PROCEEDINGS of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland



Volume 120 (1990)

Editor: Ian A G Shepherd, MA, FSA, FSAScot, MIFA assisted by: Fionna Ashmore, BA, FSAScot George Dalgleish, MA, FSAScot

Society of Antiquaries of Scotland Royal Museum of Scotland Queen Street Edinburgh

ISSN 0081-1564 Printed by Michael Heath Ltd, Reigate, Surrey 1991

Table of Contents

Note: 'f' appended to a page number indicates that part of the report is on microfiche in the envelope at the back of the volume.

Page	
	REVIEW ARTICLE
1	'Fairest of them all': the truly viable heritage David Lowenthal
	ARTICLES AND REPORTS
7	Mesolithic activity at Carn Southern Raised Beach, Isle of Jura Susan Searight
17	The clearing and partial excavation of the cairns at Balnuaran of Clava, Inverness-shire, by Miss Kathleen Kennedy, 1930–31 G J Barclay
33f	Excavations at Grandtully, Perthshire D D A Simpson and J M Coles
45	Trial excavation of a terrace-edge enclosure at North Mains, Strathallan, Perthshire Gordon J Barclay and Myra Tolan
55	Agricola in the Highlands? David J Breeze
61	The 'Turning' of Scotland J C Mann
63f	The Helmsdale bowls, a re-assessment R M Spearman
79f	The wooden artefacts from Loch Glashan crannog, Mid Argyll Caroline Earwood
95f	Reconnaissance excavations on Early Historic fortifications and other royal sites in Scotland, 1974–84: 4, Excavations at Alt Clut, Clyde Rock, Strathclyde, 1974–75 Leslie Alcock and Elizabeth A Alcock
151	A Norse Viking-age grave from Cruach Mhor, Islay Kate Gordon
161	A late 14th-century coin hoard from Tranent, East Lothian J D Bateson and P Stott
169	Excavation at Auchindoun Castle, Moray District, in 1984 Jonathan Wordsworth

	_
173	'Here chapman billies tak their stand': a pilot study of Scottish chapmen, packmen and pedlars Roger Leitch
189	The 'Silver Jack' trophy of the Edinburgh Society of Bowlers George R Dalgleish
201	The National Museums' stained-glass window D V Clarke
225	the rhind lectures 1989–90: a synopsis
231	meetings of the society, $1989–90$
239	INDEX

Office-Bearers and Representatives of the Society, 1989–90

President

D J BREEZE, BA, PHD, FSA

Vice-Presidents

D V CLARKE, BA, PHD, FSA
R J MERCER, MA, FSA, MIFA
A L MURRAY, MA, PHD, LLB, FRHISTS

Councillors

G J Barclay, Ma, FSA, MIFA
MISS J HARDEN, BSC, MIFA
I KEILLAR, AH-WC, CENG, MIEE
MISS R K MARSHALL, MA, DIPED, PHD, FRSL
MRS B E CRAWFORD, MA, PHD
D F DEVEREUX, MA, MIFA

P E HOLDSWORTH, FSA, MIFA
R NOBLE, MA
I G BROWN, MA, PHD, FSA
I MORRISON, MA, PHD
MRS C SWANSON, MA, MSC, PHD, MRTPI
MS N E A TARRANT, BA, AMA

Secretary

MISS C R WICKHAM-JONES, MA, MIFA

Treasurer

J B STEVENSON, BA, FSA, MIFA

Ex-Officio Members of Council

I A G SHEPHERD, MA, FSA, MIFA (Editor)

M T WILLIAMS, BE (Convener of the Finance and Administration Committee)

R D CRAMOND, MA, MBIM (Representative of the Trustees of the National Museums of Scotland)

A D Foxon, MA (Convenor of the Research Committee)

Ms J A Stones, MA (Chair of North-East Section)

Assessors

R G W Anderson, BSC, MA, DPHIL, FRSC (Director of the National Museums of Scotland) MISS D IDIENS, BA (Keeper of History and Applied Arts, National Museums of Scotland) J HOGARTH, MA (Representative of the Friends of the National Museums of Scotland)

Patron and Honorary Fellows of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 1989–90

Patron

HM THE OUEEN

Honorary Fellows

HM KING OLAV V OF NORWAY

HRH THE DUKE OF ROTHESAY

PROFESSOR BERTIL ALMOREN

Dr J-B Colbert de Beaulieu

PROFESSOR ERIC BIRLEY, MBE, MA, DRPHIL, DLITT, FSA, FBA

MISS MARION CAMPBELL OF KILBERRY, FSA

RONALD GORDON CANT, MA, DLITT, FRHISTS

(ARKITEKT) HAKON CHRISTIE

HOWARD COLVIN, CVO, CBE, FSA, FBA

PROFESSOR PIERRE-ROLAND GIOT

MISS AUDREY SHORE HENSHALL, MA, FSA

ARNE HOFF, PHD

Professor George Jobey, DSO, MA, FSA

Professor S J de Laet

MISS DOROTHY NAIRN MARSHALL, MBE, FSA

PROFESSOR STUART PIGGOTT, CBE, BLITT, DLITTHUM, FSA, FBA

Dr Antonie Plămădeală

Professor Dr Hans Schönberger

PROFESSOR AXEL STEENSBERG

DR WILLIAM E TAYLOR

DR BENGT THORDEMAN

Professor J D van der Waals