The Udal 84, 167 Durno, S E, work on pollen analysis 3, 29-30 Creag nan Caillich, Loch Tay, (see also Beinn Lawers) Durrington Walls, Grooved Ware from 122, 123 woodland clearance 29 dutch elm disease, and elm decline 22 cremations, 146-7, 151 Carronbridge 261-4, 266, 280-1 Early Christian period, evidence of activity in vicinity of Mousland, Orkney 141-53 Black Loch, Fife 57

Parks Historia assist matel and something	£1:44-£4
Early Historic period, metal work assembly,	flint artefacts:
Carronbridge 267–9, 287, Fiche	arrowheads, barbed and tanged 95, 97, 98, 137
East Lothian:	eaf shaped 97, 98, 145, 151, 152
Dunbar, yett from 434	blades & bladelets 98, 99, 100
Nunraw, Beaker burial 138	burins 107
Seton Collegiate church 403	cobbles 125
Traprain Law, Treasure of, and its place in the study	cores 97, 99, 100
of late Roman silver, lecture on 548	gun flint 97
Edinburgh Castle, yett from 433–4	microliths 97, 99, 100
Edmonds, M, work on Creag na Caillich & Beinn Lawers 14	scrapers 97, 98, 99
Edwards, K, on pollen from Loch Pityoulish, Inverness-	flint scatter, Mesolithic, from Little Gight, Aberdeenshire
shire 20	95–101
on Mesolithic impact on woodland 15,	fly remains, from Pluscarden Priory 418–19, 428
on North Loheynort, South Uist 16-17	Ford, B A, on copper alloy & iron objects from
on vegetation history 5, 9	Carronbridge 268, Fiche
& Mills, C, Crone, A & Whittington, G, on excavation	Forteviot, Perthshire, lintel 376–7
and environmental investigation of sub-peat	Pictish figure 322, 323
stone bank, Loch Portain, N Uist 155-71	Foshigarry, N Uist, bone and antler artefacts from
& Whittington, G, on palynology as a predictive tool	189–231
in archaeology 55–65	French, C, work at Mousland, Orkney 143, 147–8
Eilean Domhnuille, North Uist 75	Freskin of Strathbrock, and Duffus Castle, Moray 381–2,
election of Fellows 558–562	388
Elgin Cathedral, Moray 399, 401	Friarton, harbour, Perth 485, 488
Elginhaugh, Roman fort 299, 309	
elm, see also under tree species	Gabra-Sanders, T, on textiles from Pluscarden Priory
decline 18–22, 28, 31, 60	420–3, Fiche
evidence from Black Loch project 60	Gallanach Beg, Oban radiocarbon date 21
and dutch elm disease 22	Garry Iochdrach, N Uist, wheelhouse 190
enclosures, Iron Age, Carronbridge, excavation of	geophysical surveys:
233–91, Fiche	Bhaltos peninsula 90
Erdtman, G, work on pollen analysis 2–3	Little Gight, Aberdeenshire 99
Ethelred 374	Gildas, and references to Eastern terminal of Antonine
Evans, K, analysis of Comlongon yett 448–50	Wall 293-7
• • •	Glamis, Pictish figure 321, 322, 322
faecal matter, and parasite ova, on textile from	Glamis Castle, hangings from 461
Pluscarden Priory 420–3	Glasgow:
Falkirk, Roman fort 303, 304, 306, 307	cooperages 514
Fawcett, R, on Pluscarden Priory church 396–403	Tearooms 1875–1975, lecture on 547
feathers, from Pluscarden Priory 414	glass objects:
Fellows, election of 558–562	armlet 268–9,273, 282, Fiche
Fendoch, Roman fort 299	beads 255, 268–9, 273, 282, 335, Fiche
Fife:	bottles 269, 335
Black Loch, palynological project 56–64	vessel, 14th C 425
pollen analysis 30–1, 33	window glass 410
Clatchard Craig 57, 63	14th C 424–5, Fiche
Collessie, incised Pictish figure 320, 324	Glen Diomhan, Arran, woodland history 28
Dunfermline Abbey 377	Godwin, H, work on vegetational history 3
Leuchars, parish church 377	Golspie, Pictish figure 321, 322, 324
Lindores Abbey 393	Graig Lywyd, plaque 109
Lochleven, and Linlithgow, hangings from 455-66	gravestones, coopers' 511
Pickletillem, pollen analysis 30	Great Glen, woodland clearance 26
St Leonards School, St Andrews, and hanging from	Greyfriars burial ground, Perth 470, 478
Linlithgow 455, 465	Grooved Ware, excavation of from Hillend 113–127
St Monans church 403	Grooved wate, excavation of from timelia 113-127
St Rule's Church, St Andrews and early stone-built	Hadrian's Wall 299, 305
churches in Scotland 367–78	and woodland clearance 32, 33
Waterhall, St Andrews, cist 150	hafted implements, bone 192, 194, 209–10, 211
Finlayson, W, & Baird, D, on flint scatter from Little	Hallén, Y, on the use of bone and antler at Foshigarry
Gight, Aberdeenshire 95–101	and Bac Mhic Connain, Iron Age sites, N Uist
& Clarke, A, on flints from Hillend, Clydesdale 125	189–231
fish bones, from Pluscarden Priory 414, 429	Hamilton-Dyer, S, on bird and fish bones from
Flavell, Dom A, on Pluscarden Priory, pre-Reformation	Pluscarden Priory 414 handles, bone 192, 193, 194, 219–21
history of 393–6	nangles hone 107 104 104 710_71

hangings, from Lochleven, and Linlithgow 455-66	Loch Cleat, Trotternish, Skye, woodland history
Hanley, R, & Sheridan, A, on a Beaker cist from	27-8
Balblair, Beauly, Inverness 129–39	Loch Doilead, Mallaig, woodland 28
harbour site, Tay Street, Perth, excavation of, Bowler, D, & Cachart, R, on 467–89	Loch Lang, South Uist, charcoal and peat analysis 16 23, 167
Harrison, John, portrait of 463, 464	Loch Olabhat, N Uist, excavations 91
Henderson, J, on glass objects from Carronbridge 268,	Loch Pityoulish, pollen from 19–20
Fiche	Loch Portain, N Uist, excavation and environmenta
herring fishing, and cooperage industry 509, 510, 513 High Street, Perth, harbour at 467	investigation of sub-peat stone bank 155-71
Hillend, Clydesdale, pits containing Grooved Ware	Lochend, Beaker from 136
	North Locheynort, South Uist 16–17
113–127, Fiche	Northton, Harris, settlement 75, 76, 77
Hillhead, Aberdeenshire, Beaker burial 138	Rosinish, Benbecula, settlement 76, 77, 167
Hinton, P, work at Mousland, Orkney 146–8	Rum, Mesolithic activity and vegetation change 16
Holm of Papa Westray, Orkney 182	22–3, 64
Holyroodhouse 461, 465	Skye, woodland history 27–8
Home Lorimer, D, on human remains from Pluscarden	South Clunes, Beaker from 137
Priory 411, Fiche	South Uist, woodland history 27
on human remains from St Ronan's parish church,	The Udal, N Uist 84, 85
Iona 347–53	Waternish, Skye, RCAHMS survey 69
horizontal mills, see under mills and milling	Sollas, N Uist, wheelhouse 190, 199
Howe of Cromar, pollen analysis and date 20, 21, 29	Iona:
Hulme, P D, & Shirriffs, J, on pollen from North Mains,	Abbey 491, 492, 493
Strathallan 19, 20	Adomnan, and cult of the Saints, lecture on 544–5
human remains:	Cathedral Trust 362
from Beaker cists 138	excavation of an early church and women's cemetery
Broomend of Crichie 138	St Ronan's church 327–65, Fiche
Catterline 137, 138	milling on 503–5
Cnip Headland, Norse graves 83	Sruth a'Mhuillin, excavations beside 491–508, Fiche
cremations 146-7, 261-4, 266, 280-1	Ireland:
Hillhead, Aberdeenshire 138	12th century churches 375
Keir Belhevie, Aberdeenshire 138	horizontal mills from 500
Mousland, Orkney 146–7	Iron Age period:
Pluscarden Priory 406–9, 411, 427, Fiche	agriculture and woodlands 33, 37
St Ronan's, Iona, women's cemetery 327–65, Fiche	Atlantic roundhouses, wheelhouses and settlemen
Nether Criggie, Kinecardineshire 138	67, 71, 77–81 Plack Lash Fife but simples and analogues 56, 57
Nunraw, East Lothian 138	Black Loch, Fife, hut circles and enclosures 56, 57 60-3
Hume, J, on Glasgow cooperages 514	'brochs' of Papa Westray 173–87
Inchbrayock, Pictish figure 321, 322	Carronbridge, Dumfriesshire, excavation o
Inchgarvie castle, yett 434	settlements, Bronze Age cremations and
Inveravon, Roman fort 304, 306, 307	Roman camp 233–91
insect remains:	Foshigarry and Bac Mhic Connain, N Uist bone and
beetle fauna, from Pluscarden Priory 417–18, 428	antler artefacts from 189–231
fly remains from Pluscarden Priory 418–19, 428	Loch of Tredwell, Papa Westray, Orkney 182, 183
parasite ova from Pluscarden Priory 420, Fiche	iron artefacts:
Inverness-shire:	blade 339
Bac Mhic Connain, N Uist, bone and antler artefacts	brackets 341
from 189–231	chisel 482, 483
Balblair, Beauly, Beaker cist from 129–39	key 482, 483
Pictish figure 320	knives 268, Fiche
Baleshare, N Uist 167	nails 338–40
Beauly Priory 392	padlock 338
Beveridge, E, work on North Uist 80, 84, 167, 190	sickles 267–8, 287, Fiche
Bharpa Caranish, N Uist	staple 339
Craigscorry, cist 137	straps 340
Druim nan Dearcag, N Uist, medieval settlement 85,	sword 268–9, 287, Fiche
86	washer 252–3
Eilean Domhnuille, North Uist 75	window-grilles 433–54
Foshigarry, N Uist, bone and antler artefacts from	yetts 433–54
189–231	Isle Tower, Dumfriesshire, draw bar from 448
Great Glen, woodland clearance 26	Italy, window-grilles from, see also Venice and Tyrol
Loch Ashik, Skye, woodland history 28	433, 434

Jacobite defences, of Perth 470, 478 lids, cetacean bone 192, 194, 217-19 Johns, C, lecture on Treasure of Traprain and its place in Lindores Abbey 393 the study of late Roman silver 548 Links of Noltland, Westray, Orkney 103-4 Linlithgow Palace, burning of 465 Johnston, D A, on Carronbridge, Dumfriesshire, excavation of Bronze Age cremations, Iron and Lochleven, hangings from 455-66 Age settlements and Roman camp 233-91 Little Gight, Aberdeenshire, Mesolithic flint scatter from on vitreous waste from Carronbridge 269, Fiche 95-101 Jones, A K, on parasite ova from Pluscarden Priory 420, Little Loch Roag, Lewis, pollen analysis 23 Fiche Loch a'Mhuillin, Arran, woodland history 28 Loch Ashik, Skye, woodland history 28 Kebister, Shetland, agriculture 24 Loch Assynt, pollen analysis 24 pollen analysis 17 Loch Bualaval Beag, Lewis, pollen from 23 Loch Cholla, Colonsay, woodland history 28 Keir Belhevie, Aberdeenshire, Beaker burial 138 Kenney, J, Braeroddach Loch, pollen analysis 20, 29 Loch Cleat, Trotternish, Skye, woodland history 27-8 Keppoch House, cist 137 regeneration 33 kerb, Mousland, Orkney, Bronze Age burial 141-54 Loch Davan, radiocarbon date 21, 29 key, iron 482, 483 Loch Doilead, Mallaig, woodland 28 Loch Lang, South Uist, charcoal and peat analysis 16, Kilcoy, Ross and Cromarty, cists 137 Kilellan, Islay, settlement 77 23, 167 Kilwinning Abbey 396 Loch Maree, woodland clearance 25 Kinchin, P, lecture on Tea and Taste: Glasgow Tearooms Loch na Berie, Lewis, broch tower 71, 77 1875-1975 547 Loch of Tredwell, Papa Westray, Orkney 182, 183 KINCARDINESHIRE: Loch of Winless, Caithness, pollen analyses 17, 24 Loch Olabhat, N Uist, excavations 91 Balbridie, pollen analyses 20 Catterline, Beaker from 137, 138 Loch Pityoulish, Inverness-shire, pollen from 19-20 Howe of Cromar, pollen analysis and date 20, 21, 29 Loch Portain, N Uist, excavation and environmental Nether Criggie, Beaker from 137, 138 investigation of sub-peat stone bank 155-71 Kingside Loch, woodland clearance 31 Loch Shiel, woodland history 28 KINROSS-SHIRE: Loch Sionascaig, woodland clearance and history 25, 27 Lochan Mor, Iona 491, 493 Kinross House, hangings and tapestries from 461, Lochend, Inverness-shire, Beaker from 136 462, 463 Kintyre, vegetational history 19, 27-9, 64 Lochleven, and Linlithgow, hangings from 455-66 Kirk Hammerton 375 Lochwood Castle, Dumfriesshire, window-grille from Kirkburn, Dumfriesshire, Grooved Ware from 123 443, 445-6 KIRKCUDBRIGHTSHIRE: Lowe, C, on George Petrie and the 'brochs' of Papa Rispain Camp 281 Westray 173-87 Luce Sands, Wigtownshire, Grooved Ware from 122 Sweetheart Abbey 401, 403 Kirkintilloch, Roman fort 306 Kirriemuir, Pictish figure 322 Macfarlane, W. plan of Perth 487 Machrie Moor, Arran: Lacaille, work on Bhaltos peninsula 71, 74, 75 Grooved Ware from 123 Lairg, Sutherland, woodland clearance 25 pollen from 19, 28, 32 Project: the prehistory of a Highland landscape, MacLeod, C, excavation of wheelhouse, Cnip 71, 80 MacSween, A, on Collared Urn from Carronbridge 264, lecture on 545-6 Lamb, R, work on Mail Stone 324 265 lamp, stone 174 paper on petrographic study of Neolithic pottery from LANARKSHIRE: Pool, Sanday 549-50 Biggar Common, Beaker from 136 Maes Howe, Orkney, geometric decoration 109 Grooved Ware from 124 The Mail Stone: an incised Pictish figure, Turner, V on Borthwick Castle, draw bar from 448 315 - 25Hillend, Clydesdale, excavation of pits containing Mains of Balnagowan, Beaker cist from 137, 138 Grooved Ware 113-127, Fiche Malcolm III 374, 375 Wellbrae, Clydesdale, Grooved Ware from 123 maps, early, of Perth 470-2, 474, 479, 481, 485, 487 landscape, Highland, the prehistory of, the Lairg Project, Marwick, H, work on Orkney 177 lecture on 545-6 Mary Queen of Scots, and Linlithgow and Lochleven lead ingots 307 hangings 455, 457, 459-60, 461, 462-3, 466 leather working, Roman Maxwell, G S, on Iron Age occupation in Fife 63 Maxwell-Irving, A M T, on Scottish yetts and window-Lecture summaries 543-8 Leobag, Callanish, Lewis, charcoal and pollen analysis grilles 433-54 McCarthy, M, lecture on early medieval Carlisle 543-4 16, 23-4, 167 Lesliedale Moss, Orkney, peat 24 McCormick, F, on excavations at Pluscarden Priory, Leuchars, Fife, parish church 377 Moray 391-432 Lewis, sites, see under Ross and Cromarty on animal bones from Pluscarden Priory 411-13, Fiche

177 - 83

McCullagh, R, lecture on the Lairg Project: the Murraster, Shetland, first agriculture 24 prehistory of a Highland landscape 545-6 Murray, J C, on medieval pottery from Pluscarden Priory McCulloch, J, and milling on Iona 505 425-6, Fiche McKerral, A, on Campbeltown 509 Murthly, Pictish figure 321, 322 McKinley, J I, work at Mousland, Orkney 146-7 medieval period: nails 338-40 Antonine Wall, references to 293-8 National Monuments Record of Scotland 173, 282 needle, bronze 337-8 Bhaltos settlements 85-7 Duffus Castle, Moray, excavations at 379–90 Neolithic period: Pluscarden Priory, Moray, excavations at 391-432 agriculture St Ronan's, Iona, excavation of an early church and impact of 152 women's cemetery 327-65, Fiche Loch Portain, N Uist 155-71 and woodland 31, 32-3 Melrose Abbey 401 Mesolithic period: Bhaltos, lack of settlement 76 Bhaltos 71, 75, 77 Black Loch, Fife 60-2, 63 Black Loch, Fife 60-2 elm decline 18-19, 20-22, 60 Skara Brae, decorated Skaill knife from 103-11 Little Gight flint scatter (see also flint artefacts) Nether Criggie, Kincardineshire, Beaker from 137, 138 95 - 101Rum, Mesolithic activity and vegetation change 16, Newstead, Roman fort 299 22-3,64Nicholson, C, on parasite ova from Pluscarden Priory woodland interference 15-18 420, Fiche Middleton, J, on parasite ova from Pluscarden Priory Norse period: 420, Fiche Bhaltos sites 70, 71, 82-3 Cnip Headland, graves 70, 71, 83 MIDLOTHIAN: Craigmillar Castle, yett from 434 The Udal 84 Edinburgh Castle, yett from 433-4 North Carnaby Temple, Grooved Ware from 123 Holyroodhouse 465 North Locheynort, South Uist 16-17 Mills, C, on microfossil analysis of organic deposit from North Mains, Strathallan, Perthshire, pollen from 19, 20 Pluscarden Priory 415-17 Northton, Harris, settlement 75, 76, 77 & Crone, A, Edwards, K J & Whittington, G, on Northumberland, yetts from 435 excavation and environmental investigation of Nostell Priory 367, 372 sub-peat stone bank, Loch Portain, N Uist 155-71 notched implements, cetacean bone 192, 194, 201-3, 227 mills and milling: notched object 269, Fiche Sruth a'Mhuillin, Iona 491-508, Fiche Nunraw, East Lothian, Beaker burial 138 pool basin 491, 494, 495-7, 501-2, 506 nut shells, Hillend 125 medieval 503 modern 503-5 O'Neil, M, illustration of bone and antler artefacts, millstream, Sruth a'Mhuillin, Iona, O'Sullivan J, on Foshigarry and Bac Mhic Connain, Iron Age sites, N Uist 189-231 excavations beside 491-508, Fiche mirror handle, bone 192, 193, 194, 198, 224-5, 227 O'Sullivan J, on excavations beside Sruth a'Mhuillin, modelling tools, bone 207 Iona 491-508, Fiche monastic complex, Pluscarden Priory, Moray, on excavation of an early church and women's excavations at 391-432 cemetery, St Ronan's parish church, Iona Monkwearmouth, St Peter's 372 327-65, Fiche O'Sullivan, P E, pollen from Loch Pityoulish, Inverness-MORAY: shire 19-20 Auchindoun, pit 428 Darnaway, Forres, Beaker cist 137 oak, see under tree species Duffus Castle, excavations at 379-90 Oakhanger, England, pollen from 19 **Duffus House 383** Oban, pollen date 21 Elgin Cathedral 399, 401 ogham: Pluscarden Priory, excavations at 391-432 inscription 219-220 pollen analysis in 3 stones, Shetland 317 St Giles Church, Elgin 395 Old Kilpatrick, Roman fort 301, 304, 305, 306, 311 mortar, analysis of from St Ronan's parish church, Iona Old Leckie House, Stirlingshire, window-grille from 446, 447 345 - 7Mousland, Orkney, Bronze Age burial, excavation of Oldfield, F, work on elm decline 20-1 141-54 ORKNEY: Muirton Mains, Beaker fragments from 137 Backakeldy, Holm, cist 150 Barnhouse, Stenness, 141 Mull, woodland history 27 Mumrills, Roman fort 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 306, 308, Birsay, Pictish figure 321, 322 Brodgar, decorated slab 109 309, 311 Munkerhoose, St Boniface, Papa Westray, Orkney Brough of Birsay, church 377

Buckquoy 199

Castle of Bothikan, see Petrie, George and the	High Street, harbour at 467
'brochs' of Papa Westray, Lowe, C, on 173-87	Jacobite defences of 470, 478
Castle of Millyemay, see Petrie, George and the	maps, early, of 470–2, 474, 479, 481, 485, 487
'brochs' of Papa Westray, Lowe, C, on 173–87	Petit, L, map of 471
Cloddyhall, Sandwick, cist 150	Public Hall, remains of 481, 487–8
Dounby, mill 500	Rutherford's map of 470, 472, 479, 485
Holm of Papa Westray 182	Tay Street, excavation of early harbour site, Bowler
Lesliedale Moss, peat 24	D & Cachart, R, on 467–89
Links of Noltland, Westray 103-4	Perthshire:
Loch of Tredwell, Papa Westray 182, 183	Beinn Lawers 14
Maes Howe, geometric decoration 109	bells of, St John's Kirk, Perth 525–41
Mousland, Bronze Age burial, excavation of 141-54	Carn Dubh, pollen analysis 29,30
Munkerhoose, St Boniface, Papa Westray 177-83	Castle Menzies, draw bar from 448
Papa Westray, Petrie, George and the 'brochs' of 173-87	Creag nan Caillich, Loch Tay, (see also Beinn Lawers) woodland clearance 29
Pool, Sanday 104, 110	Dupplin, Pictish figure 323
Pool, Sanday, petrographic study of Neolithic pottery	Forteviot, lintel 376–7
from, summary of paper on 549-50	Forteviot, Pictish figure 322, 323
Quanterness, Skaill knife from 104	Inchbrayock, Pictish figure 322, 323
Queenafjold, burial 151	Murthly, Pictish figure 321, 322
Quoyness, Skaill knife from 104	North Mains, Strathallan, pollen from 19, 20
Quoyscottie, burial mound 151, 152–3	Perth:
Skara Brae, decorated Skaill knife from 103–11	bells of St John's Kirk 525–41
St Boniface, Munkerhoose, Papa Westray, 177–83	catalogue of 526–35
Tofts Ness, Sanday, 104	Cromwell's citadel 470
Trumland, Rousay, burial mound 152	Friarton, harbour, 485, 488
Westray, souterrains 175	Greyfriars burial ground 470, 478
woodland clearance in 24	High Street, harbour at 467
Oronsay, woodland history 27, 28	Jacobite defences of 470, 478
Orosius, and references to Eastern terminal of Antonine	maps, early, of 470–2, 474, 479, 481, 485, 487
Wall 293-7	Petit, L, map of 471
oven, Roman 258-60	Public Hall, remains of 481, 487–8
Owen, O, on penannular brooch, sword and sickle from	Rutherford's map of 470, 472, 479, 485
Carronbridge 267–8	Tay Street, excavation of early harbour site.
	Bowler, D & Cachart, R, on 467-89
padlock, iron 338	Petit, L, map of Perth 471
Palaeolithic period:	Petrie, George, and the 'brochs' of Papa Westray, Lowe,
Pontnewydd Cave and Wales, lecture on 546	C, on 173–87
Palynology, as a predictive tool in archaeology,	petrographic study of Neolithic pottery from Pool
Whittington, G, & Edwards, K J, on 55-65	Sanday, summary of paper on 549-50
palynology, see also pollen analyses, woodlands etc:	phosphate analysis 131
and form and fate of Scotland's woodlands 1-54	Pickletillem, Fife, pollen analysis 30
distribution maps of sampled sites 4, 6, 7	picks, antler 192, 194, 203–4, 227
interpretive models 5–9	Pictish period:
radiocarbon dating 3, 5, 6–8, 9, 14, 20, 21–2	Black Loch, Fife, evidence in vicinity of 57
later prehistoric clearance 22–32	The Mail Stone; an incised Pictish figure
site directory 51–4	Cunningsburgh, Shetland 315–25
Papa Westray, George Petrie and the 'brochs' of 173–87	pin, bronze 337–8
parasite ova, from Pluscarden Priory 420, Fiche	pine, see under tree species
Parker, S, on cremated bone from Carronbridge 264–6	pins & pinheads, bone 192, 194, 195-6, 197, 210
peat, blanket 13, 15, 23, 24, 25, 29, 152	212–13, 227
sub-peat stone bank, Loch Portain, N Uist 155–171	shroud 334, 336
penannular brooch, silver 267–8,	pipe, mouthpiece, bone, from 482, 484
pendants, bone 192, 193, 225, 226, 227	plant remains, see also pollen analyses:
Pennant, T, and milling on Iona 503-4	Carronbridge 270, 281, Fiche
Pennington, J, on parasite ova from Pluscarden Priory	macroscopic, from Sruth a'Mhuilinn, Iona 497-8
420, Fiche	Fiche
Perth:	plaques, cetacean bone 192, 194, 196, 221–2
bells of St John's Kirk 525–41	plates, bone 192, 194, 221–2
catalogue of 526–35	bronze 337–8
Cromwell's citadel 470	Pluscarden Priory, Moray, excavations at 391–432, Fiche
Friarton, harbour, 485, 488	animal remains from 411–13
Greyfriars burial ground 470, 478	faecal matter, on textile 420–3

insect remains 417–19, 428	Queen Margaret, and Dunfermline Abbey 377
parasite ova 420, Fiche	and relics of St Andrew 373, 374
pollen analysis 415–17, Fiche	Queenafjold, Orkney, burial 151
pre-Reformation history of 393–6	querns 174, 193
Priory church 396–403	Quoyness, Orkney, Skaill knife from 104
points, bone 192, 194, 213–15, 227	Quoyscottie, Orkney, burial mound 151, 152-3
perforated 192, 194, 213-15, 227	•
polishers, bone 192, 194, 207–9	radiocarbon dates and elm decline 20, 21-22, 28, 31
pollen analyses: see also site entries	radiocarbon dates:
Black Loch, Fife, palynological project 58–62	Bharpa Caranish, N Uist
Loch Portain, N Uist, sub-peat stone bank 155-71	Birsay, Orkney 152
Mousland, Orkney 149–50	Black Loch, Fife 60–2
palynology as a predictive tool in archaeology	Braeroddach Loch 21, 29
55–65	Carronbridge, Dumfriesshire 241, 244, 245, 246, 247.
Sruth a'Mhuilinn, Iona 498-9	248, 249, 250, 255, 272–4
Pluscarden Priory 415–17, Fiche	Din Moss 21–2
Scottish woodlands 2–54	Dun Bharabat 77
dating 34–5	Harray, Orkney 152
distribution maps of sampled sites 4, 6, 7,	Hillend, Lanarkshire 118
history of 2–3	Howe of Cromar 21, 29
interpretive models 5–9	Loch Davan 21
radiocarbon dating 3, 5, 6–8, 9, 13, 14, 20, 21–2	Loch Portain, N Uist 159, 160-1, 162, 167, 169
site directory 51–4	Mousland, Orkney 147
and vegetation history 2–9	Oban 21
Pontnewydd Cave and the earliest Palaeolithic of Wales,	Sheshader, Lewis 167–8
lecture on 546	Pluscarden Priory 410
pool basin, Sruth a'Mhuillin, Iona 491, 494, 495-7,	Tob nan Leobag, Callanish, Lewis 23
501–2, 506	Western Isles 13
Pool, Sanday, Orkney 104, 110	Yetholm Loch, 22
petrographic study of Neolithic pottery from,	radiocarbon dating:
summary of paper on 549–50	and pollen analysis 34
post medieval period:	and vegetation history 3, 5, 6-8, 9, 13, 14, 20, 21-2
Bhaltos, Lewis, 19th century occupation 87	Ralston, I, on Mesolithic impact on woodland 15
Coopers Lane Project, Campbeltown, Argyll, craft	& Armit, I, & Cowie, T, on pits containing Grooved
and cooperage in 509-23	Ware from Hillend 113–27, Fiche
excavations beside Sruth a'Mhuillin, Iona 491-508,	RCAHMS, surveys 69, 71, 72, 81,174-5
Fiche	Reformation, pre-, history of Pluscarden Priory 393-6
pottery:	Reid, map of Perth 487
Beakers 74–5, 129–39	Restenneth Priory 374, 375
Bronze Age 77	Review article: Tipping, R, on form and fate of
Collared Urns 262, 264, 265, 280	Scotland's woodlands 1-54
Craggan ware 343–4	Rhoin Farm, Aros Moss, Kintyre, pollen from 19
Delft ware 388	Rhum, see Rum
Grooved Ware 110, 113–127	Rhynie, incised Pictish figures 320, 321, 324
medieval 388, 479, 484	rings, antler 192, 194, 221
beaker 426	Rispain Camp, Kirkcudbrightshire 281
East Anglian 425	road, Roman 259, 260, 279, 286
face-mask jugs 426	Robert, Bishop of St Andrews, and St Rule's church, St
green glazed 410	Andrews 371, 372, 373
Knight jug 426	Robinson, D E, work on pollen analyses 17
from Pluscarden 425–6, 428, Fiche	Roman period:
Scarborough Ware 426, 429	Antonine Wall, Eastern terminus of, 12th or 13th
strap handle 406	century evidence 293–8
urinal 426, 428	fort-annexes, provision of on 299-314
Neolithic, petrographic study of 549-50	Black Loch, evidence for in vicinity of Fife 57
Roman, production of 308	Carronbridge, Dumfriesshire, excavation of camp,
Samian, from Bhaltos 81	Bronze Age cremations and Iron Age
white glazed 411	settlements 233–91
18th century 479, 484	industry 307–8
19th century 343–4	Traprain, Treasure of, and its place in the study of
	late silver, lecture on 548
Quanterness, Orkney, Skaill knife from 104	woodland clearance in Scotland 31, 32, 33-4
guartz pebbles 358–9	Ronaldsway, Isle of Man, plagues 109

Rosinish, Benbecula, settlement 76, 77, 167	Shepherd, I A G, work on Rhynie 7, Pictish stone
Ross and Cromarty:	Sheridan, A, work on Creag na Caillich & Beinn Lawers
Barvas, Lewis, settlement 77	14, 29
Bhaltos (Valtos) peninsula, Lewis, field survey, Armit, I, on 67-93, F	& Hanley, R, on a Beaker cist from Balblair, Beauly Inverness 129–39
Black Isle, Beaker cists from 137	Sheshader, Lewis, pollen analysis 23
Callanish, Lewis, Archaeological Research Project	SHETLAND:
67, 71	Bressay, Pictish figure 322, 323, 324
Callanish Leobag, Lewis, charcoal analysis 16, 167	Burra Isle, Papil stone 317, 320-1
Cnip, Bhaltos, Lewis 70, 71, 74–5, 80, 81	Catpund, soapstone quarries 319
Cnip, Lewis, wheelhouse 67, 71, 80, 81	Dallican Water, agriculture 24
Cnip 2, Iron Age site, Bhaltos 81	Kebister, agriculture 24
Dalmore, Lewis, structures 75–6	pollen analysis 17
Dun Bharabhat, Atlantic roundhouse 67, 71, 77,	The Mail Stone, an incised Pictish figure
79–80	Cunningsburgh 315–25
Kilcoy, cists 137	Murraster, first agriculture 24
Lewis, pollen analyses 13	pollen analyses 11–12, 13, 17
Little Loch Roag, Lewis, pollen analysis 23	Scord of Brouster, clearance and agriculture 24, 32
Loch Bualaval Beag, Lewis, pollen from 23	Shirriffs, J & Hulme, P D, on pollen from North Mains
Loch Maree, woodland clearance 25	Strathallan 19, 20
Loch na Berie, Lewis, broch tower 67, 71, 72, 73, 77,	sickles 267–8, 287, Fiche
79–80	Sidhean a' Chairn Bhuidhe, souterrain 81
Loch Shiel, woodland history 28	silver artefacts:
Rossie, Pictish figure 321, 322	penannular brooch 267–8,
Sheshader, Lewis 167–8	Sinclair, J, and cooperage industry 514
pollen analysis 23	Skaill knife, decorated, from Skara Brae 103–11
Sidhean a' Chairn Bhuidhe, Lewis, souterrain 81	Skara Brae, Orkney, decorated Skaill knife from 103–11
Teampull Bosis, Pholton Lawis 82, 84	Skene, J, and milling on Iona 505
Teampull Berie, Bhaltos, Lewis 83, 84	Skidmore, P, on fly remains from Pluscarden Priory 418-19
Tob nan Leobag, Callanish, Lewis, pollen analysis 23-4, 33	slag 255
Traigh Clibhe, Lewis, possible hut circle at 76, 86	Slater, E, on vitreous waste from Carronbridge 269
Traigh na Berie, Lewis, sites and erosion 71, 72, 76,	Fiche
81, 83, 88–90	Smith, C, on animal bones from Perth harbour site 484
Ross-shire, see Ross and Cromarty	Smith, J, and milling on Iona 505
Rossie, Pictish figure 321, 322	Smith, M, and Mail Stone 315
Rough Castle, Roman fort 300-1, 303, 305, 306	Society of Antiquaries of Scotland 173
roundhouses: see also Atlantic roundhouse	Fellows, election of 558–62
Carronbridge 244–50, 282–3	Meetings and Reports 551-63
Munkerhoose, St Boniface, Papa Westray, Orkney	socketed antler segments 219-21
177–83	socketed objects, bone 192, 194, 196, 210, 215
Roxburgh Castle, yett from 434	soil analyses:
Roxburghshire:	Carronbridge, Dumfriesshire 271–2
Kingside Loch, woodland clearance 31	Mousland 143, 147–8, 149–50
Melrose Abbey 401	St Ronan's Parish church, Iona 329, 344–5
Roxburgh Castle, yett from 434	Sruth a'Mhuilinn, Iona 497
Rum, Mesolithic activity and vegetion change 16, 22–3, 64	Pluscarden Priory 420, Fiche
woodland history 26	North Uist 190
Rutherford, A, map of Perth 470, 472, 479, 485	souterrains 81, 167, 175
Saville, A, on decorated Skaill knife from Skara Brae,	South Clunes, Beaker from 137, South Uist, see under Inverness-shire
Orkney 103-11	spatulae, bone 192, 194, 205–7, 227
Sawley, Yorkshire, and references to Antonine Wall 294,	Spearman, M, work on Mail Stone 315, 317, 319
295	spindle whorls 97
Scaife, R, work on Mousland, Orkney 147–8	bone 192, 194, 215, 227
Scord of Brouster, Shetland, clearance and agriculture	Sruth a'Mhuillin, Iona, O'Sullivan J, on excavations
24, 32	beside 491–508, Fiche
Scotland, woodlands, form and fate of 1–54	St Andrew, shrine of 371, 373
sediment cores, Black Loch, Fife, palynological project	St Andrews, Fife, St Rule's Church, and early stone-buil
58–62	churches in Scotland 367–78
Seton Collegiate church, East Lothian 403	St Boniface, Munkerhoose, Papa Westray, Orkney
Severus, and references to Eastern terminal of Antonine	177–83
Wall 293–7	St Giles Church, Elgin, Moray 395

St Jerome, and references to Eastern terminal of	Tay Street, Perth, excavation of early harbour site,
Antonine Wall 293–7	Bowler, D & Cachart, R, on 467–89
St John's Kirk, Perth, bells 525–41	Taymouth Castle, hangings from 460
St John's Kirk, Perth, bells, catalogue of 526–35	Tea and Taste: Glasgow Tearooms 1875–1975, lecture on
St Leonards School, St Andrews, and hanging from	547
Linlithgow 455, 465	Teamphull, Bhaltos, 81
St Mary's Bishophill, York 372	Teampull Berie, Bhaltos, Lewis 83, 84
St Monans church, Fife 403	temples, Roman 309
St Peter's Monkwearmouth 372	tephra and Hekla eruption 27
St Ronan's medieval parish church and women's	textiles:
cemetery, Iona, excavation of 327-65, Fiche	Lochleven and Linlithgow hangings, Swain, M, on
St Rule's Church, St Andrews and early stone-built	455–66
churches in Scotland 367–78	remains, wool, Pluscarden Priory 409, 420-23, Fiche
stamp, antler 192, 194, 216, 227	Thomas, F W L, work on Westray 175, 182
staple 339	Thorfinn, Earl of Orkney 377
steatite vessels 150	Threave Castle 434
Stirlingshire:	Tilquhillie, draw bar from 448
Dubh Lochan, pollen analysis 30–1	Tipping, R, on Creag na Caillich & Beinn Lawers 14
Old Leckie House, window-grille from 446	on form and fate of Scotland's woodlands 1-54
stone artefacts:	palynological assessment of Sruth a'Mhuilinn, Iona
axeheads, Neolithic 56 145, 150, 151, 152	498–9
balls, carved stone 56, 57	work on pollen in the Cheviots 20
sandstone 269, Fiche	Tofts Ness, Sanday, Orkney 104
carved fragments, 18th century 470, 481, 483	Traigh Clibhe, Lewis, possible hut circle at 76, 77, 86
cross inscribed stone 340, 342	Traigh na Berie, Lewis, sites and erosion 71, 72, 76, 81,
disc 426	83, 88–90
fluted stone 340, 342	Traprain Law, Treasure of, and its place in the study of
'lamp' 174	late Roman silver, lecture on 548
gravestones, coopers' 511	trees: see under woodlands for types of woodland
knives, ground-edge 109	alder 10, 11, 12, 12–13,
Skaill 103–11	ash 11, 12
notched object 269, Fiche	birch 11, 12, 12–13, 14, 23–5, 60, 61
pebbles, decorated 109	bog myrtle 10
plaques 109	elm 10, 11, 14, 60, 61
quern 174, 193	decline 9, 18–22, 28, 31, 60
steatite vessels 150	hawthorn 11
whetstones 269, Fiche	hazel 10, 11, 12–13, 14, 23–5, 60, 61
Pictish, inscised 315–25	holly 11
straps 340	juniper 11, 12
Strathmartine, incised Pictish figure 320, 321	oak 10, 11, 12, 13, 27–8, 60, 61
Streatlam Castle, Co Durham, window-grille from 436–7	pine 10, 11, 13, 25–7
structural survey, Coopers Lane, Campbeltown 516–22	pine, decline of 26–27
interpretation and phasing 520–2	poplar 11
stud, bronze 337–8	rowan 11, 12
Suisgill, Sutherland, woodland clearance 25	willow 11, 12, 12–13,
Sutherland family, and Duffus Castle, Moray 382–3	Trumland, Rousay, Orkney, burial mound 152
Sutherland:	tubes, bone 192, 194, 217
An Druim, pollen analysis 24	turned objects, bone 192, 194, 216–17, 218
Ben Klibreck, vegetation 25	Turner, R, work on pollen 14
Cross Lochs, pollen analyses 17	Turner, V, on the Mail Stone: an incised Pictish figure,
Golspie, Pictish figure 321, 323, 324	Cunningsburgh 315–25
Lairg, woodland clearance 25	two-pronged implements, bone 192, 194, 210
Loch Sionascaig, woodland clearance and history 25, 27	Tyrol, window-grilles from 433, 434, 435, 439–42, 443
pollen analysis in 3	
Suisgill, woodland clearance 25	The Udal, North Uist 84, 85, 167
Swain, M, on Lochleven and Linlithgow hangings	Uists, North and South, see under Inverness-shire
455–66	
Sweetheart Abbey 401, 403	Valley Bog, Teesdale, work on pollen 21
sword 267–8, 287, Fiche	Valliscaullian Order and Pluscarden Priory 393–6
bronze, Gundlingen type 56	Valtos, see Bhaltos
	vegetation history, see under palynology, pollen analyses,
Tabraham, C & Cannel, J, on excavations at Duffus	site names, woodland history etc
Castle, Moray 379–90	Venice, window-grilles from 435, 437–9, 440, 447

vertebrae, cetacean bone 192, 194 Viking period: Bhaltos sites 70, 71, 82–3 Cnip Headland, graves 70, 71, 83 The Udal 84 Vindolanda 308, 309 vitreous waste 269, Fiche Wales, Pontnewydd Cave and the earliest Palaeolithic of, lecture on 546	and environmental investigation of sub-peat stone bank, Loch Portain, N Uist 155–71 Wickham-Jones, C, work on Rum 16 work on Skara Brae chipped stone industry 107 WIGTOWNSHIRE: Luce Sands, Grooved Ware from 122 Wilkins, D A, work on pollen analyses 11 window glass 410 14th century 424–5, Fiche window-grilles and yetts, Scottish, Maxwell-Irving, A M
Walker, J, and milling on Iona 503–4, 505	T on 433–54
walls, sub-peat 155	woodland history:
Waterhall, St Andrews, Fife, cist 150 Waternish, Skye, RCAHMS survey 69	altitudinal limits 13–14 and blanket peat inception 15
Watling lodge, Roman fort 305	8000–3000 BC 9–18
wedges, bone 192, 194, 195–6	Mesolithic impact and interference 15–18, 22–3
Welander, R, on penannular brooch, sword and sickle	climatic change 14–15
from Carronbridge 267–8	site directory 51–4
Wellbrae, Clydesdale, Grooved Ware from 123	woodlands, see also pollen analyses, woodland history
WEST LOTHIAN:	etc:
Dalmeny parish church 377	distribution of types 11, 12
Linlithgow, and Lochleven, hangings from 455-66	types of:
Western Isles, see under Inverness-shire & Ross and	birch/hazel/oak woods 23–25, 29–30
Cromarty for site names	elm/oak/hazel woods 30–32
Westerwood, Roman fort 301, 306	hazel/birch/oak woods 23–25, 29–30
Westray, souterrains 175 whales, see also bone artefacts and cetacean bone	hazel/oak/elm woods 30–32
expoitation of 198–9, 227–8	oak/birch/hazel woods 23–25, 29–30 oak/hazel/elm woods 30–32
Wharram-le-Street, parish church 372	Scotland's, Tipping, R, on form and fate of 1–54
wheelhouses 67, 71, 80–1	wool, Pluscarden Priory 409, 420–23, Fiche
Bac Mhic Connain, N Uist, bone and antler artefacts	
from 189–231	X-ray fluorescence 228
Cnip, Lewis 71, 80, 81	•
Foshigarry, N Uist, bone and antler artefacts from	Yetholm Loch, radiocarbon date 22
189–231	yetts and window-grilles, Scottish, Maxwell-Irving, A M
Garry Iochdrach, N Uist 190	T, on 433–54
Sollas, N Uist 190, 199	site list of Scottish recorded by Christison 451
whetstones 269, Fiche	Varie Cr. Marris Distriction 111 272
Whittington, G, & Edwards, K J, on palynology as a predictive tool in archaeology 55–65	York, St Mary's Bishophill 372 Young Fellows Bursary 1994, summary of paper
& Mills, C, Crone, A, & Edwards, K J, on excavation	549-50
2. States, 1, States, 1, States, 12, State	
	· ·